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ITI-VUTTAKA.

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EDITED BY

ERNST WINDISCH,

PROFESSOR OF SANSKRIT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF LEIPSIG.

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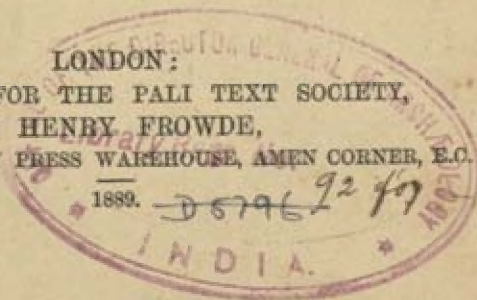
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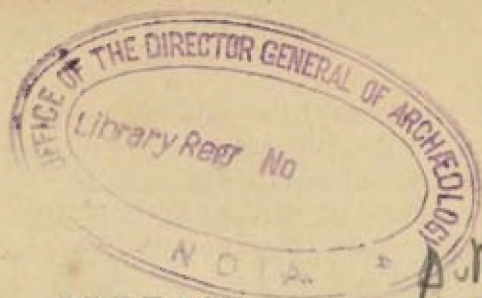
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PREFACE.

For this edition of the *Itivuttaka* I have had the use of the following MSS. :

1. Sinhalese—

- C., palm-leaf MS. of the India Office Library.
- D., paper MS. in the possession of Professor Rhys Davids.
- E., paper MS. being a present to me from Mr. Donald Ferguson, Ceylon.

2. Burmese—

- B., palm-leaf MS. of the India Office Library, Phayre Collection.
- M., palm-leaf MS. of the India Office Library, Mandalay Collection.
- P., palm-leaf MS. of the Bibliothèque Nationale at Paris, marked on the cover "A 28 Iti-Vuttaka Pāli, A 29—*Atthakathā*. P. Grimblot."
- Pa., a second palm-leaf MS. of the Bibliothèque Nationale.

Of *Dhammapāla's Atthakathā*, the Commentary to the *Itivuttaka*, I could only use :

- A., a paper MS., "copied for the London Pāli Text Society by Edmund K. Gooneratne. Galle. 1885."
- Aa. signifies the quotations from the text in the commentary.

I tried also to collate and transcribe the Paris palm-leaf

MS. mentioned above, under P, which I was allowed to use in the University Library, but the Saxon Government wanted me to send it back after six months. I did not advance very far, the light in the library being too bad.

Though I cannot make out a lineage of the MSS., yet they may be arranged in groups. Nearly every line proves that D. and E. represent one good Sinhalese MS., of which they are modern copies. B. sides with C.: see p. 104, note 11, where both MSS. have *teciram* for *vevidam*, and a great many of other passages, where these two MSS. agree (p. 16, note 2; p. 19, note 11; p. 20, note 13; p. 24, note 11; p. 31, notes 15 and 21; p. 110, note 13; p. 112, note 7); in sutta 99 only these two MSS. contain the spurious first gāthā. But what is of more importance is, that several faults of the Sinhalese MS. C. point to a Burmese source: *ārāmayanti* for *ārādhayanti*, p. 111, note 18; *bhikkhamānassa* for *sikkho*, p. 104, note 7; *te* for *vo*, p. 80, note 10, and p. 111, note 5; *ro* for *yo*, p. 86, note 8. *Dh* and *m*, *bh* and *s*, *te* and *vo*, are very much alike in the Burmese alphabet, and also *r* for *y* seems to be originally a peculiarity of the Burmese MSS. In the same way the Sinhalese MSS. D. and E. and the Burmese MS. M. have in common the nonsensical *bhesmā* (for *tasmā*), p. 86, note 15. This substitution of *bhe* for *ta* can be explained satisfactorily from the shape of the Burmese letters. P. and Pa. may be ranged together on account of some particular readings: see p. 4, note 2; p. 18, notes 5 and 10; p. 56, note 1; p. 62, note 5; p. 74, note 5; p. 94, note 2; p. 103, note 6; p. 107, note 8. But, on the other hand, there are certain readings which only Pa. and C. have in common: see p. 52, note 1; p. 54, note 1; p. 62, note 5; p. 77, note 1; especially p. 61, note 14, where the same piece of text is inserted in the wrong place in both MSS.!

The main purpose of these remarks is to show that I had no right to prefer the Sinhalese to the Burmese MSS. Even Sinhalese MSS. may have been copied from, or influenced by, Burmese MSS.

The best MS. I could use is M. It is beautifully written,

and is often the only one which gives the correct reading: see p. 4, note 5; p. 11, note 9; p. 27, note 10; p. 31, note 10; p. 35, note 11; p. 70, note 1; p. 96, note 2; p. 104, note 14; p. 108, note 5; p. 113, note 12; p. 121, note 12. M. is also especially careful in putting correctly the long *i* and the anusvāra. Before I received M., the agreement of all other MSS. nearly seemed to me to be in favour of forms with short *i*, and of forms without anusvāra. But a single new MS. may overthrow such theories, and therefore I do not believe in nominatives of plural like *upadhi* (p. 69, note 4), *aggi* (p. 92, note 5), or in nominatives of singular like *anātāpi* (p. 115, note 19), or in accusatives of singular like *mahesi*, *muni* (p. 32, note 22 and note 26; p. 40, note 8), or in first persons of singular like *ahosi* (p. 15, note 8), etc. Childers quotes *āyatim* and *āyati* as adverbs, meaning "in future," but the latter form may only be a fault of the MSS.: p. 94, note 9, all MSS. except M. omit the anusvāra; p. 115, note 4 even M. omits it. Besides clerical errors, there are only very few other cases in which I did not follow M.: see p. 73, note 7, where *saṃharāṇi* is a doubtful form (but my "*saṅga-hāṇi*" is also rather doubtful!); p. 76, note 17, where *anumodenti*¹ does not agree with the *anumodataṃ* of the first gāthā; p. 80, note 7, where the passive *pamuccanti* does not suit the sense; see also p. 110, note 3; p. 37, note 1.

Though the MSS. sometimes differ in single words, yet it is impossible to establish different recensions.

The commentary often mentions various readings, even such which did not appear in my MSS. (e.g., p. 30, note 5 and 8), but I did not always take the same choice (e.g., p. 23, note 3), my confidence in the commentary being shaken by the absurd *hāsapāññānaṃ*, p. 36, note 1, which the commentator tries to explain. Nevertheless the commentary was a great help to me, even in the very bad MS. which alone was at my disposal most of the time. I may add here,

¹ A. prefers *anumodenti*, but mentions *anumodanti* as the reading of "*keci*."

that I could only conclude from the explanatory remarks, that the reading which the commentary approves of, p. 86, line 5, is *pamāṇam-anuciṇṇo*.

There are marks of a certain unity of tradition. Up to sutta 50 the stereotype formulas of each sutta (*Vuttaṃ hetam*, etc.), are in all MSS. The first omissions of them occur in suttas 50 and 51. Then there are occasional omissions generally in all MSS. except M.; see suttas 59, 61, 67, 69. In suttas 70-76 the formulas are again in all MSS.; in suttas 77-80 they are only in M. From sutta 80, the beginning of the fourth vagga of the Tikanipāta, there is a certain rule: M. has the formulas in the first and in the last sutta of each vagga, the other MSS. omit them everywhere. In the final sutta 112, they are again in all MSS.

The numerous repetitions are nearly everywhere given in full in all MSS., only in the one sutta 99 there is the same peyyāla in all MSS.¹ Other intentional omissions are only sporadic; see suttas 74 and 111.

Corruptions common to all MSS. are very rare. There is one, perhaps, in the uddāna, p. 31; see note 5. There would be two more in suttas 27 and 47, if I am right to assume interpolations in the gāthās; see p. 22, note 1; and p. 42, note 5. All MSS. except the commentary have the same wrong addition, p. 110, note 3. Other faults or peculiarities appear at least in a plurality of MSS.; see p. 36, note 1; p. 70, note 1; p. 96, note 2; p. 110, note 3; see also p. 3, note 1 (two suttas change place); and p. 108, note 11 (two phrases change place). It is very curious that in sutta 112 nearly all MSS. (and also the text of the Aṅguttara-Nikāya !) have the same evident fault—*abhisambuddho*, instead of *abhisambuddhā*, see p. 121, note 10. And how is to be explained that in sutta 109 the same

¹ I regret not to have filled up this peyyāla; the printed editions ought to fill up all such omissions, for the solemn repetitions of the same words add greatly to the impressiveness of the text.

absurd *pahāsi* instead of *sahāpi* appears in C. and M., with *mahāsi*, a corruption of apparently the same origin, in B?

Especially rarer words or forms were easily open to corruption; see p. 30, note 8; p. 89, note 8; p. 122, note 8. I am not sure whether *siṅgi* in sutta 108, and *-samud-days* in sutta 22, are corrupt forms. For *abhāsiya*, in suttas 70 and 71, with short *a* in all MSS., I proposed *pabhāsiya*, but *ābhāsiya* would be a better correction, initial *a* for initial *ā* being a common fault in Burmese and Sinhalese MSS. And, again, in sutta 27 all MSS. have the singular form *anupariyagā*, where I regret not to have introduced my conjecture "*anupariyagum*" into the text. On the other hand, I regret to have introduced into the text the *pahantvāna* of some MSS., *pahatvāna* (from *pajahati*) being the correct form. The *anukkati*, p. 22, I do not understand.

Of course the worth of the various readings can only be appreciated by those who know the original alphabets. I have not printed mere clerical errors of the MSS., not all instances where the length of the *i* or *u* was not marked, the anusvāra omitted, not all instances, where *n* is put for *ṇ*, or *ṇ* for *n*, where the Burmese MSS. put *th* for *ṭh*, *jh* for initial *jh*, etc. In the Burmese alphabet initial *a* and *bha*, *bha* and *sa*, *ya* and *ha*, *ta* and *tha*, *ka* and *ṇa*, *pa* and *ma*, *ma* and *dha*, *ga* and *ra*, *ka* and *gā*, *ta* and *vā*, are very much alike; in the Sinhalese alphabet *na* and *ta*, *ya* and *sa* and *gha*, *ga* and *bha* and *ha*, *ddha* and *cca*, etc.

Other faults seem to have their cause rather in a neglect of pronunciation: in Burmese MSS. *th* for *ṭh* (*pathamā*), *c* for *j* (*bhuñceyyum*), *dd* for *ddh* (*saddam*), *jj* for *jjh* (*ajjagā*); in Sinhalese MSS. *l* for *ḷ* (*ajelaka*),¹ and vice versa (*pāḷenti*), etc. When I saw the corruptions of the MS. of the commentary I often thought that it was written after dictate by a scribe who had only a superficial knowledge of the language or did not care for what he wrote.

In some minor points I am guilty of inconsequence,

¹ See the corruptions of *niḷam*, p. 37, note 6.

owing to the inconstancy of the MSS.: see *samyojanam* and *saññamassa*, *saṃgho* and *saṅkhāra*, *tamhā* and (sanskritised) *tasmā*, etc.

In sutta 17 M. has the *na* before *samanupassāmi*; in sutta 22 M. has *caturanto*, with short *a*. Page 26, line 4, read *ca* instead of *vā*, as in suttas 65 and 83.

Regarding the metre I want only to observe that the irregular number of syllables is sometimes the result of turning a regular verse into its opposite: see sutta 18, where *kappam nirayamhi paccati* is an imitation of *kappam saggamhi modati* in sutta 119; in the same way *nirayam so upapajjati* in suttas 64 and 70 goes with *saggam so upapajjati* in suttas 65 and 71.

My thanks for MSS. are due to Dr. Rost, of the India Office Library, to Professor Rhys Davids, to the Director of the Bibliothèque Nationale, at Paris, and to Mr. Donald Ferguson.

E. WINDISCH.

Itivuttakam.

SAMĀ TASSA BHAGAVATO ARAHATO SAMMĀSAMBUDDHASSA.

[Ekanipāto]

1. (Ek. I. 1) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutam : Ekadhammam¹ bhikkhave pajahatha.² Aham vo paṭibhogō³ anāgāmitāya. Katamam ekadhammam? L o b h a ṃ bhikkhave ekadhammam pajahatha. Aham vo paṭibhogō anāgāmitāyā-ti. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati :

Yena lobhena luddhāse
sattā gacchanti duggatim |
tam lobham sammad-aññāya
pajahanti vipassino |
pahāya na punāyanti
imam lokam kudācanaan-ti |

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 1 ||

2. (Ek. I. 2) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutam : Ekadhammam bhikkhave pajahatha. Aham vo paṭibhogō anāgāmitāya. Katamam ekadhammam? D o s a ṃ⁴ bhikkhave ekadhammam pajahatha. Aham

¹ For ekadh° here and in the following suttas the MSS. have sometimes ekam dh°, but the nom. Ekadhammo in sutt. 18 and 19 proves that it is a compound.

² pajahata B. here and in the following suttas.

³ paṭibhogō ti paṭibhū, A.

⁴ Not skr. dosha, but skr. dvesha : dosan-ti anattam-me acariti āghāto jāyatīti, etc., A.

vo paṭibhogo anāgāmitāyā-ti. Etam-atthaṃ bhagavā avoca,
tatthetaṃ iti vuccati :

Yena dosena duṭṭhāse
sattā gacchanti duggatiṃ |
taṃ dosaṃ sammad-aññāya
pajahanti vipassino |
pahāya na punāyanti
imaṃ lokaṃ kudācānan-ti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 2 ||

3. (Ek. I. 3) Vuttaṃ hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā
ti me sutam : Ekaḍhammaṃ bhikkhave pajahatha. Ahaṃ
vo paṭibhogo anāgāmitāya. Katammaṃ ekaḍhammaṃ ?
Mohaṃ bhikkhave ekaḍhammaṃ pajahatha. Ahaṃ vo
paṭibhogo anāgāmitāyā-ti. Etam-atthaṃ bhagavā avoca,
tatthetaṃ iti vuccati :

Yena mohena mūḷhāse
sattā gacchanti duggatiṃ |
taṃ mohaṃ sammad-aññāya
pajahanti vipassino |
pahāya na punāyanti
imaṃ lokaṃ kudācānan-ti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 3 ||

4. (Ek. I. 4) Vuttaṃ hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā
ti me sutam : Ekaḍhammaṃ bhikkhave pajahatha. Ahaṃ
vo paṭibhogo anāgāmitāya. Katammaṃ ekaḍhammaṃ ?
Kodhaṃ bhikkhave ekaḍhammaṃ pajahatha. Ahaṃ vo
paṭibhogo anāgāmitāyā-ti. Etam-atthaṃ bhagavā avoca,
tatthetaṃ iti vuccati :

Yena kodhena kuddhāse
sattā gacchanti duggatiṃ |
taṃ kodhaṃ sammad-aññāya
pajahanti vipassino |
pahāya na punāyanti
imaṃ lokaṃ kudācānan-ti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 4 ||

5. (Ek. I. 5) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutam. Ekadhammam bhikkhave pajahatha. Aham vo pātibhogo anāgāmitāya. Katamam ekadhammam? Makkham¹ bhikkhave ekadhammam pajahatha. Aham vo pātibhogo anāgāmitāyā-ti. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati:

Yena makkhena makkhāse
sattā gacchanti duggatiṃ |
tam makkham sammad-aññāya
pajahanti vipassino |
pahāya na punāyanti
imam lokam kudācānan-ti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 5 ||

6. (Ek. I. 6) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutam. Ekadhammam bhikkhave pajahatha. Aham vo pātibhogo anāgāmitāya. Katamam ekadhammam? Mānam bhikkhave ekadhammam pajahatha. Aham vo pātibhogo anāgāmitāyā-ti. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati:

Yena mānena mattāse
sattā gacchanti duggatiṃ |
tam mānam sammad-aññāya
pajahanti vipassino |
pahāya na punāyanti
imam lokam kudācānan-ti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 6 ||

7. (Ek. I. 7) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutam. Sabbam² bhikkhave anabhiñānam aparijānam tattha cittam avirājayam appajham abhabbo dukkhakkhayāya. Sabbāne kho bhikkhave abhiñānam pari-

¹ C. D. E. P. Pa. have the māna-suttam before the makkha-suttam. I follow B. M. and A.; see also the Uddāna after sutt. 10.
² sabbampi, B.

jānaṃ tattha cittaṃ virājayaṃ pajahaṃ bhabbo¹ dukkhakkhayāyā-ti. Etam-atthaṃ bhagavā avoca, tatthetaṃ iti vuccati:

Yo sabbaṃ sabbato ñatvā
sabbatthesu² na³ rajjati⁴ |
sa ve⁵ sabbaṃ⁶ pariññā⁷ so⁷
sabbadukkhaṃ⁸ upaccagā⁹ ti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 7 ||

8. (Ek. I. 8) Vuttaṃ hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutam. Mānaṃ bhikkhave anabhijānaṃ aparijānaṃ tattha cittaṃ avirājayaṃ appajahaṃ abhabbo dukkhakkhayāya. Mānañca kho bhikkhave abhijānaṃ parijānaṃ tattha cittaṃ virājayaṃ pajahaṃ bhabbo dukkhakkhayāyā-ti. Etam-atthaṃ bhagavā avoca, tatthetaṃ iti vuccati:

Mānupetā ayaṃ pajā
mānaganthā¹⁰ bhāve¹¹ ratā |
mānaṃ aparijānantā¹²
āgantāro¹³ punabbhavaṃ ||

¹ abhabbo, C. ² sabbasattesu, P. Pa. ³ na puna, B.

⁴ sajjati, E., *corrected into* rajjati, D.

⁵ save, M.; sace, B. C. P. Pa.; sabbe, D. E., *the explanation of the Comm. (byattaṃ, ekamsena) is also in favour of ve (the preceding sa is nipātamattaṃ).*

⁶ sabbaṃ, B. C. P. Pa.; sabba, M. D. E., *but in D. corrected into sabbaṃ.*

⁷ pariññā so B. M. Pa.; pariññāyo, C.; pariññāto, D. E.; A. has: sabba pariññā ti sabbaṃ (*sic* ?) parijānanato yathāvuttassa sabbassa pariññābhisamayavasena parijānanato so hi (*sic* ?) yathāvutto yogāvacarō ariyo.

⁸ °dukkham-up°, M.

⁹ upajjhagā, C. P. Pa.

¹⁰ °ganthā, C. D. E. M.; °ganthā, P. Pa.; °khandhā, B.

¹¹ bhāve, B.

¹² mānaṃ na parijānanti, P. Pa.

¹³ āgantāro, D. E. M.; aganthāro, C.; agandhāro, P. Pa.; āgantvāyo, B.

Ye ca mānaṃ pahatvāna¹
vimuttā mānasaṅkhaye² |
te mānaganthābhibhūno³
sabbadukkhaṃ⁴ upaccagun-ti⁵ ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 8 ||

9. (Ek. I. 9) Vuttaṃ hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutam. Lobhaṃ bhikkhave anabhijānaṃ aparijānaṃ tattha cittaṃ avirājayam appajahaṃ abhabbo dukkhakkhayāya. Lobhañca kho bhikkhave abhijānaṃ parijānaṃ tattha cittaṃ virājayam pajahaṃ bhabbo dukkhakkhayāyā-ti. Etam-atthaṃ bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati :

Yena lobhena luddhāse
sattā gacchanti duggatim |
taṃ lobhaṃ sammad-aññāya
pajahanti vipassino |
pahāya na punāyanti
imaṃ lokaṃ kudācanaan-ti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 9 ||

10. (Ek. I. 10) Vuttaṃ hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutam. Dosaṃ bhikkhave anabhijānaṃ aparijānaṃ tattha cittaṃ avirājayam appajahaṃ abhabbo dukkhakkhayāya. Dosañca kho bhikkhave abhijānaṃ parijānaṃ tattha cittaṃ virājayam pajahaṃ bhabbo dukkhakkhayāyā-ti. Etam-atthaṃ bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati :

¹ pahatvāna, D. E.; pahantvāna, B.; pahantāna, M.; pahantānaṃ, C. Pa. A. (*explanation of the Comm.* : pajahitvā).

² °saṃya D. E., but in D. corrected into °saṃkhaye, manu-saṃkhaye, C.

³ °gantābhibhūno, M.; °gandhābhibhūno, C. P. Pa.; °bhuno ca, B.; °kkhandhābhibhūto so D. E., but in D. corrected into °bhūtā, without so.

⁴ °dukkham-up°, M.

⁵ upajjhagā, C. P. Pa.

Yena dosena dutthāse
 sattā gacchanti duggatim |
 tam dosam sammad-aññāya
 pajahanti vipassino |
 pahāya na punāyanti
 imam lokam kudācanan-ti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 10 ||

Pāṭibhogavaggo paṭhamo.

Tass ¹-uddānaṃ ²:

Rāga (1) -dosā (2) atha moho (3)
 kodha ² (4) -makkha ³ (5) -mānaṃ ³ (6) sabbam (7) |
 mānato (8) rāga (9) -dosā ⁴ (10) puna dve
 pakāsītā vaggam-āhu paṭhaman-ti ||

11. (Ek. II. 1) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā
 ti me sutam. Moham bhikkhave anabhijānam apari-
 jānam tattha cittam avirājayam appajham abhabbo
 dukkhakkhayāya. Mohaṇca kho ⁵ bhikkhave abhijānam
 pari jānam tattha cittam virājayam pajham bhabbo duk-
 khakkhayāyā-ti. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam
 iti vuccati :

Yena mohena mūlāse
 sattā gacchanti duggatim ⁶ |
 tam moham sammad-aññāya
 pajahanti vipassino |

¹ Only in M., but M. has always uddānam. The best text of this uddāna is in M.

² kodha, M.; kujjhanam, B. C.; kujjhānam, D. E.; kujjha, P. Pa.

³ makkham mānam, C.; mānamakha, D. E.; °makhā, P. Pa.

⁴ °dosa, B. C. M. P. Pa.

⁵ kho om. D. E. Pa. (in P added under the line).

⁶ duggati, P. Pa.

pahāya na punāyanti
imaṃ lokam kudācānan-ti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti ¹ me sutaṇ-ti || 1 ||

12. (Ek. II. 2) Vuttaṃ hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutaṃ. Ko d h a ṃ bhikkhave anabhijānaṃ aparijānaṃ tattha cittaṃ avirājayaṃ appajahaṃ abhabbo dukkhakkhayāya. Kodhañca kho bhikkhave abhijānaṃ parijānaṃ tattha cittaṃ virājayaṃ pajahaṃ bhabbo dukkhakkhayāyā-ti. Etam-atthaṃ bhagavā avoca, tattbetam iti vuccati :

Yena kodhena kuddhāse
sattā gacchanti duggatiṃ ² |
taṃ kodhaṃ sammad-aññāya
pajahanti vipassino |
pahāya na punāyanti
imaṃ lokam kudācānan-ti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutaṇ-ti || 2 ||

13. (Ek. II. 3) Vuttaṃ hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutaṃ. Ma k k h a ṃ bhikkhave anabhijānaṃ aparijānaṃ tattha cittaṃ avirājayaṃ appajahaṃ abhabbo dukkhakkhayāya. Makkhañca kho bhikkhave abhijānaṃ parijānaṃ tattha cittaṃ virājayaṃ pajahaṃ bhabbo dukkhakkhayāyā-ti. Etam-atthaṃ bhagavā avoca, tatthe-tam iti vuccati :

Yena makkhena makkhāse
sattā gacchanti duggatiṃ ³ |
taṃ makkhaṃ sammad-aññāya
pajahanti vipassino |
pahāya na punāyanti
imaṃ lokam kudācānan-ti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutaṇ-ti || 3 ||

14. (Ek. II. 4) Vuttaṃ hetam bhagavatā vuttam-ara-

¹ ti, B.

² duggati, Pa.

³ duggati, P. Pa.

hatā ti me sutam. Nāham bhikkhave aññam ekanivaraṇam¹-
pi samanupassāmi yena nivaraṇena² nivutā pajā digharat-
taṃ sandhāvanti saṃsaranti yathāyidaṃ³ bhikkhave a vi-
jā nivaraṇam.⁴ Avijjānivaraṇena⁵ hi⁶ bhikkhave nivutā
pajā digharattaṃ sandhāvanti saṃsarantīti. Etam-atthaṃ
bhagavā avoca, tatthetaṃ iti vuccati :

Natth-añño ekadhammo pi⁷
yeneva nivutā pajā |
saṃsaranti ahorattaṃ
yathā⁸ mohena āvutā⁹ |

Ye ca moḥam pahatvāna¹⁰
tamokkhandhaṃ¹¹ padālayuṃ |
na te puna saṃsaranti
hetu¹² tesam na vijjatīti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 4 ||

15. (Ek. II. 5) Vuttaṃ hetam bhagavatā vuttam-ara-
hatā ti me sutam. Nāham bhikkhave aññam¹³ ekasaṃyo-
janam¹⁴-pi samanupassāmi yeneva¹⁵ saṃyojanena¹⁶ saṃ-
yuttā¹⁷ sattā digharattaṃ sandhāvanti saṃsaranti yatha-
yidaṃ¹⁸ bhikkhave taṃ ṇāsaṃyojanam.¹⁴ Taṇhāsaṃyo-
janena hi bhikkhave saṃyuttā sattā digharattaṃ san-
dhāvanti saṃsarantīti. Etam-atthaṃ bhagavā avoca,
tatthetaṃ iti vuccati.¹⁹

¹ ekaniv°, B. Pa.

² niv°, B. Pa.

³ yathāyidaṃ, B. P. Pa.

⁴ °niv°, B. P. Pa.

⁵ °niv°, B. Pa.

⁶ hi om. D. E.

⁷ ca, D. E.

⁸ sadā, D. E.

⁹ āvutā, P. Pa.

¹⁰ pahatvāna, D. E. ; pahantvāna, B. C. ; pahantāna, M. ;
pahantānaṃ, P. ; pahanantāna, Pa.

¹¹ tamokkh°, M. ; tamokkhandhā, C.

¹² hetu mūlakāraṇā avijjā tesam na vijjati sabbaso natthi
samucchinattā ti, A.

¹³ aññam, om. B.

¹⁴ °saññojanam, B. M.

¹⁵ yena, M.

¹⁶ saññoj°, B. M.

¹⁷ saṃyuttā, one t cancelled, D. E.

¹⁸ yathāyidaṃ, B. C. P. Pa.

¹⁹ Etam° only in M.

Taṇhādutiyo ¹ puriso
 diḥham-addhānaṃ saṃsāraṃ |
 itthabhāvaññāthābhāvaṃ ²
 saṃsāraṃ nātivattati ³ ||

Evam ⁴-ādinavaṃ ñatvā ⁵
 taṇhādukkhassa sambhavaṃ |
 vītataṇho anādāno
 sato bhikkhu paribbaje ti || ⁶

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti ⁷ || 5 ||

16. (Ek. II. 6) Vuttaṃ hetam bhagavatā vuttam-ārahataṃ ti me sutam.⁸ Sekkhaṃsa⁹ bhikkhave bhikkhuno appattamānasassa¹⁰ anuttaram yagakkhemam patthayamānassa viharato ajjhattikam aṅgan-ti karitvā¹¹ na aññaṃ ekaṅgam-pi samanupassāmi evam bahūpakāraṃ¹² yathāyidaṃ¹³ bhikkhave yoniso manasikāro. Yoniso bhikkhave bhikkhu manasi¹⁴ karonto akusalam pajahati kusalam bhāvetitī. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati.¹⁵

¹ taṇhādutiyo taṇhāsahāyo (in the MS. sahāro), A.

² itthabhāva°, B. D. E. M. P. Pa. (in D. corrected to ittham-bhāva°), itthibhāva°, C. A. (tattha itthibhāvo manussattam aññathābhāvo tato avasitthasattāvāsā, etc.).

³ nātivattati na atikkamati, A.

⁴ evam, C. M. P. Pa. A.; etam, B. D. E. ⁵ disvā, C. P. Pa.

⁶ The same gāthās reoccur sut. 105.

⁷ Ayam° only in M.

⁸ Vuttaṃ° only in M. ⁹ sekkhassa, C. D. E.

¹⁰ appatta°, B. D. E. P. M. Aa.; asampatta°, Pa.; asampattamānassa, C.; appatta-arabhattassā - ti, A., for this meaning of mānasa quoting a gāthā which occurs Dhammap. p. 255 (s. Childers, Dict. s. v. sekho).

¹¹ attano santāne samuṭṭhitam karaṇan-ti katvā, A.

¹² bahukāraṃ, C. ¹³ yathāyidaṃ B.; yathāyidaṃ, D.

¹⁴ From manasi unto khaḷyam a whole line om. in C.

¹⁵ Etam° only in M.

Yoniso manasikāro
 dhammo sekhassa ¹ bhikkhuno |
 natth-añño evaṃ bahūpakāro ²
 uttamatthassa pattiya |
 yoniso padahaṃ ³ bhikkhu ⁴
 khayaṃ dukkhassa pāpuṇe ti ⁵
 Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti ⁶ 6 ||

17. (Ek. II. 7) Vuttaṃ hetam bhagavatā vuttam-ara-
 hatā ti me sutam. ⁷ S e k h a s s a ⁸ bhikkhave bhikkhuno ap-
 pattamānasassa anuttaram yogakkhemam patthayamānas-
 sa viharato bāhiraṃ aṅgan-ti karitvā na aññaṃ ekaṅgam-
 pi samanupassāmi evaṃ bahūpakāraṃ yathayidaṃ ⁹ bhik-
 khave kalyāṇamittatā. ¹⁰ Kalyāṇamitto bhikkhave
 bhikkhu akusalam pajabati kusalam bhāveti. ¹¹ Etam-
 attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetaṃ iti vuccati. ¹²

Kalyāṇamitto yo bhikkhu
 sappatisso ¹³ sagāro |
 karaṃ ¹⁴ mittānaṃ ¹⁵ vacanaṃ
 sampajāno patissato ¹⁶ |
 pāpuṇe anupubbena
 sabbasamyojanakkhayan-ti ||
 Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti ¹⁷ 7 ||

18. (Ek. II. 8) Vuttaṃ hetam bhagavatā vuttam-ara-
 hatā ti me sutam. ¹⁷ Ekadhammo bhikkhave loke uppajja-

¹ dh° yassa s°, B. ; dh° sekkhassa, D. E.

² bahukāro, M.

³ pajahaṃ, D. E.

⁴ bhikkhū, E. ; bhikkhave, D.

⁵ pāpunoti, E. ; °nāti, D.

⁶ Ayam° only in M.

⁷ Vuttaṃ° only in M.

⁸ sekkhassa, C. D. E.

⁹ yathāyidaṃ, B. Pa.

¹⁰ °mittam, P. Pa.

¹¹ bhāveti, B.

¹² Etam° only in M.

¹³ sappatisso, M.

¹⁴ kalyāṇami°, C.

¹⁵ paṭi°, M.

¹⁶ Ayam° only in M.

¹⁷ Vuttaṃ° only in M.

māno uppajjati bahujanāhitāya bahujanāsukhāya,¹ bahuno janassa² anattāya ahitāya dukkhāya devamanussānaṃ. Katamo³ ekadhammo? Saṃgha⁴ bhedo. Saṃghe kho pana bhikkhave bhinne aññamaññaṃ bhaṇḍanāni ceva honti, aññamaññaṃ paribhāsā ca honti,⁵ aññamaññaṃ parikkhepā ca honti, aññamaññaṃ parieceajanā⁶ ca⁷ honti, tattha appasannā ceva na-ppasīdanti, pasannānañca ekaccānaṃ aññathattam⁸ hotitī. Etam-atthaṃ bhagavā avoca, tatthetam⁹ iti vuccati:¹⁰

Āpāyiko⁹ nerayiko
kappatṭho saṃghabhedako |
vaggārāmo¹⁰ adhammatṭho
yogakkhemato dhamasati¹¹ |
saṃghaṃ samaggaṃ¹² bhetvāna¹³
kappaṃ nirayamhi¹⁴ paccatitī |

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti | 8 |

19. (Ek. II. 9) Vuttaṃ hetam¹ bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutam. Ekadhammo bhikkhave loke uppajjamāno uppajjati bahujanāhitāya bahujanāsukhāya, bahuno janassa atthāya hitāya sukhāya devamanussānaṃ. Katamo

¹ bahujana ahitāya bahujana asukhāya, B. P. Pa.; D. E. omits these words.

² bahujanojanassa, B. C. (in B the first ja cancelled).

³ Katamo ca, D. E. ⁴ a° paribhāsā ca h° om. Pa.

⁵ pariceajj°, B. ⁶ ca om. C.

⁷ aññathattam, C. E. M.; aññatattam, B. D. P. Pa., A.

⁸ Etam° only in M. ⁹ āpāy°, M.; apāy all other MSS.

¹⁰ vaggārāmo, B. C. M. (cp. kammārāmo, sutt. 79); vaggārāmo, P. Pa.; vaggarato, D. E.

¹¹ yogakkhemā vidhamasati, M.; for dhamasati see Journ. P. T. S., 1885, p. 41.

¹² saṃghasāmaggi, B. (see sutt. 19). ¹³ bhetvāna, D. E. Pa.

¹⁴ nirayamhi (sic!) paccatitī—not niraye, in spite of the nine syllables—the counterpart of saggamhi modati in sutt. 19; nirayamhi ca, P. Pa.

ekadhammo? Saṃghassa sāmaggī.¹ Saṃghe kho pana bhikkhave samagge na ceva aññamaññaṃ bhaṇḍa-
nāni² honti, na ca aññamaññaṃ paribhāsā honti, na ca
aññamaññaṃ parikkhepā honti,³ na ca aññamaññaṃ paric-
cajanā⁴ honti, tattha appasannā ceva pasīdanti⁵ pasan-
nānañca⁶ bhiyobhāvo⁷ hotīti. Etam-atthaṃ bhagavā
avoca, tatthetaṃ iti vuccati:

Sukhā⁸ saṃghassa sāmaggī⁹
sāmaggañāñc-anuggaho¹⁰ |
sāmaggarato dhammattho
yogakkhemā na dhamasati |
saṃghaṃ sāmaggaṃ¹¹ katvāna
kappaṃ saggamhi modatīti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti | 9 ||

20. (Ek. II. 10) Vuttaṃ hetam bhagavatā vuttam-ara-
hatā ti me sutam. Idhāhaṃ bhikkhave ekacceṃ pugga-
laṃ paduṭṭhacittam evaṃ cetasā ceto paricca-
pajānāmi, imamhi cāyaṃ samaye puggalo kālaṃ kareyya
yathā bhatam nikkhitto evaṃ niraye.¹² Tam kissa hetu?
Cittañ-hi-ssa bhikkhave paduṭṭham. Cetopadosahetu kho
pana¹³ bhikkhave evam-idhekacce sattā kāyassa bhedā
param-maraṇā apāyaṃ duggatiṃ vinipātāṃ nirayaṃ upa-
pajjantīti.¹⁴ Etam-atthaṃ bhagavā avoca, tatthetaṃ iti
vuccati:

¹ sāmaggī, P.; all other MSS. "i.

² bhaṇḍanā, D. E.

³ Pa. omits na ca . . . honti.

⁴ pariccajjanā, B.

⁵ passīd°, Pa.

⁶ pass°, P. Pa.

⁷ bhiyyo°, B. M. P. Pa.

⁸ Sukhāya, B.

⁹ With short i all MSS.

¹⁰ °anuggaho, C. D. E. M. P. Pa, Aa; °cānuggaho, B.

¹¹ saṃghaṃ sāmaggaṃ, M.; saṃghasam°, P. Pa.; saṃ-
ghassa s°, D. E.; saṃghasāmaggim, C.; °i, B.

¹² niraye ti, P. Pa.

¹³ pana om. C. M.

¹⁴ uppajj°, D. E.

Paduṭṭhacittam¹ nātvāna
ekacceam idha puggalam |
etam-atthañca byākāsi
buddho bhikkhūnam santike ||

Imamhi cāyaṃ samaye
kālam kayirātha² puggalo |
nirayaṃ upapajjeya
cittañ-hi-ssa padūsitam³ ||

Yathā haritvā nikkhipeyya
evam-eva tathāvidho |
cetopadosahetū hi⁴
sattā gacchanti duggatīn-ti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 10 ||

Vaggo dutiyo.

Tass-uddānam:⁵

Moha (11)-kodhā⁶ (12) atha makkho⁷ (13)
moha⁸ (14)-kāma⁹ (15) sekkhā¹⁰ duve (16, 17) |
bheda (18)-modā¹¹ (19) puggalo (20) ca
vaggam-āhu dutiyan-ti vuccati¹² |

21. (Ek. III: 1) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-ara-
hatā ti me sutam. Idhāham bhikkhave ekacceam p u g g a-
l a m p a s a n n a c i t t a m evam cetasā ceto paricca pajā-

¹ °cittam tam, D. E.

² kayirātha, C. D. E. M.; kariyātha, B.; kariyā, P. Pa.

³ padūsitam, D. E. P.; u, Pa.; padussitam, B. C. M.

⁴ hetū hi, C. D. E. M.; ti, P. Pa.; hetu ti, B.

⁵ Uddānam, very corrupt in all MSS. ⁶ kodha all MSS.

⁷ makkhato, B. P. Pa.; makkhātho, M.; makkhito,
D. E.; makkhako, C.

⁸ muha, B.; muhā, M.; musā, C. D. E. P. Pa.

⁹ kāma, B. C. M. P. Pa.; kāmara, D. E.

¹⁰ sekkha, D. E. M.; sekha, P. Pa.

¹¹ bhedamoda, P.; °meda, Pa.; °medha, D. E.; °meva,
B. C.; °sāmagga, M. ¹² vuccatīti, D. E. M. Pa.

nāmi, imamhi¹ cāyaṃ samaye puggalo kālaṃ kareyya yathā
bhaṭaṃ nikkhitto evaṃ sagge. Taṃ kissa hetu? Cittañ-
hi-ssa bhikkhave pasannaṃ. Cetopasādaṃ hetu kho pana bhik-
khava evaṃ-idhekacce sattā kāyassa bhedaṃ param-maraṇā
sugatiṃ saggaṃ lokaṃ upapajjantīti.² Etam-atthaṃ
bhagavā avoca, tatthetaṃ iti vuccati :

Pasannacittaṃ ñatvāna
ekacceṃ idha puggalaṃ |
etaṃ-atthaṃ ca³ byākāsi
buddho bhikkhūnaṃ santike |

Imamhi cāyaṃ samaye
kālaṃ kayirātha⁴ puggalo |
sugatiṃ⁵ upapajjeyya⁶
cittañ-hi-ssa pasādikam ||

Yathā haritvā nikkhipeyya
evaṃ-eva⁷ tathāvidho |
cetopasādaṃ hetu⁸ hi
sattā gacchanti sugatin-ti⁹ ||

Ayaṃ-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 1 ||

22. (Ek. III. 2) Vuttaṃ etaṃ bhagavatā vuttam-
arahatā ti me sutam. ¹⁰Mā bhikkhave puññānaṃ

¹ imasmim, M.

² uppajj°, D. E.

³ atthaṃ (om. ca), D. E. Pa.

⁴ kayirātha, C. D. E. M. ; kariyātha, B. P. Pa.

⁵ suggatiṃ, C. M. ⁶ uppajj°, D. E. ⁷ evamevaṃ, B. C. Pa.

⁸ °hetu, C. M. ; °hetu, B. D. E. P. Pa.

⁹ sugg°, C. D. E. M.

¹⁰ C. has no punctuation from Mā bhikkhave to padesa-
rajjassa ; in B. and M. there is after bhāyittha, puññāni,
homi, upapajjāmi, vasavatti, before Ko pana, in M. also after
paccanubhūtaṃ, indo ; in D. after manāpassa, paccanu-
bhūtaṃ, āgamāsi, upapajjāmi, vasavatti, indo, dhammarājā,
before Ko pana ; in E. after bhāyittha, adhivacanam,
manāpassa, paccanubhūtaṃ, etc., as in D.

bhāyittā, sukhassa-etaṃ bhikkhave adbhivacanam, itthassa kantassa piyassa manāpassa, yad-idam puññāni. Abhijānāmi kho panāham bhikkhave digharattam katānam puññānam digharattam ittham¹ kantaṃ piyaṃ manāpaṃ vipākaṃ paccaṇubhūtaṃ. Satta vassāni mettacittaṃ bhāvetvā satta² samvattāvivattakappe³ na-yimaṃ lokaṃ punar-āgamāsi⁴, samvattamāne sudaṃ bhikkhave kappe ābhassarūpaḥ homi, vivattamāne kappe suññaṃ brahmavimānaṃ upapajjāmi. Tatra sudaṃ bhikkhave brahmā homi⁴ mahābrahmā abhibhū anabhibhūto aññadattbudaso⁵ vasavattī.⁶ Chat-timsakkhattum kho panāham bhikkhave sakko ahosiṃ⁷ devānam-īdo, anekasatakkhattum rājā ahosiṃ,⁸ cakkavattī⁶ dhammiko dhammarājā cāturato vijitāvī⁶ janapadatthāvariyaṃ patto⁹ sattaratanaśamannāgato.¹⁰ Ko pana vādo padesa-rajjassa? Tassa mayhaṃ bhikkhave etad-ahosi. Kissa¹¹ nu kho me idaṃ kammassa phalaṃ,¹² kissa¹² kammassa¹² vipāko, yenāhaṃ etarahi evaṃ mahiddhiko evaṃ mahānubhāvo ti? Tassa mayhaṃ bhikkhave etad-ahosi. Tinnam¹³ kho me idaṃ kammānaṃ phalaṃ, tinnam kammānaṃ vipāko, yenāhaṃ etarahi evaṃ mahiddhiko evaṃ mahānubhāvo ti, seyyathidaṃ¹⁴ dānassa damassa sañña-massā¹⁵-ti. Etaṃ-atthaṃ bhagavā avoca, tatthetaṃ iti vuccanti :

Puññaṃ-eva so sikkheyya
āyataggaṃ sukhindriyaṃ¹⁶ |

¹ M. omits the second digharattam; bhikkhave digharattam addhānam ittham, B.

² satta om. D. E.; satta-savattakappe, P. Pa.

³ puna, B. C. M. P. Pa; agam° C. M. ⁴ ahosi, P. Pa.

⁵ °tthuso, D. E.; °tthute, C.; annamdatthudassā, P.; aññaṃ-datthu, Pa; cp. sutt. 112, where the same words re-occur.

⁶ °i all MSS., except vijitāvī, E. M.

⁷ ahosiṃ, D. M.; °i all other MSS.

⁸ ahosiṃ, M.; °i all other MSS. ⁹ °patto, B. M.

¹⁰ °sampanno, B. M. ¹¹ tassa, D. E. ¹² om. D. E.

¹³ Tinnam, C.

¹⁴ °thidaṃ, B. M. P. Pa.

¹⁵ samy°, B.

¹⁶ su indriyaṃ, D. E.

dānañca samacariyañca
mettacittañca ¹ bhāvaye

Ete dhamme bhāvayitvā
tayo sukhasamuddaye ² |
abyāpajjham ³ sukham lokam
paṇḍito upapajjatīti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 2 ||

23. (Ek. III. 3) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-
arahatā ti me sutam. Ekadhammo bhikkhave bhāvito
bahulikato ubho atthe samadhigayha ⁴ tiṭṭhati diṭṭha-
dhammikañceva attham samparāyikañca. Katamo eka-
dhammo ? Appamādo kusalesu dhammesu. Ayam kho
bhikkhave ⁵ ekadhammo bhāvito bahulikato ubho atthe
samadhigayha ⁶ tiṭṭhati diṭṭhadhammikañceva attham
samparāyikañcā-ti. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam
iti vuccati :

Appamādam pasamsanti
puññakiriyasu ⁷ paṇḍitā |
appamatto ubho atthe
adhigaṇhāti paṇḍito ||

¹ mettā°, B.

² samuddaye, M. ; samudaye, P. Pa ; sukhe samuddise,
B. ; tato sukhasamuddisse, C. ; yo sukhasamudriye, D. ;
samundriye, E. ; *A. has only* : sukhasamundriye (*sic* ?) ti
sukhānisamse ānisamsaphalam-pi nesam sukham-evā-ti
dasseti abyāpajjham . . . ; also in *sutta* 60 where the same
two gāthās occur, the reading of the best MSS. points to
samuddaye. A similar word occurs *Telakaṭāhagāthā* 89 :
Dānādipuññakiriyāni sukhudrayāni katvā, *cp. Aṅutt. Part*
I. p. 97.

³ jj, B. M.

⁴ samadhigayha, D. Pa.

⁵ bhikkhu, C. ⁶ samadhigayha, D. P. Pa. ⁷ kriyāsu, M.

Diṭṭhe dhamme ca yo attho
yo cattho samparāyiko |
atthābhisamayā¹ dhīro
paṇḍito ti pavuccatīti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 3 ||

24. (Ek. III. 4) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-
arahatā ti me sutam. Ekapuggalassa bhikkhave kappam
sandhāvato saṃsarato siyā evaṃ² mahā³ aṭṭhikaṇkalo³
aṭṭhipuñño | aṭṭhirāsi⁴ yathāyaṃ vepulla pabbato⁵,
sace saṃhārako⁶ assa, sambhatañca⁷ na vinasseyyā-ti.
Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati :

Ekass-ekena kappena
puggalass-aṭṭhisāṇcayo⁸ |
siyā pabbatasamo rāsi
iti vuttam mahesinā⁹ ||

So¹⁰ kho panāyaṃ akkhāto
vepullo¹¹ pabbato mahā |
uttaro Gijjhakūṭassa¹²
Magadhānaṃ Giribbaje ||

Yato ca¹³ ariyasaccāni
sammappaññāya passati ||
dukkhaṃ dukkhasamuppādaṃ
dukkhassa ca atikkamaṃ |

¹ attābhi°, P. Pa.

² evaṃ samparāyikā mahā, B.

³ aṭṭhikaṇkalo, B. M. P. (*cp. Skr.* kaṇkāla, asthikaṇkāla) ;
aṭṭhikalo, C. D. E. ; A. has : aṭṭhikalo ti aṭṭhibhāgo,
aṭṭhicalo (*sic* ?) ti paṭhanti aṭṭhi-sāṇcayo ti attho.

⁴ aṭṭhirāsi pi, B.

⁵ vepullo pabb°, B.

⁶ saṃhārako, D. E. M. P. Pa. ; saṃhāro ko, C. ; saṃpahā-
rato, B.

⁷ saṃhatañca, C.

⁸ Ekassekassa puggalassa aṭṭhisāṇcayo, C.

⁹ mahesiva, C.

¹⁰ yo, C.

¹¹ vepulla, D. E.

¹² kijjha°, B.

¹³ va Aa, om. M.

ariyam ¹ atthaṅgikam ¹ maggam
dukkhūpasamagāminam ²||

sa ³ sattakkhattup paramam
sandhāvitvāna puggalo |
dukkhassantakaro hoti
sabbasamyojanakkhayā ti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 4 ||

25. (Ek. III. 5) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-
arahatā ti me sutam. Ekadhammam ⁴ atitassa ⁵ bhikkhave
purisapuggalassa nāham tassa kiñci pāpakammam akaraṇ-
īyan-ti vadāmi. Katammam ekadhammam ⁶? Yathāyidaṃ ⁷
bhikkhave sa m p a j ā n a m u s ā v ā d o ti. ⁸ Etam-attham
bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati :

Ekadhammam ⁹ atitassa ¹⁰
musāvādissa ¹¹ jantuno |
vitiṇṇaparalokassa
natthi pāpam akāriyan-ti || ¹²

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 5 ||

26. (Ek. III. 6) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-
arahatā ti me sutam. Evañ-ce bhikkhave sattā jāneyyup-
d ā n a s a m v i b h ā g a s s a vipākam yathāham jānāmi, na
adatvā bhuñjeyyup, na ca nesam maccheramalam cittaṃ
pariyādāya tiṭṭheyya. ¹³ Yo pi nesam assa carimo ālopo
carimam kabalam ¹⁴, tato pi na asamvibhajitvā bhuñjeyyup,
sace nesam paṭiggāhakā assu. Yasma ca kho bhikkhave

¹ ariyatthaṅgikam, B. M. P. Pa.

² dukkhup°, B. M. P. Pa.

³ om. B.

⁴ ekam dh°, B. C. E. P. Pa.

⁵ bhaṇitassa, P. Pa.

⁶ ekam dh°, C.

⁷ yathāyidaṃ, B. C.

⁸ ti om. D. E. P. Pa.

⁹ ekam dh°, C. D. E.

¹⁰ bhaṇitassa, P. Pa.

¹¹ vādassa, B. P. Pa. Aa.

¹² The same gāthā Dhammap. gāth. 176.

¹³ tiṭṭheyyam, C. ; tiṭṭheyyu, B.

¹⁴ kabalam, M.

sattā na¹ evaṃ jānanti dānaṣaṃvibhāgassa vipākaṃ
yathāhaṃ jānāmi, tasmā adatvā bhuñjanti maccherama-
lañca neṣaṃ cittaṃ pariyādāya tiṭṭhatiti. Etam-atthaṃ
bhagavā avoca, tatthetaṃ iti vuccati :

Evañ-ce sattā jāneyyūṃ
yathā vuttaṃ mahesinā |
vipākaṃ saṃvibhāgassa
yathā hoti mahapphalaṃ ||

vineyya² maccheramalaṃ
vippasannena cetasā |
dajjūṃ³ kālena ariyesu
yattha dinnam mahapphalaṃ ||

Annañca datvā bahuno⁴
dakkhiṇeyyesu dakkhiṇam |
ito eutā manussattā
saggaṃ gacchanti dāyakaḥ ||

Te ca saggaṃ⁵ gatā tattha⁶
modanti kāmakāmino |
vipākaṃ saṃvibhāgassa
anubhonti amaccharā ti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 6 ||

27.⁷ (Ek. III. 7) Vuttaṃ hetam bhagavatā vuttam-
arabhatā ti me sutam. Yāni kāñci bhikkhave opadhikāni⁸
puññakiriyavatthūni⁹ sabbāni tāni mettāya cetovi-
muttiyā kalam nāgghanti¹⁰ soḷasim, mettā yeva tāni cetovi-
mutti adhiggahe tvā bhāsate ca tapate ca viroceti ca. Sey-
yathā pi bhikkhave yā kāci¹¹ tārakarūpanam pabbhā¹² sabbā

¹ nam, B. C.

² vineyyum, M.; A. *has* : macchhariyam malaṃ apanetvā.

³ dajjam, C.; dajja, B.; A. *has* : rajjam (*sic*!) dadeyyum.

⁴ pāhuno, D. E. ⁵ saggaṃ, M. P. Pa.; sagga, B. C. D. E.

⁶ ete sagga gatā sattā, C.

⁷ Cp. *Manu* II. 86-87.

⁸ opadhikāni, B. C. Aa.

⁹ "kriya", M.

¹⁰ nagghanti, M.; nānagghanti, Pa.

¹¹ yāni kāñci B. C.

¹² pabbhāni, B.

tā¹ candiyā² pabbhāya kalam nāgghanti³ soḷasiṃ, candapabbhā⁴ yeva tā⁵ adhiggaḥetvā bhāsate ca tapate⁶ ca⁶ virocati ca, evam-eva kho⁷ bhikkhave yāni kāñci opadhikāni puññakiriyavattḥūni¹⁸ sabbāni tāni⁸ mettāya cetovimuttiyā kalam⁹ nāgghanti¹⁰ soḷasiṃ, mettā yeva tāni cetovimutti adhiggaḥetvā bhāsate ca tapate⁶ ca⁶ virocati ca. Seyyathā pi bhikkhave vassānam paccḥime māse sarada-samaye visuddhe¹¹ vigatavalāhake nabhe¹² ādieco nabham abbhussakkamāno¹³ sabbam ākāsagataṃ¹⁴ tamagataṃ¹⁴ abhivhacca¹⁵ bhāsate ca tapate¹⁶ ca¹⁶ virocati ca, evam-eva kho bhikkhave yāni kāñci opadhikāni¹⁷ puññakiriyavattḥūni¹⁸ sabbāni tāni mettāya cetovimuttiyā kalam¹⁹ nāgghanti²⁰ soḷasiṃ, mettā yeva tāni cetovimutti adhiggaḥetvā bhāsate ca tapate¹⁶ ca¹⁶ virocati ca. Seyyathā pi bhikkhave rattiyā paccūsasamayam osadhitārakā bhāsate ca tapate²¹ ca²¹ virocati²² ca,²² evam-eva kho bhikkhave yāni kāñci opadhikāni²³ puññakiriyavattḥūni¹⁸ sabbāni tāni mettāya cetovimuttiyā kalam nāgghanti²⁴

¹ tā om. B. C. P. Pa.

² candiyā, M. P. Pa. Aa.; candimā, B.; candimāya, C. D. E.

³ naggh°, M. Pa. ⁴ candapabbhā, M. ⁵ tāni, B. C. P. Pa.

⁶ Om. Pa. ⁷ evam kho, B. C. M. P. Pa.

⁸ Om. C. ⁹ kalam, B. ¹⁰ naggh°, M. P. Pa.

¹¹ viddhe, D. E. M. P. Pa.; A. has: viddhe ti uddhiddhe (udviddhe?) meghavigamena dūribbhūto ti attho.

¹² nakho, B.

¹³ abbhussakkamāno ti udayattḥānato ākāsam ullamghento, A.; cp. sakkati in *Child. Diet.*, with abhi- and ud-; abbhussagg°, M.; abbhussatt°, P.; abbhassatt°, Pa; abbhussakkamādo, E.; abbhussūkkamādo, D.; ābhāsamāno, B. C.

¹⁴ dhāmagataṃ, B.; ākāsam tamam tamam, D. E.

¹⁵ abhivhacca, E.; abhivhucca, D. ¹⁶ Om. P. Pa.

¹⁷ osadhikāni, B. C.

¹⁸ °kriyā°, M.

¹⁹ kalam, B.

²⁰ naggh°, M. P. Pa.

²¹ tapathā, P.; om. Pa.

²² ca om. Pa.; vāsavo ca virocati, B.

²³ osadhikāni, B. C.

²⁴ naggh°, C. M. P. Pa.

soḷasiṃ, mettā yeva tāni cetovimutti adhiggaheṭvā bhāsato
ca tapate¹ ca² virocati ca-ti.² Etam-attham bhagavā
avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati :

Yo ca³ mettam bhārayati
appamānam⁴ paṭissato⁵ |
tanu⁶ samyojanā honti
passato⁷ upadhikkhayam ||

Ekam-pi ce paṇam-aduṭṭhacitto⁸
mettāyati kusalo⁹ tena hoti |
sabbe ca paṇe manasānukampam¹⁰
pahūtam¹¹-ariyo pakaroti puñṇam ||

Ye¹² sattasaṇḍam¹³ pathaviṃ¹⁴ vijitvā¹⁵
rājisayo¹⁶ yajamānānupariyagā¹⁷ |
(assamedham¹⁸ purisamedham¹⁹
sammāpāsam²⁰ vājapeyyam²¹ niraggaḷam²²)
mettassa cittassa subhāvitassa²³
kalam-pi te nānubhavanti soḷasiṃ²²

¹ tapathā, P.; om. Pa. ² ca, without ti, C. D. E. P.

³ Om. D. E. Pa. ⁴ appamānam, B. C. D. E. Aa.

⁵ paṭiss°, M.; patiyato, B.

⁶ manu, C.; tandha, D. E. ⁷ passadhīro, C.

⁸ paṇapaduṭṭha°, C.; paṇampadu°, B.

⁹ kusali, D. E. ¹⁰ °kammam, B.; kampi, D. E.

¹¹ pahūtam, M., and by correction D.; bahūnam, E.;
bahutam, C. P. Pa.; bāhutam, B.

¹² yo, C. M. ¹³ °santam, B. C., sattā°, B.

¹⁴ pathaviṃ, C. D. E. ¹⁵ vijetvā, D. E. P. Pa.

¹⁶ rājisayo, E.; rājisayo, D. M.; rājisiyo, Pa.; rājissayo,
C. P.; rājissaro, B.

¹⁷ yajamāno nupari°, P. Pa.; ye yajamānānup°, C.;
°nupariyagā all MSS.; A. has: anupariyabhā (sic!) ti
vicariṃsu; the proper plural form would be anupariyagum or
°gū.

¹⁸ sassa°, B. C. M. ¹⁹ pū°, B.; purisassa m°, C.

²⁰ savosam, C. ²¹ vāca°, C.; vācā°, B. M. P. Pa.

²² 1, C. ²³ sabhā°, D. E.; subhāsītassa, C.

(candappabhā tāragaṇā va¹ sabbe)

Yo na hanti na ghāpeti²
na³ jināti⁴ na⁵ jāpaye⁶ |
mettāṃso⁷ sabbabhūtesu
veraṃ tassa na kenaci-ti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 7 ||

[Uddānaṃ]⁸

Cittam jhāyi (21) ubho atthe⁹ (23)
puññaṃ¹⁰ (22) vepullapabbataṃ (24) |
sampaṇānamusāvādo (25)
dānañca (26) mettābhāvañca¹¹ (27) ||
Satt-imāni ca suttāni
purimāni ca vīsati |¹²
ekadhammesu suttantā
sattavīsati saṅgaḥ ||

Ekanipāto niṭṭhito, dve dhamme anukkaṭi.¹³

[Dukanipāto.]

28. (Duk. I. 1) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arabātā
ti me sutam. Dvīhi bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato
bhikkhu diṭṭhe-va¹⁴ dhamme dukkham viharati savighātam

¹ ca, B. C. E. M. *The lines put into brackets seem to be an old interpolation, though they are also in the Commentary. The first two (assamedham. . . niraggalam) occur Saṃyutta-nikāya, Part I, p. 76.*

² ghāpeti, D.; ghāceti, E.; nāgghatiti, C.

³ na ca, P. Pa. ⁴ cināti, B. ⁵ na ca, Pa. ⁶ jāsaye, B.

⁷ mettāso, P. Pa.; mettāmyo, C.

⁸ [Uddānaṃ] om. all MSS. ⁹ atthā, M.; attā, C.

¹⁰ puññaṃ (one of the words of sutt. 24), M.

¹¹ metta°, C. D. E. M.; mettā°, B.; mettam, P. Pa.; °bhāvañca, B. M.; °bhāvaca, C.; °bhāvāca, D. E.; vācamca, P. Pa.; mettābhāvanā is meant.

¹² Satt-imāni. . . vīsati only in M.

¹³ anukkaṭi, M.; °, C.; anukkuṭi, B.; anukati, D. E.; anukkaṭi, Pa (P. ?).

¹⁴ ceva, B. P. Pa., Aa.

sa-upāyāsam¹ sapariḷāham, kāyassa bheda param-maraṇā duggati paṭikaṅkhā. Katamehi dvihi? Indriyesu aguttadvārāṭṭhāya ca² bhojane amattaññutāya ca.³ Imehi bhikkhave dvihi dhammehi samannāgato bhikkhu diṭṭheva⁴ dhamme dukkham viharati savighātaṃ sa-upāyāsam sapariḷāham, kāyassa bheda param-maraṇā duggati paṭikaṅkhā ti. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati :

Cakkhu⁵ soṭaṇṇa ghāṇaṇṇa
jivhā kāyo tathā mano |
etāni yassa dvārāni
aguttāni-dha⁶ bhikkhuno ||

bhojanamhi⁷ amattaññū⁸
indriyesu asaṃvuto |
kāyadukkham cetodukkham
dukkham⁹ so⁹ 9 adhiyacchati ||

Dayhamānena kāyena
dayhamānena cetasā |
divā vā yadi vā rattim¹⁰
dukkham viharati tādiso ti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 1 ||

29. (Duk. I. 2) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutam. Dvihi bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato bhikkhu diṭṭheva¹¹ dhamme sukham viharati avighātaṃ anupāyāsam apariḷāham, kāyassa bheda param-maraṇā

¹ saupp², B. Aa.

² om. B.

³ aguttadvāro . . . amattaññū, Aa. ; the text of our MSS., as above, is mentioned as another reading in A.

⁴ ceva, B.

⁵ bhikkhu, D. E.

⁶ ca, B. D. E. Aa. ; avuttānidha, C. ⁷ bho² ca, C.

⁸ oḍḍhā, M. ; oḍḍhā, B. C. D. E. ; appamatt², P. Pa.

⁹ dukkhe so, C. ; dukkhato, B. ; A. does not take dukkhamso as a compound like mettamso in sutt. 27.

¹⁰ oḍḍhā, B. P. Pa.

¹¹ ceva, D. ; cp. sutt. 41.

sugati¹ pāṭikañkhā. Katamehi dvihi² Indriyesu
guttadvāratāya³ ca bhojane⁴ mattaññutāya ca. Imehi⁵
bhikkhave dvihi⁶ dhammehi samannāgato bhikkhu diṭṭhe,
va⁷ dhamme sukhaṃ viharati avighātāṃ anupāyasaṃ
aparilāhaṃ, kāyassa bhedā param-maraṇā sugati pāṭi-
kañkhā ti. Etam-atthaṃ bhagavā avoca, tatthetaṃ iti
vuccati :

Cakkhu sotañca ghāṇañca
jivhā kāyo tathā⁸ 7 mano |
etāni yassa dvārāni⁹
suguttāni-dha¹⁰ bhikkhuno ||

bhojanamhi ca mataññū¹¹
indriyesu ca samvuto |
kāyasukhaṃ cetosukhaṃ
sukhaṃ so¹² adhigacchati ||

Aḍaḍhamānena¹³ kāyena
aḍaḍhamānena¹⁴ cetasaṃ |
divā vā yadi vā rattiṃ¹⁵
sukhaṃ viharati tādiso ti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 2 ||

30.¹⁵ (Duk. I. 3) Vuttaṃ betāṃ bhagavatā vuttaṃ-arabātā
ti me sutāṃ. Dve-me bhikkhave dhammā t a p a n ī y ā.¹⁶

¹ suggati, D. E. P. Pa. ² rattadv°, B. ³ bhojanena, B.

⁴ imehi kho, D. E. ⁵ Om. B. ⁶ ceva, D. E.

⁷ attho, B. C. M. ⁸ D. E. omit this pāda.

⁹ dha, C. M.; ca, B. D. E. P. Pa.

¹⁰ ō, M.; the other MSS. have °u.

¹¹ sukhaṃ so, M. P. Pa. (see *sutt.* 28), so (without sukhaṃ),
D. E.; sukhato, B. C. ¹² aḍay°, B.; day°, D. E.

¹³ aḍay°, B. P. Pa.; day°, D. E. ¹⁴ °ratti, B. P. Pa.

¹⁵ Cp. *Aṅguttara-nikāya*, II. 1, 3.

¹⁶ tapaniyā, B. M. Pa.

Katame dve? Idha bhikkhave ekacco akatakalyāṇo hoti akatakusalo akatabhīruttāṇo ¹ katapāpo katatthaddho ² katakibbiso. So akataṃ me kalyāṇan-ti pi ³ tappati,⁴ kataṃ me pāpan-ti pi tappati.⁴ Ime kho bhikkhave dve dhammā tapaniyā ⁵ ti. Etam-atthaṃ bhagavā avoca, tatthetaṃ iti vuccati :

Kāyaduccaritaṃ ⁶ katvā
vacīduccaritaṇi ⁶ vā ⁷
manoduccaritaṃ ⁶ katvā
yañcaññaṃ dosasaññitaṃ ⁸ ||

akatvā kusalaṃ kammaṃ ⁹
katvānākusalaṃ bahuaṃ |
kāyassa bhedā duppañño
nirayaṃ so ¹⁰ upapajjatīti ¹⁰ ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 3 ||

31.¹¹ (Duk. I. 4) Vuttaṃ hetuṃ bhagavatā vuttaṃ-arahatā ti me sutam. Dve-me bhikkhave dhammā a t a p a n i y ā.¹² Katame dve? Idha bhikkhave ekacco katakaḷyāṇo hoti kata - kusalo katabhīruttāṇo, akatapāpo akatatthaddho ¹³ akata-kibbiso. So kataṃ me kalyāṇan-ti pi na tappati ¹⁴, akataṃ me pāpan-ti pi ¹⁵ na tappati.¹⁴ Ime kho bhikkhave

¹ °bhiruttāṇo, B.; °bhiruṇo, E.; °runo, D.; akata abhīruttāṇo, C.

² °tthaddho, C.; °tthaddo, E.; °luddho, B. M.; °luddo, D. P. Pa. ³ om. Aa.

⁴ tappati, Aa. (cp. *Dhammap. gāth.* 17); tapati all other MSS.

⁵ tapaniyā, B. M. P. Pa. ⁶ °duccar°, B. ⁷ ca, M.

⁸ °saṃhitam D. E. ⁹ dhammam, B. C. M.

¹⁰ sopapajjatīti, M. ¹¹ Cp. *Aṅguttara-nikāya*, II. 1, 4.

¹² atapaniyā, B. M. Pa.

¹³ °tthaddho, C.; °tthaddo, E.; °luddho, B. P.; °luddo, D. M. Pa.

¹⁴ tappati by conjecture; tapati all MSS., see *sutt.* 30.; A. does not explain this sutta. ¹⁵ Om. B. P. Pa.

dve dhammā atapaniyā ¹ ti. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca,
tatthetam iti vuccati :

Kāyaduccaritam hitvā
vaciduccaritāni vā ² |
manoduccaritam hitvā
yañcaññam dosasaññitam ³ ||

akatvākusalam ⁴ kammam ⁵
katvāna kusalam bahum |
kāyassa bheda sappañño
saggam so upapajjatīti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 4 ||

32. (Duk. I. 5) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-
arahatā ti me sutam. Dvīhi bhikkhave dhammehi saman-
nāgato puggalo yathābhatam nikkhitto evam niraye.
Katamehi dvīhi? Pāpakena ca sīlena pāpikāya ca
diṭṭhiyā. Imehi kho bhikkhave dvīhi dhammehi saman-
nāgato puggalo yathābhatam ⁶ nikkhitto evam niraye ti.
Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati :

Pāpakena ca sīlena
pāpikāya ca diṭṭhiyā |
etehi dvīhi dhammehi
yo samannāgato naro |
kāyassa bheda duppañño
nirayam so ⁷ upapajjatīti ⁷ ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 5 ||

33. (Duk. I. 6) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā
ti me sutam. Dvīhi bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato
puggalo yathābhatam nikkhitto evam sagge. ⁸ Katamehi

¹ atapaniyā, B. M. Pa.

² ca, B. M.

³ saññitam, M. ; yañ paññam dosasaññitam, D. E.

⁴ akatvā akusalam, B. D. E. P. Pa. ⁵ dhammam, C.

⁶ Cp. *Aṅguttara-nikāya*, III. 10 ; 153.

⁷ iti om. C. ; sopapajjatīti, M.

⁸ sagge ti, C.

dvīhi? Bhaddakena ca sīlena bhaddikāya ca diṭṭhiyā.
Imehi kho bhikkhave dvīhi dhammehi samannāgato
puggalo yathābhatam nikkhitto evam sagge ti. Etam-
attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati :

Bhaddakena ca sīlena
bhaddikāya ca diṭṭhiyā |
etehi dvīhi dhammehi
yo samannāgato naro |
kāyassa bhedā sappañño
saggaṃ so upapajjati ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 6 ||

84. (Duk. I. 7) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-
arahatā ti me sutam. Anātāpi¹ bhikkhave bhikkhu
anottappi² abhabbo sambodhāya abhabbo nibbānāya
abhabbo anuttarassa yogakkhemassa adhigamāya. Ātāpi³
kho⁴ bhikkhave bhikkhu ottappi⁵ bhabbo sambodhāya
bhabbo nibbānāya bhabbo anuttarassa yogakkhemassa
adhigamāya-ti. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam
iti vuccati :

Anātāpi⁶ anottappi⁷
kusīto hinavīriyo⁸ |
yo thīnamiddhabahulo
ahiriko⁹ anādaro |
abhabbo tādiso bhikkhu
phuṭṭham¹⁰ sambodhim-uttamam

¹ i, M.; ¹ i, B. C. P. Pa.; anāgāmpī, D. E.

² i, C.; ² i, B. D. P. Pa.; anottāpi, M.

³ i, M.; ³ i, the other MSS. ⁴ Om. C. Pa.

⁵ i, C.; ⁵ i, B. P. Pa.; ottāpi, M.; ⁵ i, D. E.

⁶ i, M.; ⁶ i, the other MSS.

⁷ i, all MSS. but M.; anottāpi, M.

⁸ ⁸ viriyo, C. D. E. M.; ⁸ viriyo, B. P. Pa.

⁹ ahiriko, C.; ahiriko, M.; ⁹ ahiriko, B. D. E. P. Pa.

¹⁰ phuṭṭham, M.; phuṭṭham the other MSS.; cp. *sutt.* 79,
80, 110.

Yo ca satimā ¹ nipako jhāyī ²
 ātāpi ³ ottappi ⁴ ca appamatto |
 samyojanam jātijarāya chetvā
 idheva sambodhim-anuttaram ⁵ phuse ti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 7 ||

35. (Duk. I. 8) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-
 arabatā ti me sutam. Nayidam bhikkhave brahmacariyam
 vussati ⁶ jana k u h a n a t t h a m ⁷ janalapanattham ⁸ lābha-
 sakkāraṣilokānisamsattham ⁹ iti mam jano jānātū-ti. ¹⁰
 Atha kho idam bhikkhave brahmacariyam vussati samva-
 ratthañca ¹¹ pahānatthañcā-ti. Etam-attham bhagavā
 avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati :

Samvarattham pahānattham
 brahmacariyam anītiham ¹² |
 adesayī ¹³ so bhagavā
 nibbānogaḍhagāminam ||

Esa maggo mahattehi ¹⁴

¹ matimā, C.

² jhāyī, M. Aa. ; jhānalābhi, D. E., °i, B. C. P. Pa.

³ °i, M. ; °i, the other MSS.

⁴ ottappi, M. ; ottāpi, the other MSS.

⁵ sambodhi anutt°, B. ⁶ vusati, P. Pa. ; vasīti, C.

⁷ naca ku°, B. C.

⁸ janalap°, M. P. Pa. Aa. ; na janalap°, D. E. ; naca lap°, B. ; om. C.

⁹ I follow M. P. Pa. and Aa., the other MSS. repeat na before lābhasakk°.

¹⁰ All MSS. except M. and Aa. repeat na before iti mam°.

¹¹ °tthaññeva, D. E. ; samvayatañceva, P. ; samvutañ-
 ceva, Pa.

¹² anītiham, C. M. ; anītiham, B. ; anītiham, E. ; anītibham,
 D. ; anīhitam, P. Pa. ; see Journ. P. T. S. 1886, p. 111.

¹³ adesayī, C. D. E. ; °i, B. M. P. Pa.

¹⁴ mahattehi, C. D. E. Pa. ; °tthehi, P. ; mahantehīti (sic ?)
 mahā ātumehi, A. ; mahantehi, B. M.

anuyāto mahesino ¹ |
 ye ye ² taṃ paṭipajjanti
 yathā buddhena desitaṃ |
 dukkhassantaṃ karissanti
 satthusāsana-kārino ti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 8 ||

36.³ (Duk. I. 9) Vuttaṃ-hetaṃ bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutam. Nayidaṃ bhikkhave brahmacariyaṃ vus-sati ⁴ jana ku h a n a t t h a ṃ ⁵ janalapanattham ⁶ lābhasak-kārasilokānisamsattham ⁷ iti maṃ jano jānātū-ti.⁸ Atha kho idaṃ bhikkhave brahmacariyaṃ vussati ⁴ abhiññatthañceva ⁹ pariññatthañcū-ti.¹⁰ Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetaṃ iti vuccati:

Abhiññattham pariññattham
 brahmacariyaṃ anītihaṃ ¹¹ |
 adesayī ¹² so bhagavā
 nibbānogadha-gāminam ||

Esa maggo mahatthehi ¹³
 anuyāto mahesino ¹⁴ |
 ye ye taṃ paṭipajjanti
 yathā buddhena desitaṃ |
 dukkhassantaṃ karissanti
 satthusāsana-kārino ti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 9 ||

37. (Duk. 10) Vuttaṃ-hetaṃ bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutam. Dvīhi bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato

¹ °sinā, P. Pa.; mahesihi, D. E.

² pi, D. E.

³ See *sutt.* 35. ⁴ vusati, P. Pa. ⁵ naca kuh°, B. C.

⁶ janalap°, M.; na janalap°, D. E. P.; naca lap°, B. C.

⁷ lābhasakk°, M.; na lābh°, D. E. P. Pa.; na ca lābh°, B. C. ⁸ iti maṃ°, M.; na iti maṃ°, the other MSS.

⁹ °attaññeva, C.

¹⁰ °attaññā ti, C.

¹¹ anihitaṃ, P. Pa.

¹² °ī, C. E.; °i, the other MSS.

¹³ °tthehi, P.; mahantebhi, B. M. ¹⁴ mahesihi, D. E.

bhikkhu diṭṭhe-va¹ dhamme sukha s o m a n a s s a bahulo viharati, yoniso² āradḍho hoti āsavānaṃ khayāya.³ Kata-mehi dvihi? Saṃveja n i y e s u⁴ ṭhānesu saṃvejanena saṃvegassa⁵ ca yoniso padhānena.⁶ Imehi kho bhikkhave dvihi dhammehi samannāgato bhikkhu diṭṭhe-va¹ dhamme sukhasomanassabahulo viharati, yoniso² āradḍho hoti āsavānaṃ khayāya-ti. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti vuccatī :

Saṃvejaniyesu⁷ ṭhānesu
saṃvijjethēva⁸ paṇḍito |
ātāpī⁹ nīpako bhikkhu
paññāya samavekkhiya ||

Evam viharī² ātāpī⁹
santavutti anuddhato |
cetosamatham¹⁰-anuyutto
khayaṃ dukkhassa pāpuṇe ti¹¹ ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 10 ||

Vaggo paṭhamo.¹²

¹ ceva, B. D. E. P. Pa.

² yoniso, C. ; yonissa, M. ; yonissayā, B. ; yonīcassa, D. E. (yonīcā the second time) ; yoniso cassa, P. Pa.

³ khayāya-ti, B. C. Pa. ⁴ oyesu, B. C. M. Pa.

⁵ For saṃvegassa A. mentions saṃvejitvā as another reading. ⁶ padhānena ca, all MSS. except Aa. M.

⁷ oyesu, B. C. P. Pa. ; saṃvejaniyaṭhānesu, M.

⁸ saṃvijjethēva by conjecture ; saṃvijjateva, M., also Aa. ; but A. explains it by saṃvijjeyya and saṃvegaṃ kareyya, mentioning saṃvijitvā (sic ?) as another reading ; saṃvejethēva, D. E. ; saṃvajjetha ca, P. Pa. ; saṃvejateva, C. ; saṃvejate ca, B. ; cp. saṃvegaṭṭhāne saṃvijjanti, Dhammap. ed. Fausb. p. 120.

⁹ 01, M. ; 0i, all other MSS.

¹⁰ samacetopatham, E. ; 0vetopatham, D.

¹¹ pāpaṇoti, D. E.

¹² tatiyo, M. ; also B. C. P., but after the Uddāna ; D. E. Pa. have only vaggo.

Tass-uddānam ¹ :

Dve-me ² bhikkhu (28, 29) tapaniṃyā-³
-tapaniṃyā ³ (30, 31) paratthehi ⁴ (32, 33) |
[ātāpī 34] ⁵ na kuhanā (35, 36) ca
somanassena (37) te ⁶ dasā-ti ⁶ ||

38. (Duk. II. 1) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-
arabatā-ti me sutam. Tathāgataṃ bhikkhave arahantaṃ ⁷
sammāsambuddhaṃ dve vitakkā ⁸ bahulaṃ ⁸ samudācaran-
ti, kemo ca vitakko paviveko ⁹ ca. ⁹ Abyābajjhārāmo ¹⁰ bhik-
khava tathāgato abyābajjharato. ¹¹ Tam-enam bhikkhave
tathāgataṃ abyābajjhārāmaṃ abyābajjharataṃ ¹² eseva ¹³
vitakko bahulaṃ samudācarati : Imāyāhaṃ iriyāya na kiñci
byābādhemi ¹⁴ tasma ¹⁵ vā thāvaraṃ vā ti. Pavivekārāmo ¹⁶
bhikkhave tathāgato pavivekarato. ¹⁷ Tam-enam bhikkhave
tathāgataṃ pavivekārāmaṃ pavivekarataṃ ¹⁸ eseva ¹⁹ vitakko
bahulaṃ samudācarati : Yaṃ akusalaṃ taṃ pahīna-ti.
Tasmā ti ha ²⁰ bhikkhave tumhe pi ²¹ abyābajjhārāmā viha-

¹ Tassudānam (*sic* ?) only in M.

² dve ca, M.; dve me ca, B. P. Pa.

³ B. D. E. Pa. have only one tapaniṃyā.

⁴ parattheti, M.; ottehi, P. Pa.; otteti, B. C.; padat-
theti, D. E.

⁵ ātāpī by conjecture; all MSS. have dve pādā.

⁶ desitā, D. E. There is a better uddāna of these ten
suttas after sutt. 47.

⁷ arabatam, B.; arahantaṃ tam, C.

⁸ vitakkabahulā, C. ⁹ paviveko ca vitakko, D. E.

¹⁰ Only M. has always abyābajjh°; the other MSS. have
always abyāpajjh°. ¹¹ °ārato, B. C. P.

¹² °aratam, B. P.; om., C.

¹³ eso, P. (Pa. omits Tam-enam . . . samudācarati).

¹⁴ byāpādhemi, Pa.; byāpā . . . (corrupt) P.; byāpā-
dema, B. ¹⁵ tapam, B. C. ¹⁶ °arāmo, C. P.

¹⁷ °arate, P. (I do not mention all corruptions of Pa. and
also of P. in this passage). ¹⁸ °aratam, B. ¹⁹ eso, Pa.

²⁰ tihi, D. E. Pa.

²¹ pi, D. E. M. Pa.; hi, B. C.

ratha abyābajjharatā.¹ Tesam vo ² bhikkhave tumbhākam
 abyābajjhārāmānam³ viharatam⁴ abyābajjharatānam⁵
 eseva vitakko bahulam samudācarissati⁶: Imāya mayam⁷
 iriyāya na kiñci byābādhema⁸ tasam⁹ vā thāvaram vā ti.
 Pavivekārāmā¹⁰ bhikkhave viharatha¹¹ pavivekaratā.¹²
 Tesam vo¹³ bhikkhave tumbhākam pavivekārāmānam viha-
 ratam¹⁴ pavivekaratānam eseva¹⁵ vitakko bahulam samudā-
 carissati¹⁶: kim¹⁷ akusalam kim¹⁸ appahīnam kim paja-
 hāmā-ti. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti
 vuccati:

Tathāgatam buddham-asayhasāhinam¹⁹
 duve vitakkā samudācaranti nam |
 khemo vitakko paṭhamo udīrito
 tato²⁰ viveko dutiyo pakāsito ||

Tamonudam pāragatam²¹ mahesim²²
 tam²³ pattipattam vasīmam²⁴ anāsavam
 vissantaram²⁵ taṇhakkhaye vimuttam |
 tam ve munim²⁶ antimadehadhārim²⁷

¹ °aratā, B. P. Pa.

² A. has: tattha vo ti nīpātamattam; kho, B.

³ °arām°, C. ⁴ viharati, D. E. ⁵ °arat°, B. P. Pa.

⁶ °caratitī, B. Pa.; °cariyeti, P.

⁷ imāyāham, D. E., om. Pa.

⁸ byābādhemi, D. E.; byāpādemā, B. C. P. (Pa. corrupt).

⁹ tapam, B.; tam, C. ¹⁰ °arāmā, C. E. ¹¹ Om. B.

¹² °aratā, P. Pa. ¹³ kho, B. ¹⁴ Om. C. M.

¹⁵ evameva, C. ¹⁶ °carissatitī, C. Pa.; °caratitī, B.

¹⁷ kim, om. B. C. D. E. ¹⁸ kim, om. B. C.

¹⁹ buddhasayham sāhinam, D. E.; buddhasayhasāhinam,
 P.; C. is corrupt here. ²⁰ tathā, P.; om. B. Pa.

²¹ pāraṅg°, B. ²² mahesim, M.; mahesi, the other MSS.

²³ nam, D. E. ²⁴ vasīmam, D. E.

²⁵ visant°, C.; vessant°, B. M. Aa.; vesant°, P. Pa.

²⁶ munim, M.; muni, D. Pa.; mūni, B.; munī, C.;
 muṇi, E.; puni, P.

²⁷ °dhārim, D. E. M.; °dhāri, B. C. P. Pa.

mānaṃjaham ¹ brūmi ² jarāya pāraguṃ ³ ||

Sele ⁴ yathā pabbatamuddhani-tṭhito ⁵
yathā pi passe janataṃ samantato |
tathūpamaṃ dhammamayaṃ ⁶ sumedho ⁷
pāsādam-ārūya ⁸ samantacakkhu ⁹ |
sokāvatinnam ¹⁰ janataṃ ¹¹ apetasoko
avekkhati ¹² jātijarābhūtan-ti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 1 ||

39. (Duk. II. 2) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutam. Tathāgatassa bhikkhave arahato sammāsambuddhassa dve dhamma-desanā pariyāyena bhavanti. Katamā dve? Pāpaṃ pāpakato ¹³ passathā-ti ¹⁴ ayam paṭhamā dhammadesanā. Pāpaṃ pāpakato ¹³ disvā tattha nibbindatha virajjatha ¹⁵ vimuccethā-ti ayam dutiyā dhammadesanā. Tathāgatassa bhikkhave arahato sammāsambuddhassa imā dve dhammadesanā pariyāyena bhavanti. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati :

Tathāgatassa buddhassa
sabbabhūtānukampino |
pariyāya ¹⁶-vacanam passa ¹⁷
dve ca dhammā pakāsitaḥ ||

¹ māra^o, P. Pa. ; mārāṇca (*sic* !) Aa. ; mājaham, D. E.

² brūha, D. E.

³ pāraguṃ, C. M. ; °gu, B. ; °gam, D. E. ; pāraṅguti, P. ; pāraṅgati, Pa. *The same two pādas occur also in sutta 46.* ⁴ selo, C. D. E. ⁵ °tṭhito, B. P. Pa.

⁶ dhammavaram, C. ⁷ sumedha, B. M. P. ⁸ ārūya, B.

⁹ °cakkhū, B. E. M. ; cakkhum, C. ¹⁰ °kiṇṇam, D. E.

¹¹ janataṃ-ap^o, D. E. M. P. Pa. ; janataṃ mapetaṃ soko, C.

¹² apekkhati, D. E. *The third gāthā (Sele yathā, etc.) occurs also Brahma-Samyutta I. 9.*

¹³ pāpato, D. E. ¹⁴ sampass^o, B. ¹⁵ Om. D. E.

¹⁶ pariyāyena, P. Pa.

¹⁷ passa, C. P. Pa. M. A. ; cassa, D. E. ; yassa. B.

Pāpakam passatha cekam¹
 tattha cāpi virajjatha |
 tato virattacittāse²
 dukkhassantam karissathā³-ti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 2 ||

40. (Duk. II. 3) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-
 arahatā ti me sutam. Avijjā bhikkhave pubbaṅgamā⁴ aku-
 salānam dhammānam samāpattiya, anvad-eva⁵ ahirikaṁ
 anottappam. Vijjā ca kho bhikkhave pubbaṅgamā kusa-
 lānam dhammānam samāpattiya, anvad-eva hirottappan-ti.
 Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati :

Yā kāci-mā duggatiyo
 asmiṁ loke paramhi ca |
 avijjāmūlakā sabbā
 icchālobhasamussayā⁶ ||

Yato ca hoti pāpiccho
 ahiriko⁷ anādaro |
 tato pāpam pasavati
 apāyam tena⁸ gacchati ||

Tasmā chandaṇca⁹ lobhaṇca¹⁰
 avijjaṇca¹¹ virājayam¹² |
 vijjam uppādayam¹³ bhikkhu
 sabbā duggatiyo jahe ti ||

¹ cekam, M.; cekā, P. Pa.; chekā, D. E.; cetam, B. C.

² viratacittāya, D. E.; tatthevarattacittāse, Pa.; tatthe-
 varattha^o, P.

³ kariyathāti, B. *The first half of the first gāthā occurs
 also Devata-Samyutta 4, 5.*

⁴ ogamānam, D. E.

⁵ See E. Müller, *Pāli Gramm.*, p. 63.

⁶ icchālokasamussayam, D. E.

⁷ ahiriko, C.; ahiriko, M.; ahiriko, B. D. E. Pa.

⁸ apāyantena, B. C. M. ⁹ candhā, C.; icchaṇca, D. E. Aa.

¹⁰ lokaṇca, D. E.

¹¹ avijjāca, C. P. Pa.

¹² virājiyam, B. C.

¹³ upādayam, M.; upādiyam, C.

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 3 ||

Paṭhamabbhāpavāraṃ.

41. (Duk. II. 4) Vuttaṃ betam bhagavatā vuttam-ara-hatā ti me sutam. Te bhikkhave sattā suparihinā ye ari-yāya paññāya parihinā: te diṭṭhe ceva¹ dhamme dukkhaṃ viharanti,² savighātāṃ saupāyāsaṃ sapariḷāhaṃ, kāyassa bhedaṃ param-maraṇā duggati³ pātikañkhā. Te bhikkhave sattā aparihinā⁴ ye ariyāya paññāya aparihinā: te diṭṭhe ceva¹ dhamme sukhaṃ viharanti, avighātāṃ anupāyāsaṃ sapariḷāhaṃ, kāyassa⁵ bhedaṃ param-maraṇā sugati⁶ pātikañkhā ti. Etam-atthaṃ bhagavā avoca, tatthetaṃ iti vuccati:⁵

Paññāya parihānena⁷
passa lokaṃ sadevakam |
nivṛtṭhaṃ nāmarūpasmim
idaṃ saccan-ti⁸ maññati ||

Paññā hi seṭṭhā⁹ lokasmim
yāyaṃ nibbedhagāmini¹⁰ |
yā ca sammā¹¹ pajānāti
jātibhavaparikkhayaṃ ||

Tesaṃ devā¹² manussā ca¹³
sambuddhānaṃ satimataṃ¹⁴ |

¹ diṭṭheva, M.; *cp. sutt. 29.*

³ °tim, B.; suggati, D. E.

⁵ kāyassa . . . vuccati *om.* D. E.

⁷ parihānena, C.; °hinena, P. Pa.

⁹ seṭṭha, C.; seṭṭhaṃ, B.

¹⁰ °i, D. E. M.; °i, B. C. P. Pa.

¹¹ I follow M. and A.; M. has yāya sammā; A. has yā ca and sammā aviparītaṃ jānāti; C. has yā ca yasmā; the other MSS. have sū ca yasmā.

¹² deva, D. E. Pa. ¹³ vā, B.; vi, P.; manussānañca, Pa.

¹⁴ sati°, B. P. Pa.

² B. adds ca.

⁴ parihinā, B.

⁶ suggatiṃ, B.

⁸ vuccanti, C.

pihayanti sapaññānam¹

sarīrantimadhārīnan-ti²||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sūtan-ti|| 4 ||

42. (Duk. II. 5) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sūtam. Dve-me bhikkhave sukkā d h a m m ā lokam pārenti. Katame dve³? Hiri ca ottappañca. Ime ce⁴ bhikkhave dve⁵ sukkā dhammā lokam na pāleyyum, nayidha⁶ paññāyetha mātā ti vā mātuechā ti vā mātulaniti vā ācariyabbhariyā ti vā garūnam⁷ dārā ti vā,⁸ sambhedam loko agamissa⁹ yathā ajeḷakā¹⁰ kukkuṭasūkarā sonasiṅgālā.¹¹ Yasmā ca¹² kho bhikkhave ime dve sukkā dhammā lokam pārenti, tasmā paññāyati¹³ mātā ti vā mātuechā ti vā mātulaniti vā ācariyabbhariyā ti vā garūnam⁷ dārā ti vā ti. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati:

Yesam ce¹⁴ hiriottappam

sabbhādācāna vijjati |

vokkantā¹⁵ sukkamulā te

jātimaraṇagārīnino||

Yesañca¹⁶ hiriottappam

sadā sammā¹⁷ upatthitā |

¹ pihayanti supaññānam, D. E.; all other MSS., including A, have pihanti hāsapaññānam; A. explains . . . nibbāna-sacchikiriya hāsaveadatutthipāmojjabahuḷatāya hāsapaññānam; pihantihā seems to be an old corruption of pihayanti.

² sariyantimasārīranti, B.; A. has antimasarīradhārīnam. ³ C. adds dhamme.

⁴ ce, B. Pa.; se, P.; dve, C. M.; om. D. E.

⁵ Om. M. ⁶ na idha, D. E. ⁷ gurunam, P. Pa.

⁸ vā ti, C. ⁹ agamissa, D. E. M.; āgamissati, B. C. P. Pa.

¹⁰ yathājeḷakā, B.; yathā ajeḷakā, C. D. E.

¹¹ sona, C.; ṇ, D. E. P. Pa.; soṇā vā, B.; siṅgāla, E. Pa.

¹² Om. C. ¹³ saññā, C.; paññāyetha, D. E. ¹⁴ ve, C.

¹⁵ vokkantam, P.; vokkamanti, Pa.

¹⁶ ce M.

¹⁷ dhammā, C. P. Pa.

virūḥabrahmacariyā

te santo khīṇapunabbhavā ti ¹ ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 5 ||

48. (Duk. II. 6) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutam. Atthi bhikkhave ajātam abhūtam akatam asaṅkhatam. No ce tam bhikkhave abhavissa ² ajātam abhūtam akatam asaṅkhatam, nayidha jātassa ³ bhūtassa katassa saṅkhatassa nissaraṇam paññāyetha. Yasmā ca kho bhikkhave atthi ajātam abhūtam akatam asaṅkhatam, tasmā jātassa bhūtassa katassa saṅkhatassa nissaraṇam paññāyethā-ti. ⁴ Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati :

Jātam bhūtam samuppannam
katam saṅkhatam-addhuvam ⁵ |
jarāmarasasaṅkhatam
rogaṇiḷam ⁶ pabhaṇḷam |
āhāranettippabbavam ⁷
nālam tad-abhinanditum ||

Tassa nissaraṇam santam
atakkāvacaram ⁸ dhuvam ⁹ |
ajātam asamuppannam
asokam virajam padam ¹⁰ |

¹ This is the reading of A. and of D. E. P. Pa. (khaṇa°, D. E.) ; B. C. M. have tesam khīṇā punabbhavā ti.

² abhavissā, B.

³ nayidhammajātassa, D. E.

⁴ paññāyatitī, M.

⁵ andhuvam, C. ; adhuvam, B.

⁶ °ṇiḷam, M. ; °niḍam, C. ; °niddam, P. Pa. and A. ; °niddham, B. ; vogaṇindam, D. E. (also the preceding words are corrupt in D. E.) ; A. has akkhirogādinam anekesam rogādinam pulavakan-ti (sic f) rogaṇidha (sic f) ; cp. Dhṛ. gāth., 148 ; Child. Dict. s. v. niddham.

⁷ āhārenettī°, C. ; āhārenetthī°, B. ; āhāranettippabbavanam, D. E.

⁸ atakkarajaram, C.

⁹ param, D. E.

¹⁰ pajam, C.

nīrodho dukkhadhammānaṃ
saṅkhārūpasamo sukho ti |

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 6 ||

44. (Duk. II. 7) Vuttaṃ hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arabatā ti me sutam. Dve-mā bhikkhave nibbāna-dhātuyo. Katamā dve? Saupādisesā ca¹ nibbānadhātu anupādisesā ca² nibbānadhātu. Katamā³ bhikkhave saupādisesā nibbānadhātu? Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu araham hoti khīṇāsavo vusitavā katakaraṇīyo ohitabhāro anuppattasadattho⁴ parikkhīṇabhavasamyojano⁵ sammadaññāvimutto. Tassa tiṭṭhanteva pañcendriyāni yesam avighātattā⁶ manāpāmanāpaṃ paccanubhoti, sukhaduk-kham paṭisaṃvediyati.⁷ Tassa yo⁸ rāgakkhayo dosakkhayo mohakkhayo, ayam vuccati bhikkhave saupādisesā nibbānadhātu. Katamā ca bhikkhave anupādisesā nibbānadhātu? Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu araham hoti khīṇāsavo vusitavā katakaraṇīyo ohitabhāro anuppattasadattho⁹ parikkhīṇabhavasamyojano sammadaññāvimutto. Tassa idheva bhikkhave sabbavedayitāni¹⁰ anabhinanditāni sitibhavissanti,¹¹ ayam vuccati bhikkhave anupādisesā nibbānadhātu. Imā kho bhikkhave dve nibbānadhātuyo ti. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati :

Dve imā¹² cakkhumatā pakāsitā
nibbānadhātū¹³ anissitena tādinaṃ |
ekā hi dhātu¹⁴ idha diṭṭhadhammikā
saupādisesā bhavanettisaṅkhayā |

¹ Om. D. E. Pa.

² Om. D. E.

³ B. M. add ca.

⁴ °padattho B.

⁵ °saññ° B. C. M.

⁶ °tthā C. P., avigata°, P. Pa.

⁷ °iyāti, D. E. ; °vedeti, M. Aa.

⁸ yo C. M. P. (Pa. has royāgakkhayo) and A. ; kho, B. ; om, D. E.

⁹ °padattho, B.

¹⁰ devayitāni (without sabba), B.

¹¹ siri°, D. E.

¹² dve imā, M. ; dve imā, B. C. P. Pa. ; dvemā, D. E.

¹³ °ū, M. ; °u, the other MSS.

¹⁴ °ū, M.

anupādisesā pana samparāyikā ¹
yamhi nirujjhanti bhavāni ² sabbaso||

Ye etad-aññāya padam asaṅkhatam
vimuttacittā ³ bhavanettisaṅkhayā |
te ⁴ dhammasārādhigamā ⁵ khaye ratā ⁵
pahamsu ⁶ te sabbabbhavāni tādino ti||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 7 ||

45. (Duk. II. 8) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutam. Paṭisallānārāmā bhikkhave viharatha paṭisallānaratā, ⁷ ajjhattam cetosamatham-anuyuttā ⁸ anirākatajjhānā ⁹ vipassanāya samannāgatā brūhetā ¹⁰ suññāgārānam. ¹¹ Paṭisallānārāmānam bhikkhave viharatam ¹² paṭisallānaratānam ajjhattam cetosamatham-anuyuttānam anirākatajjhānānam ¹³ vipassanāya samannāgatānam brūhetānam ¹⁴ suññāgārānam dvinnam phalānam aññataram phalam pāṭikaṅkham, diṭṭhe-va ¹⁵ dhamme aññā, sati vā upādisese ¹⁶ anāgāmītā ti. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati :

Ye santacittā nipakā
satimanto ca jhāyino |

¹ °āyikambhi, D. E.

² kavāni, C.

³ vimutta°, M. A. ; vimutti°, the other MSS. ⁴ ete, C.

⁵ The correct reading only in M. and A. ; dhamma, B. C. Pa. ; °sārādhigamakkhaye, Pa. ; °cārādhigamakkh°, P. ; °sārādhitamakkh°, D. E. ; °sārādhikammakkhareyatā, B. ; sārāthikammakkhaye rathā, C.

⁶ pajahimsu, P. Pa.

⁷ °ratānam, C.

⁸ cet° anuy° anirāgatamanuyuttā, Pa. ; anirāgamanuyuttā, C. ⁹ °jjhānānam, B. ; aniyākatajjhānā, C.

¹⁰ brūhetā, C. M. P. Pa. (for brūhetāro which occurs several times in A.) ; brūhetānam, B. ; brūhita, D. E.

¹¹ suññākarānam, C.

¹² viharatha, B. C.

¹³ ariyākata°, B. ; nirākata°, P. Pa. ¹⁴ brūhetā, P. Pa.

¹⁵ ceva, B.

¹⁶ °sesā, D. E.

samimā dhaminam vipassanti
kāmesu anapekkhino ¹ ||

Appamādaratā santā
pamāde bhayadassino |
abhabbā parihānāya
nibbānasseva santike ti ² ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 8 ||

46. (Duk. II. 9) Vuttaṃ hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutam. Sikkhānisamaṃsā bhikkhave viharatha, paññuttarā vimuttisārā ³ satādhipeyyā. Sikkhānisamaṃsānaṃ bhikkhave viharataṃ paññuttarānaṃ vimuttisārānaṃ ⁴ satādhipeyyānaṃ dvinnam phalānaṃ aññataram phalam paṭikaṅkham : diṭṭhe-va dhamme aññā, sati vā upādisese ⁵ anāgāmitā ti. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati :

Paripunnasekham apahānadhammaṃ ⁶
paññuttaram jātikhayantadassim ⁷
tam ⁸ ve munim ⁹ antimadehadhārim ⁹
mānaṃjaham ¹⁰ brūmi jarāya pāragum || ¹¹

Tasmā sadā ¹² jhānaratā samāhitā

¹ anup°, B. ; anipekkhano, D. E.

² The second gāthā, with slight variations, occurs also Dhp. gāth. 32.

³ vimuttiharā, B. ; °yāra, C.

⁴ °harānaṃ, B. ; C. has vim° after satādhipe°. ⁵ °sesā, B.

⁶ apahāna°, M. P. ; appahāna°, A. ; asahāna°, D. E. ; pahāna°, B. C. ; A. has pahānadhammo kuppadhammo . . . akuppadhammo appahānadhammo ; the metre is in favour of apahāna°, see also jātikhaya° in the same verse.

⁷ °dassim, M. ; °i, the other MSS. ; dassitam | ve, B. ; dassitam sa ve, C.

⁸ munim, M. ; °i the other MSS.

⁹ °dhārim, M. ; °i the other MSS.

¹⁰ °tahaṃ, D. E. ; mānajaṃ, P. Pa.

¹¹ °gam, D. E. The last two pādas occur also in sutta 38.

¹² tasmā ratā jh°, D. E. ; sadā jh°, B.

ātāpino jātikhayantadassino |
 māraṃ sasenam abhibhuyya ¹ bhikkhavo ²
 bhavatha ³ jātimaraṇassa pāragā ti||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 9 ||

47. (Duk. II. 10) Vuttaṃ hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutam. Jāgaro cassa ⁴ bhikkhave bhikkhu vihareyya sato ⁵ sampajāno samāhito pamudito ⁶ vippassanno ⁷ ca tattha kālavipassī ⁸ ca kusalesu dhammesu. Jāgarassa bhikkhave bhikkhuno viharato satassa sampajānassa samāhitassa pamuditassa ⁹ vippassannassa ¹⁰ tattha kālavipassino kusalesu dhammesu dvinnam phalaṇam aññataram phalam pātikaṅkham : diṭṭhe-va dhamme aññā, sati vā upādisese ¹¹ anāgāmitā ti. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati :

Jāgarantā suṇāth-etam ¹²
 ye suttā te pabujjhatha ¹³ |
 suttā ¹⁴ jāgaritam seyyo ¹⁵
 natthi jāgarato bhayam||

¹ °bhūyya, B. P.

² ove, D. E. Pa.

³ bhavatha, B. D. E. and A.; avatha, P. Pa.; bhavetha, C.; bhavatta, M.; bhavetha *would suit the metre*.

⁴ cassa, B. M. P. and A (casaddo sampiṇḍanattho . . . assā-ti siyā bhavēyya), casatassa, C. Pa.; passa, D. E. A mentions as another reading Jāgaro va bhikkhu vihareyyā-ti, which is in strict accordance with the following Jāgarassa . . . viharato; after vippassanno A. has . . . assā-tisam-bandho vihareyyā-ti vā.

⁵ yato, C. ⁶ ca mudito, B.; samudito pāmojjabahulo, A.

⁷ vipassanno, C.; vipassano, D. E. ⁸ kāyavipassī, B. Pa.

⁹ samuditassa, C.; mūdītāya, B.

¹⁰ vipassannassa, C.; vipassanassa, D. E. ¹¹ °sesā, B.

¹² suṇāyesam, B.; jāgarante sukāyetam, C.

¹³ te pab°, M. P. Pa., and Aa; te ca b°, D. E.; te samb°, B. C. (C. om. te). ¹⁴ suttā, B. C.

¹⁵ jāgaratasseyyo, D. E.; jāgarīyam, P. Pa.

Yo jāgaro ca satimā sampajāno
 samāhito mudito ¹ vippassanno ² ca ³ |
 kālena so sammā dhammaṃ parivimaṃsamāno ⁴
 ekodibhūto ⁵ vihaṇe taṃsaṃ so ||

Tasmā haṇe jāgariyaṃ bhajetha
 ātāpi ⁶ bhikkhu nipako jhānalābhi ⁷ |
 saṃyojanaṃ jātijaṛāya cchettvā
 idheva sambodhim ⁸ anuttaraṃ phuse ti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 10 ||

48. (Duk. II. 11) Vuttaṃ hetam bhagavatā vuttam-
 arahatā ti me sutam. Dve-me bhikkhave apāyikā ⁹
 nerayikā idam-appahāya ¹⁰ Katame dve? Yo abrahma-
 cāri ¹¹ brahmacāri ¹² paṭiñño, yo ca paripunnāṃ parisuddham
 brahmacariyaṃ carantaṃ amūlakena abrahmacariyena
 anuddhamseti. Ime kho bhikkhave dve ¹³ apāyikā ⁹ nerayikā
 idam-appahāya ¹⁰ ti. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthe-
 taṃ iti vuccati :

Abhūtavādi nirayaṃ upeti
 yo vāpi ¹⁴ katvā na karomī cāha ¹⁵ |

¹ mudita, P. ; om. Pa.

² vippasso, Pa. ; avippasso, P. ; vipasso, C. ; vipassi, D. E.

³ ca om. D. E.

⁴ parissamaṃso, C.

⁵ ekodhi^o, B. C. ; ekovi^o, D. E.—*The metre of the second gāthā is irregular ; I follow M. ; B. marks Yo jāgaro . . . dhammaṃ as four anushtubh pādas, the other MSS. have no punctuation.*

⁶ oi all MSS.

⁷ oi, D. M. ; oi, the other MSS.

⁸ bodhi, B.

⁹ apāyikā, M.

¹⁰ idappo, D. E. ; idhamappo, B.

¹¹ oi, P. Pa. ; om. B. C.

¹² oi, M. ; oi, B. C. P. Pa ; om. D. E.

¹³ Om. C.—*The following three gāthās occur also Dh. p. gāth. 306-308.*

¹⁴ cāpi, P. Pa.

¹⁵ na karomī cāha, M. ; na karomīti cāham, P. Pa ; vāha, D. E. ; karomī (without na) tiha, C. ; na karomī hi āha, B. ; A. has yo vā pana pāpakammaṃ katvā nāham etaṃ karomīti āha. See Fausbøll, Dh. p. 394.

ubho pi te pecca ¹ samā bhavanti
nīhīnakammā manujā parattha||

kāsāvakanthā bahavo
pāpadhammā asaṇṇatā |
pāpā pāpehi kammehi
nirayan-te upapajjare||

Seyyo ayogulo ² bhutto
tatto ³ aggisikhūpamo |
yañce ⁴ bhuñjeyya dussilo
raṭṭhapinḍam asaṇṇato ti||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti.

49. (Duk. II. 12) Vuttaṃ hetam bhagavatā vuttam-
arahatā ti me sutam. Dvīhi bhikkhave diṭṭhi-gatehi
pariyuṭṭhitā devamanussā oliyanti ⁵ eke atidhāvanti ⁶ eke ⁶
cakkhumanto ca ⁶ passanti. Kathaṇce bhikkhave oliyanti ⁷
eke? Bhavarāmā ⁸ bhikkhave devamanussā bhavaratā
bhavasammuditā ⁹, tesam bhavanīrodhāya dhamme desiya-
māne cittaṃ ¹⁰ na ¹⁰ pakkhandati ¹¹ na pasidati ¹² na santiṭ-
ṭhati nādhimuccati, ¹³ evaṃ kho bhikkhave oliyanti ¹⁴ eke.
Kathaṇce bhikkhave atidhāvanti ¹⁵ eke? Bhaveneva kho pa-
neke aṭṭiyamānā ¹⁶ harāyamānā ¹⁷ jigucchamānā ¹⁸ vibhavam

¹ pecca, B. C. P. Pa. ² ogulo, D. E.; ayyogulho, B.

³ attho, C. ⁴ yañce, C.—*The last gāthā occurs also* *sutt. 91.*

⁵ oliyo, E. Aa. ⁶ om. D. E. ⁷ oliyo, C. E.

⁸ bhavarāmā, B. D. E. M. ⁹ samuditā, B.

¹⁰ na cittaṃ, M. ¹¹ ndhati, C. Aa.

¹² na sampasidati, D. E.; nappasideti, Pa.; om. C.

¹³ omuñcati, B. P. Pa.

¹⁴ oliyo, E.—*In Pa. a large piece is left out here (from*
kho bhikkhave to arūpadhātu in *sutt. 51).*

¹⁵ abhibhavanti, B.

¹⁶ *For aṭṭiyati see* *Journ. P. T. S., 1886, p. 104; atthiya-*
mānā ti (sic!) . . . pīliyamānā, A.

¹⁷ *A explains harāyo by* *lajjamānā.*

¹⁸ jikuecho, B.; jikuñcho, P.; jigucchayamānā, D. E.

abhinandanti. Yato kira bho ayaṃ attho ¹ kāyassa bhedā param-maraṇā ucehijjati vinassati na hoti param-maraṇā, etaṃ santaṃ etaṃ paṇitaṃ ² etaṃ yathāvaṇ-ti, ³ evaṃ kho bhikkhave atidhāvanti eke. Kathañca bhikkhave cakkhumanto passanti? Idha bhikkhu bhūtaṃ bhūtato passati, bhūtaṃ ⁴ bhūtato disvā bhūtassa nibbidāya virāgāya nirodhāya paṭipanno hoti, evaṃ kho bhikkhave cakkhumanto ⁵ passantīti. Etaṃ-atthaṃ bhagavā avoca, tatthetaṃ iti vuccati :

Ye ⁶ bhūtaṃ bhūtato disvā
bhūtassa ca atikkamaṃ |
yathābhūte ⁷ vimuccanti
bhavataṇhāparikkhayā ||

Sace ⁸ bhūtapariñño so ⁹
vitataṇho ¹⁰ bhavābhavā |
bhūtassa vibhavā bhikkhu
nāgacchati ¹¹ punabbhavan-ti ||

Ayaṃ-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 12 || ¹²

Dukanipātaṃ nittibitaṃ.

Tassuddānaṃ :

Dve indriyā (28, 29) dve tapanīyā (30, 31)
sīlena apare ¹³ duve (32, 33) |
anottappī ¹⁴ (34) kuhanā dve ¹⁵ ca ¹⁵ (35, 36)

¹ atthā, M. ; attā, D. E.

² paṇi^o, C. Aa.

³ etaṃ yathāvaṇti, D. ; yāthāvaṇti, E. M. ; yathā etaṃ ca dhāvanti, P. ; yathā ca etaṃ dhāvanti, C. ; ⁴ atidhāvanti, B.

⁴ Om. C. D. E. P.

⁵ C. M. P. add ca ; B. adds va.

⁶ yo, M.

⁷ yathābhūtaṃ, D. E.

⁸ save, M. ; bhavā, D. E. ; A has sace ti nipātamattaṃ.

⁹ yo, Aa ; ¹⁰ pariññā yo, C. ; ¹¹ pariyo, D. E.

¹² vigatataṇho, D. E.

¹³ nāgacchanti, C.

¹⁴ The final sentence only in M.

¹⁵ apareṇa, D. E.

¹⁶ anottāpi, B. D. E. P. ; ¹⁷ ¹⁸, M.

¹⁹ ceva, C.

samvejaniyena (37) te dasa¹ ||
 vitakkā² (38) desanā (39) vijjā³ (40)
 paññā (41) dhammena (42) pañcamam |
 ajātam (43) dhātu (44) sallānam (45)
 sikkhā (46) jāgariyena ca (47) |
 apāya (48) diṭṭhiyā ceva (49)
 bāvisati pakāsītā ti ||

[Tikanipāto.]

50. (Tik. I. 1) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutam. Tīni⁴ -māni bhikkhave akusalamūlāni. Katamāni tīni⁴? Lobho akusalamūlam, doso akusalamūlam, moho akusalamūlam, imāni kho bhikkhave tīni⁵ akusalamūlānīti. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati :⁶

Lobho doso ca moho ca
 purisam⁷ pāpacetasam |
 himsanti attasambhūtā⁸
 tacasāram va samphalan⁹ -ti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti ||¹⁰

51. (Tik. I. 2) ¹⁰Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutam. Tisso imā bhikkhave dhātuyo. Katamā tisso? Rūpadhātu arūpadhātu nirodhadhātu, imā¹¹ kho bhikkhave tisso dhātuyo ti. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati :

Rūpadhātupariññāya
 arūpesu asaṅghitā |

¹ terasa, B. C. P.

² vitakka, D. E.

³ visajjā, B.

⁴ tīni, C. E.

⁵ tīni, E.

⁶ The formulas Etam-attham and Ayam-pi only in M. ; D. E. has —pe—. The same gathā occurs in the Kosala-samyutta I. 2 (ed. Feer p. 70) and III. 3 (ibid. p. 98).

⁷ pūrisam, B.

⁸ atthasambhū, B.

⁹ samphalan-ti, E. M. and Kos.-s. ; saphal°, B. D. P. ; sabalan-ti, C.

¹⁰ The formulas Vuttam hetam, Etam-attham, Ayam-pi only in M.

¹¹ ime, B. C.

nirodhe ye vimuccanti ¹
te janā maccuhāyino ²||

Kāyena amatam dhātum
phassayitvā ³ nirūpadhim⁴ |
upadhippatinissaggaṃ ⁵
sacchikatvā ⁶ anāsavo |
deseti sammāsambuddho
asokaṃ virajaṃ padan-ti||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti|| 2 ||

52 (Tik. I 3) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutam. Tisso imā bhikkhave v e d a n ā. Katamā ⁷ tisso? Sukhā ⁸ vedanā dukkhā ⁹ vedanā adukkhamasukhā ¹⁰ vedanā. Imā kho bhikkhave tisso vedanā ti. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati :

Samāhito sampajāno
sato buddhassa sāvako |
vedanā ca pajānāti
vedanānañca sambhavaṃ||

yattha ¹¹ cetā ¹² nirujjhanti
maggāñca khayagāminam |
vedanānam khayā bhikkhu
nicchāto ¹³ parinibbuto ti||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti|| 3 ||

¹ vimuccanti, B.

² hāyino ti, B. C.

³ phassayitvā, P.; phuss°, B. and Aa.; phusayitvā, M.; pass°, C. D. E. ⁴ nirūpadhim, D. E. M.; °dhi, B. C. P. Pa.

⁵ upadhipp°, M.; the other MSS. only one p; D. E. omit upadhi.

⁶ °katvāna, B.; acaletvā, Pa. The same gāthās in sutt. 73.

⁷ Katame, C.

⁸ sukha, B. D. E. P. Pa.

⁹ dukkha, B. D. E. P.; om. Pa.

¹⁰ °kha, Pa.

¹¹ yatta, B. Pa.

¹² cittā, C.

¹³ nijjhāto, C.; for nicchāto (i.e. nittapho, A.) cp. chāto "hungry" in Child. Dict. For the same gāthās cp. sutt. 54 and 56.

53. (Tik. I. 4) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutam. Tisso imā bhikkhave vedanā. Katamā¹ tisso? Sukhā² vedanā dukkhā² vedanā adukkhamasukhā vedanā.³ Sukhā bhikkhave⁴ vedanā dukkhato datṭhabbā, dukkhā vedanā sallato datṭhabbā, adukkhamasukhā vedanā aniccato datṭhabbā. Yato kho⁵ bhikkhave bhikkhuno sukhā⁶ vedanā dukkhato diṭṭhā hoti, dukkhā⁷ vedanā sallato diṭṭhā hoti, adukkhamasukhā vedanā aniccato diṭṭhā hoti, ayam⁸ vuccati bhikkhave bhikkhu ariyo sammaddaso,⁹ acchejji¹⁰ taṇham¹¹ vivattayi¹² samyojanam, sammāmānābhisamayā¹³ antam-akāsi dukkhassā-ti. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati :

Yo sukham dukkhato dakkhi¹⁴
 dukkham-addakkhi¹⁵ sallato |
 adukkhamasukham santam¹⁶
 addakkhi nam¹⁷ aniccato||
 sa ve¹⁸ sammaddaso¹⁹ bhikkhu
 yato tattha vimuccati |
 abhiññāvosito²⁰ santo
 sa ve²¹ yogātigo²² muniti||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 4 ||

¹ katame, C.

² dukkhā . . . sukhā, C.

³ vedanā ti, M.

⁴ om. C.

⁵ yato ca kho, D. E.

⁶ sukha, B.

⁷ dukkha, Pa.

⁸ ayañca, C.

⁹ Cp. skr. samyagdr̥ṣ; sammaddaso, C. M. P. Pa.; sammaddo, D. E. ¹⁰ acchejja, C.; accheccchi, D. E.; acchanti, B.

¹¹ taṇhā, B. C.

¹² vitattayi, P.; vijjayi, Pa.

¹³ sammaddaso sammāmō, D. E.

¹⁴ dassikkhi, P.; adassi, Pa.; adda, D. E.

¹⁵ addhakkhi, P.

¹⁶ santattam, Pa.

¹⁷ adakkhi, M.; addakkhiṇam, D. E.; adakkhiṇam, C.

¹⁸ ve, D. M.; ee, B. C. E. P. Pa.

¹⁹ sammaddaso, C.

²⁰ ovesito, C.; oṭosato, B.; opariyosito, P. Pa.

²¹ sa ee, B. C.; satha, P.; om. Pa.

²² yogātigo, B. M. P.; ātiko, Pa.; ātibho, B.; ānito, D.; ātiso, E.; saṃgātiso, C.; samyato yatatto abhiññā-pariyosito santo yogātiko muniti, Pa.—The second gātha occurs also in the sutt. 72 and 85.

54. (Tik. I. 5) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutam. Tisso imā bhikkhave esanā. Katamā tisso? Kāmesanā bhavesanā brahmacariyesanā, imā kho bhikkhave tisso esanā ti. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati:

Samāhito sampajāno
sato buddhassa sāvako |
esanā ca pajānāti
esanānañca sambhavam |

yattha ¹ cetā nirujjhanti
maggāñca khayagāminam |
esanānam khayā bhikkhu
niechāto ² parinibbuto ti |

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 5 ||

55. (Tik. I. 6) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutam. Tisso imā bhikkhave esanā. Katamā tisso? Kāmesanā bhavesanā brahmacariyesanā,³ imā kho bhikkhave tisso esanā ti. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati:

Kāmesanā bhavesanā
brahmacariyesanā saha |
itisaccaparāmāso ⁴
ditthitthānā ⁵ samussayā ⁶ |

Sabbarāgavirattāssa ⁷
taṇhakkhayavimuttino ⁸ |

¹ yassa, D. E.

² nijjhāto, C.; niechato ca, D. E. For the same gāthās cp. sut. 52 and 56.

³ esanā saha, B. (as in the first gāthā).

⁴ saaccam°, D. E. P. Pa.

⁵ B. C. add ca.

⁶ samussanā, B. C.

⁷ ottāya, C.

⁸ vimuttino, D. E. P. Pa.; vimuttito (sic!) arahato, A.; vimuttiyā, B. C. M. (taṇhakkharā°, B.).

esanā paṭinissatṭhā¹
 diṭṭhiṭṭhānā² samūhata³ |
 esanānaṃ khayā bhikkhu
 nirāso⁴ akathaṃkathī⁵ ti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 6 ||

56. (Tik. I. 7) Vuttaṃ hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutam. Tayo me bhikkhave āsavā. Katame tayo? Kāmāsavo bhavāsavo avijjāsavo, ime kho bhikkhave tayo āsavā ti. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetaṃ iti vuccati :

Samāhito sampajāno
 sato buddhassa⁶ sāvako⁶ |
 āsave ca⁷ pajānāti
 āsavānañca⁸ sambhavam ||

yattha cetā nirujjhanti
 maggañca⁹ khayagāminam |
 āsavānaṃ khayā bhikkhu
 nīcehāto¹⁰ parinibbuto ti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 7 ||

57. (Tik. I. 8) Vuttaṃ hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutam. Tayo me bhikkhave āsavā. Katame tayo? Kāmāsavo bhavāsavo avijjāsavo, ime kho bhikkhave tayo āsavā ti. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetaṃ iti vuccati :

Yassa kāmāsavo khiṇo

¹ °nissaggā, C. ; °nisaggā, P. Pa ² diṭṭhesanā, B. M.

³ samu hitā, B.

⁴ nivāso, D. E.

⁵ akatamkathī, B. C. E. M. ; °kati, P.

⁶ sambuddhasāvako, C. ⁷ ce, C. Pa. ⁸ āsavānasa, C.

⁹ maggañcassa, Pa.

¹⁰ nījjhāto, C. For the same gāthas cp. sutt. 52 and 54.

avijjā ca ¹ virājitā |
 bhavāsavo ² parikkhīno
 vippamutto nirūpadhi ³ |
 dhāreti ⁴ antinam deham
 jetvā māraṃ savāhanan-ti |

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 8 ||

58. (Tik. I. 9) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutam. Tisso imā bhikkhave taṇhā. Katamā tisso? Kāmatanḥā bhavatanḥā vibhavanḥā, imā ⁵ kho bhikkhave tisso taṇhā ti. ⁶ Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati :

Taṇhāyogena samyuttā
 rattacittā bhavābhavā |
 te yogayuttā mārassa
 ayogakkhemino ⁶ janā |
 sattā gacchanti saṃsāraṃ
 jātimaraṇagāmino ||

Ye ca taṇham pahantvāna ⁷
 vitatanḥā ⁸ bhavābhavā |
 te ca ⁹ pāraṃgatā ¹⁰ loke
 ye pattā ¹¹ āsavakkhayan-ti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 9 ||

59. (Tik. I. 10) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutam. Tīhi bhikkhave dhammehi samannāgato

¹ va, P. ; om. Pa.

² bhavābhavo, D. E.

³ nirūpadhi, B. C. D. E. M. ; niruppadhi, Pa. ; niyuppadhi, P.

⁴ dhārenti, B. ⁵ imā . . . taṇhā ti om. B. C. P. Pa.

⁶ ekkhemīyo, C. ; ekkhemāyo, B.

⁷ pahantāna, M. P. ; pahatvāna, D. E.

⁸ vitatanḥā bhav°, D. E. P. Pa. ; nittanḥā ca bh°, C. ; nitanḥā, B. M.

⁹ te ve, D. E. P. Pa.

¹⁰ pāraṃgatā, B. ; pāragatā, D. E. ¹¹ sattā, B. C. Pa.

bhikkhu atikkamma¹ mārādheyyaṃ ādicco va virocatī. Katamehi tīhi? Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu asekhena² silakkhandhena samannāgato hoti, asekhena² samādhikkhandhena samannāgato hoti, asekhena² paññakkhandhena³ samannāgato hoti, imehi kho bhikkhave tīhi dhammehi samannāgato bhikkhu atikkamma⁴ mārādheyyaṃ ādicco va⁵ virocatīti. Etam-atthaṃ bhagavā avoca, tatthetaṃ iti vuccati:

Silaṃ samādhi paññā ca
yassa ete subhāvita⁶ |
atikkamma⁷ mārādheyyaṃ
ādicco va virocatīti||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti⁸ || 10 ||

Vaggo paṭhamo.

Uddānaṃ.

Mūladhātu⁹ (50, 51) atha vedanā duve (52, 53)
esanā ca¹⁰ duve (54, 55) āsavā¹¹ duve (56, 57) |
tanhāto ca (58) atha mārādheyyato¹² (59)
vaggam-āhu paṭhamantimuttaman-ti¹³||

60. (Tik. II. 1) Vuttaṃ hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutam. Tīpi-māni¹⁴ bhikkhave puññakiriyavattūni.¹⁵ Katamāni tīpi? Dānamayaṃ puññakiriyavattū¹⁵ silamayaṃ puññakiriyavattū¹⁵ bhāvanāmayaṃ puññakiriyavattū,¹⁵ imāni kho bhikkhave tīpi puññakiriyavattūnīti.¹⁵ Etam-atthaṃ bhagavā avoca, tatthetaṃ iti vuccati:

¹ atikkama, P. Pa.

² asekkhena, D. E.

³ paññākkh^o, D. E. ⁴ atikkama, B. P. Pa. ⁵ ca va, B.

⁶ sabh^o, D. E. ; subhāsita, C. ⁷ atikkama, P. Pa.

⁸ Ayam-pi^o only in M. ⁹ mūlamdhātū, P. ; om. Pa.

¹⁰ ca om. D. E.

¹¹ āsavā ca, B.

¹² mārādheyyo, C. ; raveyyato, D. E.

¹³ uttaman-ti, M. ; the other MSS. omit ti ; paṭhamanta-muttamaṃ, D. E.

¹⁴ māni om. B.

¹⁵ °kiriyā^o, D. E. ; °kriya, M.

Puññam-eva so sikkheyya ¹
 āyataggam sukhindriyam ² |
 dānañca samacariyañca
 mettacittañca bhāvaye ||

Ete dhamme bhāvayitvā
 tayo sukkasamuddaye ³ |
 abyāpajjham sukham lokam
 paṇḍito upapajjatīti ⁴ ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 1 ||

61. (Tik. II. 2) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutam. Tiṇi-māni bhikkhave c a k k h ū n i. Katamāni tiṇi? Maṃsacakkhu dībbacakkhu paññācakkhu, imāni kho bhikkhave tiṇi cakkhūnīti. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati : ⁵

Maṃsacakkhu dībbacakkhu ⁶
 paññācakkhu ⁶ anuttaram |
 etāni tiṇi cakkhūnī
 akkhāsī purisuttamo ⁷ ||

Maṃsacakkhussa ⁸ uppādo
 maggo dībbassa cakkhuno |
 yato ñāṇam ⁹ udapādi
 paññācakkhu ¹⁰ anuttaram |
 yassa cakkhussa paṭilābhā
 sabbadukkhā pamuccatīti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti ¹¹ || 2 ||

¹ bhāveyya, C. Pa. (P. has sikkheyya).

² sukhundriyam, D. E.

³ samuddaye, D. E. M.; samudaye, P. Pa.; sukhadukkhindriyo, C.; dukkhundriye, B.

⁴ upapaccatīti, B.; upajjhagāti, Pa. *The same gāthās occur in sutt. 22.*

⁵ Etam . . . vuccati om. B. C. Pa. ⁶ cakkhum, P. Pa.

⁷ pū°, B.

⁸ cakkhuñca, C.

⁹ yato ca, B.; sato ca, C.; yato ca ñāṇam, Pa.; yato saññāṇam, P. ¹⁰ cakkhum, B. C. ¹¹ Ayam-pi° only in M.

62. (Tik. II. 8) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arabatā ti me sutam. Tīṇi-māni bhikkhave i n d r i y ā n i. Katamāni ¹ tīṇi? Anaññātāññassāmitindriyam ² aññindriyam aññātā-vindriyam, imāni kho bhikkhave tīṇi indriyāniti. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati :

Sekhassa ³ sikkhamānassa
ujumaggānusārino |
khayasmim paṭhamam ñāṇam ⁴
tato aññā anantarā ⁵ |

Tato aññā ⁶ vimuttassa
ñāṇam ve ⁷ hoti tādino |
akuppā me ⁸ vimuttitī
bhavasamyojanakkhayā ⁹ ||

Sa ve ¹⁰ indriyasampanno
santo santipade rato |
dhāreti antimaṃ deham
jētvā māraṃ savāhanan-ti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 3 ||

63. (Tik. II. 4) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arabatā ti me sutam. Tayo me bhikkhave a d d h ā. Katame tayo? Atīto addhā anāgato addhā paccuppanno addhā, ime kho bhikkhave tayo addhā ti. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati :

Akkheyyasaññino sattā
akkheyyasmim patitṭhitā |

¹ katamā, B

² °mitindriyam *all MSS.*, aññātāññassāmitindriyam, C.

³ sekkhassa, D. E.

⁴ yāṇam, D. E.

⁵ antarā, P.; anuttarā, B. C.

⁶ puññā, B.

⁷ ce, B. C. M.

⁸ me *om.* D. E.

⁹ B. C. *add ti.* See *Aṅgutt.* III. 84 and *sutt.* 102.

¹⁰ sa ve, M; tave, D. E.; sace, B. C. P. Pa. Aa.

akkheyyaṃ apariññāya ¹
yogaṃ-āyanti maccuno ||

Akkheyyaṇcā pariññāya
akkhātāraṃ ² na maññati ³ |
phuttho vimokkho manasā
santipadam-anuttaraṃ || ⁴

Sa ve ⁵ akkheyyasampanno
santo santipade rato |
saṅkhāya ⁶ sevī dhammattho
saṅkham ⁷ nopeti ⁸ vedagū-ti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 4 ||

64. (Tik. II. 5) Vuttaṃ hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutam. Tiṇi-māni bhikkhave duccaritāni. Katamāni tiṇi? Kāyaduccaritaṃ vaci-duccaritaṃ manoduccaritaṃ, imāni kho bhikkhave tiṇi duccaritānīti. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetaṃ iti vuccati :

Kāyaduccaritaṃ katvā
vaciduccaritāni ca |
manoduccaritaṃ katvā
yañcaññaṃ ⁹ dosasaññitaṃ ¹⁰ ||

¹ appari°, D. E. ; akkheyyaṇca pari°, C. Pa.

² akkhātāraṃ, C. M. ; akkhābhāraṃ, Pa. ; akkhātānaṃ, B. D. E. P.

³ maññasi, B. ; muñcati, D. E.

⁴ These first two gāthās occur also in the *Samyutta-Nikāya* (ed. Feer) I. 2, 18, differing only in the last two pādas of the second gāthā.

⁵ sa ve by conjecture, see *sutt.* 62 ; the MSS. have sace ; acce, C.

⁶ saṅkhāra, B.

⁷ sakhyam, B. ; samkhyā, C. ⁸ na upeti, D. E. P. Pa.

⁹ yañcayam D. E. ; yaṃ aññaṃ, Pa. ; yaṃ saññaṃ, P.

¹⁰ °sañhitam, D. ; °samhitam, E.

akatvā kusalam¹ kammam²
 katvānākusalam bahum |
 kāyassa bhedā dappañño
 nirayam so³ upapajjatīti³ ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 5 ||

65. (Tik. II. 6) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutam. Tiṇi-māni bhikkhave sucaritāni. Katamāni tiṇi? Kāyasucaritam vacisucaritam manosucaritam, imāni kho⁴ bhikkhave⁴ tiṇi sucaritānīti. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati :

Kāyaduccaritam⁵ hitvā⁶
 vacīduccaritāni⁵ ca |
 manoduccaritam⁵ hitvā⁷
 yañcaññaṃ⁸ dosasaññaṃ⁹ ||

akatvākusalam¹⁰ kammam¹¹
 katvāna kusalam bahum |
 kāyassa bhedā sappañño
 saggam so upapajjatīti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 6 ||

66. (Tik. II. 7) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutam. Tiṇi-māni bhikkhave soceyyāni. Katamāni tiṇi? Kāyasoceyyam vacisoceyyam manosoceyyam, imāni kho bhikkhave tiṇi soceyyānīti. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati :

Kāyasucim¹² vacāsucim¹²
 cetosucim¹³-anāsavam |

¹ katvā akus°, Pa.

² dhammam, P.

³ sopapajjatīti, M. ; *cp. sutt.* 33 and 65.

⁴ kh° bh°, *om.* B. D. E. Pa.

⁵ °ducar°, P. Pa.

⁶ gahetvā, Pa. ; katvā, C.

⁷ gahetvā, Pa.

⁸ yaṃ saññaṃ, P.

⁹ °sañhitam, D. E.

¹⁰ akatvā ak°, B. D. E. P. Pa.

¹¹ dhammam, B. C.

¹² °sucī, B. M. P. Pa. ; °sucī, C. D. E.

¹³ °sucim, D. E.

sucisoceyyasampannam
 āhu sabbapahāyinan-ti¹ ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 7 ||

67. (Tik. II. 8) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutam. Tiṇi-māni bhikkhave moneyyāni. Katamāni tiṇi? Kāyamoneyyam vacimoneyyam manomoneyyam, imāni kho bhikkhave tiṇi moneyyāni. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati :²

Kāyamunim³ vacāmunim³
 manomunim-anāsavam |
 munimoneyyasampannam⁴
 āhu nīhātāpāpakan-ti⁵ ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 8 ||

68. (Tik. II. 9) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutam. Yassa kassaci bhikkhave rāgo appahīno doso appahīno moho appahīno, ayam vuccati bhikkhave bandho mārassa,⁶ paṭimukkassa mārāpāso,⁷ yathākāmakaraṇiyo ca⁸ pāpimato. Yassa kassaci bhikkhave rāgo pahīno doso pahīno moho pahīno, ayam vuccati bhikkhave abandho⁹ mārassa,⁶ omukkassa¹⁰ mārāpāso, na¹¹ yathākāmakaraṇiyo ca¹² pāpimato ti. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati :

¹ °pahinananti, B. ; āhu sucisampāpaṇanti, P. Pa.

² Etam-attham° only in M. ; but —pe— in D. E.

³ °munim, D. E. ; °muni, B. M. P. Pa. (vacimuni, P.) ;
 muṇi, C.

⁴ manumoneyyasampannā, D. E.

⁵ nīhātā°, M. ; nīhāṇa°, Aa. (atthāṅgamaggajalena sutthu vikkhālitam pajahitapāpamalam, A.) ; nindātā°, P. Pa. ; ninditā°, C. B., but in B. corrected into nīhātā° ;
 niddātā, D. E.

⁶ mārāpāsassa, C. P. Pa.

⁷ abaddho mārassa omukkassa mārāpāso, D. E. (the same words as in the second half of the sutta).

⁸ ca om. M. ⁹ abaddho, D. E. ¹⁰ apaṭimukkassa, B.

¹¹ na om. D. E.

¹² ca om. B. M.

Yassa rāgo ca doso ca
 avijjā ca virājitā |
 taṃ bhāvitattaññataram¹
 brahmabbhūtaṃ tathāgataṃ |
 buddhaṃ verabhayātitaṃ
 āhu sabbapahāyinaṃ-ti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 9 ||

69. (Tik. II. 10) Vuttaṃ hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arabatā ti me sutam. Yassa kassaci bhikkhave bhikkhussa vā bhikkhuniyā vā rāgo appahīno doso appahīno moho appahīno, ayam vuccati bhikkhave na² atari³ samuddaṃ saūmiṃ⁴ savieṃ⁵ sāvattaṃ⁵ sagahaṃ sarakkhasaṃ. Yassa kassaci bhikkhave bhikkhussa vā bhikkhuniyā vā rāgo pahīno doso pahīno moho pahīno, ayam vuccati bhikkhave atari⁶ samuddaṃ saūmiṃ⁷ savieṃ⁸ sāvattaṃ sagahaṃ sarakkhasaṃ, tiṇṇo pāraṃgato⁹ thale tiṭṭhati brāhmaṇo¹⁰ ti. Etam-atthaṃ bhagavā avoca, tatthetaṃ iti vuccati :¹¹

Yassa rāgo ca doso ca
 avijjā ca virājitā |
 so-maṃ¹² samuddaṃ sagahaṃ sarakkhasaṃ
 ūmibhayaṃ¹³ duttaraṃ¹⁴ -accatāri¹⁵ ||

¹ bhāvitattiba°, B.; °ññātt°, P. Pa. ² na om. B. C. M., Aa.

³ ātari, B.; atirīti na tiṇṇo, A.; agāri, D. E.; apara, C.; atinṇo, M.

⁴ saūmiṃ, M. C., saummiṃ, P. B., (without m B. C.); om. D. E. Pa.

⁵ sāvajjaṃ, D. E. ⁶ agāri, D. E.; apara, C.

⁷ saūmiṃ, M. C., saummiṃ, P. Pa. B., (without m B. C.); savumi, D. E. ⁸ om. D. E. ⁹ pāragato, C. D. E. P. Pa.

¹⁰ brahm°, B. P. Pa. ¹¹ Etam-atthaṃ ° only in M.

¹² so-maṃ, M.; the other MSS. so imaṃ.

¹³ ūmi°, B.; vūmi°, D. E.; sūmi°, M.; saūmi°, C.; ummi°, P. Pa. Aa.

¹⁴ duttaraṃ-acc°, M.; the other MSS. duttaraṃ; duk-karaṃ, B.

¹⁵ accatāri, M. P. Pa.; °tari, B.; accagāri, D. E.; atarīti, C.

saṅgātigo ¹ maceujaho ² nirūpadhi ³
 pahāsi dukkhaṃ apunabbhavāya ⁴ |
 atthaṅgato so na samānam ⁵-eti
 amohayi ⁶ maccurājan-ti brūmīti ||
 Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 10 ||

Dutiyo vaggo.

Uddānaṃ.

Puññaṃ ⁷ (60) cakkhu ⁸ (61) ath-indriyā ⁹ (62)
 addhā (63) caritaṃ duve (64, 65) suci ¹⁰ (66) |
 mune ¹¹ (67) atha rāga ¹² duve (68, 69)
 puna vaggam-āhu dutiyam-uttaman-ti ¹³ ||

70. (Tik. III. 1) Vuttaṃ hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutam. Diṭṭhā mayā bhikkhave sattā kāyaduccaritena samannāgatā vaciduccaritena samannāgatā manoduccaritena samannāgatā, ariyānaṃ upavādakā, micchādiṭṭhikā micchādiṭṭhikammasamādānā, te kāyassa bheda parammaraṇā apāyaṃ duggatiṃ ¹⁴ vinipātaṃ ¹⁴ nirayaṃ ¹⁴ upapannā. ¹⁵ Tam kho punāhaṃ bhikkhave nāññassa samañassa vā brāhmaṇassa ¹⁶ vā sutvā vadāmi: Diṭṭhā mayā bhikkhave sattā kāyaduccaritena samannāgatā vaciduccaritena saman-

¹ saṅgātiko, B.; saṅgāhiko, C.

² maceuho, C.; om., D. E.

³ nirūpadhi, C. M.; nirup°, B. D. E.; nirap°, P. Pa.

⁴ sapuna°, B.

⁵ samānam, C.; samāṇam, B. Aa.; pamāṇam, D. E. M. P. Pa., *appearing also as a second reading in A.*

⁶ asamohayi, C.; asamohari, B.

⁷ paññā, B. C. D. E.

⁸ bhikkhu, D. E.

⁹ athindriyā, B.; *the other MSS.* atha indriyāni; B. C. P. Pa. *add ca.*

¹⁰ soci, M.

¹¹ muno, M.; muna, D. E.

¹² sic all MSS.

¹³ uttaman-ti, M.; *the other MSS omit ti.*

¹⁴ Om. C.

¹⁵ uppannā, D. E.; sattā kāyaduccaritena . . . upapannā occurs again *sutt. 99.*

¹⁶ brahmaṇassa, B. P. Pa.

nāgatā manoduccaritena samannāgatā, ariyānaṃ upavādakā, micchādiṭṭhikā micchādiṭṭhikammasamādānā, te kāyassa bhedaṃ param-maraṇā apāyaṃ duggatiṃ vinipātāṃ nirayaṃ upapannā¹. Api ca bhikkhave yad-eva sāmaṃ² ñātāṃ² sāmaṃ³ diṭṭhaṃ³ sāmaṃ viditaṃ tad-evāhaṃ⁴ vadāmi : Diṭṭhā mayā bhikkhave sattā kāyaduccaritena samannāgatā vaciduccaritena samannāgatā manoduccaritena samannāgatā, ariyānaṃ upavādakā, micchādiṭṭhikā micchādiṭṭhikammasamādānā, te kāyassa bhedaṃ param-maraṇā apāyaṃ duggatiṃ vinipātāṃ nirayaṃ upapannā⁵ ti. Etam-atthaṃ bhagavā avoca, tatthetaṃ iti vuccati :

Micchā manāṃ⁶ pañidhāya⁷
micchā vācaṃ abhāsiya⁸ |
micchā kammāni katvāna
kāyena idha puggalo||

appassuto⁹ apuññakaro⁹
appasmiṃ idha jivite¹⁰ |
kāyassa bhedaṃ duppañño
nirayaṃ so¹⁰ upapajjatīti¹⁰ ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti|| 1 ||

71. (Tik. III. 2) Vuttaṃ hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arabatā ti me sutam. Diṭṭhā mayā bhikkhave sattā¹¹ kāyasucaritena samannāgatā vacisucaritena samannāgatā manosu-

¹ uppannā, C. D. E.

² sāmaññātāṃ, C. D. E.

³ Om. D. E.

⁴ tamevahaṃ, B.

⁵ uppannā, C.

⁶ mānaṃ, C.

⁷ pañi^o, D. E. ; pañi^o, C.

⁸ abhāsiya, D. E. M. P. ; abhāsiyaṃ, C. ; abhāsisssa, B. ; micchā vāca abhissāmīti (*sic f*) micchā musāvādādivasena vācaṃ bhāsivā, A. ; see *sutt.* 71. *Perhaps* pabhāsiya ?

⁹ appassutāpuññak^o, M. ; appasutāp^o, P. Pa. ; appayutto pu^o, B. C. (puññanaro, B.).

¹⁰ sopapajjatīti, M.

¹¹ *After* sattā D. E. *wrongly insert* kāyassa bhedaṃ param-maraṇā.

caritena samannāgatā ariyānaṃ anupavādakā sammādiṭṭhikā sammādiṭṭhikammasamādānā, te kāyassa bhedaṃ param-maraṇā sugatim saggaṃ lokaṃ upapannā.¹ Tam kho panāhaṃ² bhikkhave nāññassa³ samañassa vā brāhmaṇassa⁴ vā sutvā vadāmi: Diṭṭhā mayā bhikkhave sattā kāyasucaritena samannāgatā vacīsucaritena samannāgatā manosucaritena samannāgatā ariyānaṃ anupavādakā sammādiṭṭhikā sammādiṭṭhikammasamādānā, te kāyassa bhedaṃ param-maraṇā sugatim⁵ saggaṃ lokaṃ upapannā.⁶ Api ca bhikkhave⁷ yad-eva sāmaṃ⁸ ñātā⁹ sāmaṃ¹⁰ diṭṭhaṃ¹¹ sāmaṃ viditaṃ tad-evāhaṃ vadāmi: Diṭṭhā mayā bhikkhave sattā kāyasucaritena samannāgatā vacīsucaritena samannāgatā manosucaritena samannāgatā ariyānaṃ anupavādakā sammādiṭṭhikā sammādiṭṭhikammasamādānā, te kāyassa bhedaṃ param-maraṇā sugatim saggaṃ lokaṃ upapannā¹² ti. Etam-atthaṃ bhagavā avoca, tatthetaṃ iti vuccati:

Sammā manāṃ¹³ paṇidhāya¹⁴
sammā vācaṃ abhāsiya¹⁵ |
sammā kammāni katvāna
kāyena idha puggalo||

bahussuto puññakaro
appasmiṃ idha jivite |
kāyassa bhedaṃ sappañño¹⁶
saggaṃ so upapajjati¹⁷ ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti|| 2 ||

¹ uppannā, C. D. E. ; upapannā ti, B. ² pana, B.

³ naññassa, B. ⁴ brahmaṇassa, B. P. Pa.

⁵ sugatim, B. ⁶ uppannā, C. D. E.

⁷ bhikkhave om. B. ; api ca yadeva bhikkhave, C. ; api ca deva bhi°, D. E.

⁸ sāmaññātā, C. D. E. ; sāmaṃ ñātā°, B. ⁹ Om. D. E.

¹⁰ uppannā, D. E. ¹¹ mānaṃ pañño, C.

¹² abhāsiya, C. D. E. M. P. Pa. ; abhāsissa, B. ; see sutt. 70.

¹³ sabbañño, B. ¹⁴ uppajjo, Pa. ; upajjo, P.

72. (Tik. III. 3) Vuttaṃ hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutam. Tisso imā bhikkhave nissaraṇiyā¹ dhātuyo. Katamā tisso? Kāmanam-etam nissaraṇam yad-idam nekkhammam, rūpānam-etam nissaraṇam yad-idam āruppam,² yaṃ³ kho pana kiñci bhūtaṃ saṅkhatam⁴ pañiccasamuppannam nirodho tassa nissaraṇam. Imā kho bhikkhave tisso nissaraṇiyā⁵ dhātuyo ti. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam itī vuccati :

Kāmanissaraṇam⁶ ñatvā
rūpānañca⁷ atikkamam⁸ |
sabbasaṅkhārasamatham
phusam⁹ ātāpi¹⁰ sabbadā ||

sa ve¹¹ sammaddaso¹² bhikkhu
yato tattha¹³ vimuccati |
abhiññāvosito¹⁴ santo
sa ve¹⁵ yogātigo¹⁶ muni-ti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā itī me sutan-ti || 3 ||¹⁷

73. (Tik. III. 4) Vuttaṃ hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā

¹ nissaraṇiyā, B. M. P. Pa.; nissaraṇiyā ti nissaraṇa-paṭisaṃyuttā, A.; ²ñiyā, C.; nissāraṇiyā, D. E. (n, D.); nissāraṇiyā, *Child. Dict.*

² āruppam, P. Pa. ³ Om. D. E. ⁴ asaṅkhatam, B. C.

⁵ nissāraṇiyā, D.; ⁶ñāṇiyā, E.; nissaraṇadhā°, C.

⁶ ⁷nissāraṇam, D. E. ⁷ rupp°, P. Pa.

⁸ okkamam, P. Pa.

⁹ phusam, M.; phusanto, A. (*the MS. has sus°*); phassam, Pa.; bassam, P.; passam-(ātāpi), D. E.; sayam, B. C.

¹⁰ ¹¹ñi, M.; *all other MSS.* ñi. ¹¹ ce, B. C. Pa.; om. P.

¹² sammaddaso, M.

¹³ yato titttha, D. E.; yathā kattha, C.

¹⁴ *There is a confusion here in C. and Pa., the same piece of sutt. 73 [santa] taro ti . . . appajānanti (sic!) being inserted here in both MSS.!* abhiññā [the interpolation] aḥosito santo, C. ¹⁵ ce, B. C. P. Pa. ¹⁶ ¹⁷ñātito, D. E.

¹⁷ *The second gāthā occurs also sutt. 53 and 85.*

ti me sutam. R ū p e h i bhikkhave arūpā¹ santatarā,²
arūpehi nirodho santataro³ ti.⁴ Etam-attham bhagavā
avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati :

Ye ca rūpūpagā sattā
ye ca arūpaṭṭhāyino⁵ |
nirodham appajānantā⁶
āgantāro⁷ punabbhavam ||

Ye ca rūpe⁸ pariññāya
arūpesu⁹ asaṇṭhitā |
nirodhe ye vimuccanti
te janā maccubhāyino¹⁰ ||

Kāyena amatam dhātum
phassayitvā¹¹ nīrūpadhim¹² |
upadhippaṭṭinissaggam¹³
sacchikatvā anāsavo |
deseti sammāsambuddho
asokam virajam padan-ti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 4 ||

74. (Tik. III. 5) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā
ti me sutam. Tayo-me¹⁴ bhikkhave p u t t ā santo samvijja-

¹ aruppā, P. Pa.

² santarā, C. P. Pa.

³ santaro, C. Pa.

⁴ cāti, B.

⁵ arūpavāsino, P. Pa., and C. in the interpolation mentioned before; °gāmīno, B., and C. in the proper place. The first two pādas occur Samyuttanik. V. 4, 5.

⁶ °anti, C. (both times), and Pa. in the interpolation.

⁷ āgantāno, B.; agandhāro, C.

⁸ Ye ca rūpe all MSS., but see sutt. 51 for the second and third gāthā.

⁹ āruppesu, D. E.; ye ca rūpesu, Pa.

¹⁰ °hārino, B.

¹¹ phassayitvā, P. Pa.; phuss°, C.; phusay°, B. M.; phūsay°, D. E.

¹² nīrūpadhim, M.; °dhi, the other MSS. The long ū may be due to a wrong connexion of this word with rūpa.

¹³ °ppaṭṭi°, M.; the other MSS. have °paṭṭi°. ¹⁴ me om. C.

mānā lokasmim. Katame tayo ? Atijāto anujāto avajāto ti.¹ Kathaṇca bhikkhave putto atijāto hoti ? Idha bhikkhave puttassa mātāpitaro hontī, na buddhaṃ saraṇaṃ gatā, na dhammaṃ saraṇaṃ gatā, na saṅghaṃ saraṇaṃ gatā, paṇātipatā appaṭiviratā adinnādānā appaṭiviratā, kāmesu micchācārā appaṭiviratā, musāvādā appaṭiviratā, surāmerayamajjapamādaṭṭhānā appaṭiviratā, dussilā pāpadhammā, putto ca² nesam² hoti, buddhaṃ saraṇaṃ gato, dhammaṃ saraṇaṃ gato, saṅghaṃ saraṇaṃ gato, paṇātipatā paṭivirato,³ adinnādānā paṭivirato,⁴ kāmesu micchācārā paṭivirato, musāvādā paṭivirato, surāmerayamajjapamādaṭṭhānā paṭivirato, silavā kalyāṇadhammo : evaṃ kho⁵ bhikkhave putto atijāto hoti. —Kathaṇca bhikkhave putto anujāto hoti ? Idha bhikkhave puttassa mātāpitaro hontī, buddhaṃ saraṇaṃ gatā, dhammaṃ saraṇaṃ gatā, saṅghaṃ saraṇaṃ gatā, paṇātipatā paṭiviratā, adinnādānā paṭiviratā, kāmesu micchācārā paṭiviratā, musāvādā paṭiviratā, surāmerayamajjapamādaṭṭhānā paṭiviratā, silavanto kalyāṇadhammā, putto pi nesam hoti, buddhaṃ saraṇaṃ gato, dhammaṃ saraṇaṃ gato, saṅghaṃ saraṇaṃ gato, paṇātipatā paṭivirato, adinnādānā paṭivirato, kāmesu micchācārā paṭivirato, musāvādā paṭivirato, surāmerayamajjapamādaṭṭhānā paṭivirato, silavā kalyāṇadhammo : evaṃ kho bhikkhave putto anujāto hoti. —Kathaṇca⁶ bhikkhave putto avajāto hoti ? Idha bhikkhave puttassa mātāpitaro hontī, buddhaṃ saraṇaṃ gatā, dhammaṃ saraṇaṃ gatā,⁷ saṅghaṃ saraṇaṃ gatā, paṇātipatā paṭiviratā, adinnādānā paṭiviratā, kamesu micchācārā paṭiviratā, musāvādā paṭiviratā, surāmerayamajjapamādaṭṭhānā paṭiviratā, silavanto kalyāṇadhammā, putto ca⁸ nesam⁸ hoti, na buddhaṃ saraṇaṃ gato,⁹ na dhammaṃ saraṇaṃ gato, na saṅghaṃ saraṇaṃ gato, paṇātipatā appaṭivirato, adinnādānā appaṭivirato, kāmesu mic-

¹ ti om. D. E.² panesam, D. E.³ All MSS., except C. and M., add hoti.⁴ D. E. add hoti.⁵ kho om. P. Pa.⁶ B. adds kho.⁷ For dh^o s^o g^o, P. Pa. have || pa ||⁸ panesam, D (n). E.⁹ D. E. add hoti.

chācārā appaṭivirato, musāvādā appaṭivirato, surāmeraya-
majjapamādatthānā appaṭivirato, dussilo pāpadhammo:
evaṃ kho bhikkhave putto avajāto hoti.¹—Ime kho bhik-
khav tayo puttā santo saṃvijjamānā lokasmin-ti. Etam-
atthaṃ bhagavā avoca, tatthetam itī vuccati:

Atijātaṃ anujātaṃ
puttam-icchanti ² paṇḍitā |
avajātaṃ na ³ icchanti
yo hoti kulagandhano ⁴ ||

Ete kho puttā lokasmiṃ
ye bhavanti upāsakā |
saddhāsīlena ⁵ sampannā
vadaññū ⁶ vitamaccharā |
canda abbhaghaṇā ⁷ mutto ⁸
parisāsu virocāre ⁹ ti ⁹ ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā itī me sutan-ti || 5 ||

75. (Tik. III. 6) Vuttaṃ hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā
ti me sutam. Tayo-me bhikkhave ¹⁰ puggalā santo saṃvi-
jjamānā lokasmiṃ. Katame tayo? Avuṭṭhikasamo
padesavassi sabbatthābhivassi.—Kathañce bhikkhave pug-
galo ¹¹ avuṭṭhikasamo hoti? Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo
sabbesaññeva ¹² na ¹² dātā hoti, samaṇabrāhmaṇakapaṇi-
dhikavanibbakayācakanam ¹³ annam pānam vattham yānam

¹ avajāto ti, B.

² puttāmicch°, B. D. E.

³ na om. D. E.

⁴ kusajantuno, C.; A. has kulagandhano ti kulacchedako,
but mentions as another reading kuladhamsano (the MS.
has kusalahd°).

⁵ saddh°, B.

⁶ °u, B. P.

⁷ abbhaghaṇā, M.; gabbha°, B.; abbhaganā, C. P. Pa.;
abbhaganā ti abbhagamghatā, A.; vabbhasanā, D. E.

⁸ putto, M. ⁹ virocaye ti, C.; viroceti, D. E. Pa.

¹⁰ bh° om. B.

¹¹ p° om. B. C. P.

¹² na sabbesaññeva, B.

¹³ °kapapaddhika°, M.; °brahmapaddhika°, B.

mālāgandhavilepanam¹ seyyāvasathapadipeyyam,¹ evam
kho bhikkhave puggalo avuṭṭhikasamo hoti.—Kathañca
bhikkhave puggalo padesaṁvassī hoti? Idha bhikkhave
ekacco puggalo ekaccānaṁ dātā hoti, ekaccānaṁ na dātā
hoti,² samaṇabrāhmaṇakapaṇiddhikavanibbakayācakānaṁ³
annaṁ pānaṁ vatthaṁ yānaṁ mālāgandhavilepanam⁴
seyyāvasathapadipeyyam,⁵ evam kho bhikkhave puggalo⁶
padesaṁvassī hoti.—Kathañca bhikkhave puggalo⁷ sabba-
tthābhivassī hoti? Idha bhikkhave ekacco puggalo sab-
besam⁸ deti, samaṇabrāhmaṇakapaṇiddhikavanibbakayā-
cakānaṁ⁹ annaṁ pānaṁ vatthaṁ yānaṁ mālāgandhavile-
panam¹⁰ seyyāvasathapadipeyyam,⁵ evam kho bhikkhave
puggalo⁷ sabbatthābhivassī hoti.—Ime kho bhikkhave tayo
puggalā santo saṁvijjamānā lokasmin-ti.—Etam-atthaṁ
bhagavā avoca, tatthetaṁ iti vuccati :

Na samaṇe na brāhmaṇe
na kapaṇiddhike na vanibbake¹¹ |
laddhāna¹² saṁvibhājeti¹³

¹ A. *has* : mālā ti . . . gandhan-ti . . . vilepanan-ti . . .
seyyā ti . . . āvasathan-ti . . . p^o ; °gandham vi^o, B. ;
°dipayam, B. ; patipayan-ti, Aa.

² hoti om. D. E. P. Pa.

³ °kapaṇaddhika^o, M. ; °brahmaṇakapaṇaddh^o, B. ;
°brahmaṇapaṇa adhika, P. Pa.

⁴ °gandham vi^o, D. E.

⁵ °vasatham pa^o, D. E. ; °thadipayam, B. ⁶ p^o om. C.

⁷ p^o om. B. C. ⁸ M. *adds* va.

⁹ °brahmaṇa^o B. Pa. ; °kapaṇaddhika^o, B. M.

¹⁰ °gandham vi^o, C.

¹¹ P. Pa. *omit all negations* : samaṇabrāhmaṇakap^o, Pa. ;
na samaṇabrāhmaṇe, D. E. ; kapaṇaddhike, B. ; kapaṇa-
ddhikavanibbake, M.

¹² laddhāna, B. ; laddhānam, C. ; saddhāna, D. E.

¹³ °bhājeti, C. ; °bhajeti, M. ; °bhajati, P. Pa. ; °bhajjati,
D. E. ; °rājati, B.

annam pānañca bhojanam |
 tam ve ¹ avuttthikasamo ti
 āhu nam purisādhamaṃ ² ||

Ekaccānam na dadāti ³
 ekaccānam paveccati ⁴ |
 tam ⁵ ve ⁶ padessavassiti ⁷
 āhu medhāvino janā ||

Subhikkhāvāco ⁸ puriso
 sabbabhūtānukampako |
 āmodamāno pakireti
 detha dethā-ti bhāsati ||

Yathāpi ⁹ megbo thanayitvā ¹⁰
 gajjayitvā ¹¹ pavassati |
 thalam ninnañca pūreti
 abhisandanto ¹² vārinā ¹³ |
 evam-eva idh-ekacco
 puggalo hoti tādiso ||

Dhammena saṃharitvāna ¹⁴
 utthānādhigatam dhanam |

¹ ce, B. ; om. P. Pa.

² nam sādhamam, D. E. ; purisādhammam, B. C. P. ; Pa. corrupt.

³ dātāti, D. E.

⁴ pavacchati, B. ; °vedhati, C. ; °vedati, Pa.

⁵ etam, C. Pa.

⁶ ce, B.

⁷ parassavassiti, Pa.

⁸ °vāco, B. M. A. ; °vevo, C. ; °vāso, P. ; subhikkhacevāho, D. E. A. mentions a second reading subhikkhāvassī.

⁹ yathābhi, C.

¹⁰ dhan°, C.

¹¹ tajjayitvā, D. E. ; vijjayitvā, A. ; B. and C. omit gajjo, but B. inserts pathavi, C. pathavi, after megbo.

¹² abhisanto, C.

¹³ va vārinā, B. M. ; pa vārinā, C. ; parivāri, D. E.

¹⁴ saṃharitvā, B. ; saṃhayitvāna, P.

tappeti annapānena
sammā satte vanibbake¹ ti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 6 ||

76. (Tik. III. 7) Vuttam betam bhagavatā vuttam-arabatā ti me sutam. Tīṇi-māni bhikkhave sukhāni patthaya-māno silam rakkheyya paṇḍito. Katamāni tīṇi? Pasamsā me āgacchatū-ti silam rakkheyya paṇḍito, bhogā me uppaj-jantū²-ti silam rakkheyya paṇḍito, kāyassa bhedā param-maraṇā sugatim³ saggam lokam upapajjissāmiti⁴ silam rakkheyya paṇḍito. Imāni kho bhikkhave tīṇi sukhāni patthayamāno silam rakkheyya paṇḍito ti.⁵ Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati :

Silam rakkheyya medhāvi⁶
patthayaṇo tayo sukhe |
pasamsam⁷ vittalābhaṇṇa⁸
pecca sagge pamodanam⁹ ||

Akaronto pi ce pāpam
karontam-upasevati |
samkiyo¹⁰ hoti pāpasmim
avaṇṇo cassa rūhati ||

Yādisam kurute mittam
yādisam cupasevati¹¹ |

¹ sammā vatte, D. E. ; sabbasatte, P. Pa. ; samā patte, M. ; panibbake, P. ; manibbo, Pa. B. is corrupt here, combining two different readings : tapp^o ann^o | sammā patteti annapānena | samā satte vakippake ti | For the last three gathās cp. *Kozala-Samyutta* (ed. Feer) III. 3, 4, 17.

² upapajj^o, B. E. M.

³ sugati, P. ; suggati, Pa.

⁴ uppajj^o, C. E.

⁵ Om. P. Pa.

⁶ °vi, all MSS except E.

⁷ pasamsi, B. C.

⁸ vitta^o, E. P. Pa. and A. (dhanalābham bhoguppatti) ; citta, D. ; vitti^o, B. C. M.

⁹ ca modanam, D. E.

¹⁰ santiyo, D. E.

¹¹ yādisañcupa^o, P. Pa. ; °m vupa^o, M. ; yādisammupa^o, C. ; °mmapa^o, E. ; °mmapa^o, D.

sa ve ¹ tādīsako hoti
sahāvāso ² hi ³ tādiso||

Sevamāno sevamānaṃ
samphutṭho samphusaṃ ⁴ paraṃ |
saro duṭṭho ⁵ kalāpaṃ va
alittam-upalimpati ⁶ |
upalepabhayā ⁷ dhīro ⁸
neva pāpasakhā ⁹ siyā||

Pūtimacchaṃ kusaggena
yo naro upanayhati ¹⁰ |
kusā pi pūti vāyanti
evaṃ bālūpasevanā |

Tagarañca ¹¹ palāsena
yo naro upanayhati ¹² |
pattā pi surabhī ¹³ vāyanti
evaṃ dhīrūpasevanā |

Tasmā palāsaputaṣseva ¹⁴
ñatvā sampātā ¹⁵-attano |
asante nupaseveyya

¹ ce, B. C. M.

² sahāvāyo, B. ; sahhāvāso, D. E. ³ pi, B. C. M.

⁴ samphusi, B. ; °phusi, C.

⁵ *Perhaps* diddho (*poisoned*) *was the original reading.*

⁶ amulittappati, D. E. (*syllables transposed*).

⁷ upalimpa°, P. M. ; upalepatayā, P. ; °tiyā, Pa. ; uppa-
lepatitā, C. ⁸ vāri (*sic* !), C.

⁹ °sukhā, D. E.

¹⁰ upaneyhati, B. P. Pa.

¹¹ tagg°, B. M. P. Pa.

¹² surabhīm, B.

¹³ palāsaputaṣseva *only* M. and A. ; malaputaṣseva, P. ;
in Pa. *the last gāthā is omitted* ; mūlamuṭṭasseva, B. ; phala-
mudasseva, C. ; pattaputaṣseva (*which suits the metre better*),
D. E.

¹⁴ sampātā, M. P. and A. ; sampākam, B. D. E. ; sapā-
kam, C.

sante seveyya paṇḍito |
asanto nirayaṃ nenti
santo pāpenti suggatin-ti ¹ ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 7 ||

77 (Tik. III. 8) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutam. B h i n d a n t ā y a ṃ ² bhikkhave kāyo, viññāṇam virāgaḍhammam,³ sabbe upadhī⁴ aniccā dukkhā vipariṇāmadhammā ti. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati ⁵ :

Kāyaṇca bhindantam ⁶ nātvā
viññāṇaṇca virāgaṇam ⁷ |
upadhīsu bhayaṃ disvā
jātimaraṇam-ajjhagā ⁸ |
sappatvā paramaṃ santiṃ ⁹
kālaṃ kaṅkhati ¹⁰ bhāvitatto ¹¹ ti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti ¹² || 8 ||

78. (Tik. III. 9) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-

¹ sugatin-ti, B. P.

² bhindantāyam, M.; bhinnoyam, B. C.; bhidarāyam, D. E. (see the Uddāna, and cp. skr. bhidura); bhirūayam, P.; bhirubhayam, Pa. A. mentions two readings (bhindantāyam and bhidurāyam?), but the MS. is corrupt here (Piṇḍāyan-ti piṇḍato ayam kāyo ti . . . bhiru bhedanasilo . . . tinnarāyanti pi pāṭho); the explanation is bhedanasilo.

³ virāgaḍh°, B. A.; virāgūdh°, M. D. E.; virāgudh°, C. P.; see the gāthā. ⁴ °i, only M.; all other MSS. °i.

⁵ Etam° only in M.

⁶ bhindantam, only M.; bhindanam, B. P. Pa. D. E.; bhinnamtam, C.

⁷ virāgaṇam, C. P.; °nam, B. M. Pa.; pabhaṃgaṇam, D. E. ⁸ aṭṭagā, M.

⁹ santi, D. E. P. A.; santam, B. C. M. Pa.

¹⁰ kāla samkhati, D. E.

¹¹ °atto, D. E. M.; °attho, B. C. P. Pa.

¹² Ayam° only in M.

arahatā ti me sutam. ¹ Dhātuso ² bhikkhave sattā sattehi ³ saddhim ³ samsandanti samenti, hinādhimuttikā sattā hinādhimuttikehi sattehi saddhim samsandanti samenti, kalyāṇādhimuttikā sattā kalyāṇādhimuttikehi sattehi saddhim samsandanti samenti. Atitam-pi bhikkhave addhānaṃ dhātuso sattā sattehi saddhim samsandimsu samimsu, hinādhimuttikā sattā hinādhimuttikehi sattehi saddhim samsandimsu samimsu, kalyāṇādhimuttikā sattā kalyāṇādhimuttikehi sattehi saddhim samsandimsu samimsu. Anāgatam-pi bhikkhave addhānaṃ dhātuso-va ⁴ sattā sattehi ³ saddhim ³ samsandissanti samessanti ⁵: hinādhimuttikā sattā hinādhimuttikehi sattehi saddhim samsandissanti samessanti, ⁵ kalyāṇādhimuttikā sattā kalyāṇādhimuttikehi sattehi saddhim samsandissanti samessanti. ⁵ Etarahi pi ³ bhikkhave paccuppannaṃ addhānaṃ dhātuso-va sattā sattehi ³ saddhim ³ samsandanti samenti: hinādhimuttikā sattā hinādhimuttikehi sattehi saddhim samsandanti samenti, kalyāṇādhimuttikā sattā kalyāṇādhimuttikehi sattehi saddhim samsandanti samentiti. ⁶ Etam-atthaṃ bhagavā avoca, tatthetaṃ iti vuccati ⁷:

Samsaggā vanatho ⁸ jāto
asamsaggena bhijjati ⁹ |

¹ I follow M. which alone has first the general remark without reference to time, after that the three pieces Atitam-pi . . . , Anāgatam-pi . . . , Etarahi pi . . . All other MSS. omit the piece Atitam-pi, D. E. completely, but the other MSS. insert parts of it into the general remark: B. C. insert atite pi before the first bhikkhave, and addhānaṃ after it; Pa. inserts after the first samenti: atitam pi bhikkhave addhānaṃ | dhātuso | pa[hinādhimuttikā]; P. inserts after the first samenti: atitam pi bhikkh^o addh^o dhāt^o va sattā samsandanti samenti [hinādhim^o].

² Dhātuso va, D. E.

³ om. D. E. P. Pa.

⁴ va om. M.; dhātuyo va, E.; dhātuso yāva, D.

⁵ samissanti, B. M.

⁶ samenti, C. D. E. P. Pa.

⁷ Etam^o only in M.

⁸ vanato, B. C. P. Pa.

⁹ bhijjati, B.

parittam¹ dārum²-ārūyha
yathā sīde mahañṇave |
evaṃ kusitam³-āgamma
sādhujīvi⁴ pi⁵ sīdati ||

Tasmā taṃ parivajjeyya
kusitam⁶ hinavīriyam⁶ |
pavivittehi⁷ ariyehi
pahitattehi jhāyibhi⁸ |
niecam āradhāvīriyehi⁹
paṇḍitehi saḥā vase ti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti¹⁰ || 9 ||

79. (Tik. III. 10) Vuttam¹¹ hetam¹¹ bhagavatā vuttam-
arahatā ti me sutam¹¹. Tayo-me bhikkhave dhammā se-
khasa¹² bhikkhuno pariḥānāya saṃvattanti. Katame
tayo? Idha bhikkhave sekho¹³ bhikkhu kammārāmo hoti
kammarato¹⁴ kammārāmatam-anuyutto, bhassārāmo hoti
bhassarato bhassārāmatam-anuyutto, niddārāmo hoti
niddārato niddārāmatam-anuyutto. Ime kho bhikkhave
tayo dhammā sekhasa¹² bhikkhuno pariḥānāya saṃvat-
tanti. Tayo-me bhikkhave dhammā sekhasa¹² bhikkhuno
apariḥānāya saṃvattanti. Katame tayo? Idha bhikkhave
sekho¹³ bhikkhu na kammārāmo hoti na kammarato¹⁵ na
kammārāmatam-anuyutto, na bhassārāmo hoti na bhassa-
rato¹⁶ na bhassārāmatam-anuyutto, na niddārāmo hoti na

¹ paritta, C.

² dārum, B; dāru, C.

³ kusitam, B. (i); C.

⁴ ojīvi, M.; ojīvi, C. D. E. P. Pa.; ojivi, B.

⁵ pi, M. P. Pa. A.; pa s°, C.; sa s°, D. E. (in E. converted into pa); saṃs°, B.

⁶ °vīriyam, C. D. E. M.; °viriyaṃ, B. P. Pa.

⁷ vivittehi, B; pavicittehi, D. E.

⁸ jhāyibhi, M.; jjhāyibhi, B. P. Pa.; jhāyihī, C. D. E.

⁹ °viriyo, all MSS.

¹⁰ Ayam° only in M.

¹¹ Vuttam° only in M.

¹² sekkhasa, D. E.

¹³ sekkho, D. E.

¹⁴ ārato, B.

¹⁵ ārato, B. P. Pa.

¹⁶ ārato, Pa.

niddārato na niddārāmatam-anuyutto. Ime kho bhikkhave tayo dhammā sekhassa¹ bhikkhuno aparihānāya samvat-tantati. Etam-atthaṃ bhagavā avoca, tatthetaṃ iti vuc-cati²:

Kammārāmo bhassarato
niddārāmo ca uddhato³ |
abhabbo tādiso bhikkhu
phuṭṭhum⁴ sambodhim-uttamaṃ ||

Tasmā hi appakiecc-assa
appamiddho anuddhato⁵ |
bhabbo so tādiso bhikkhu
phuṭṭhum⁴ sambodhim-uttaman-ti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti⁶ || 10 ||

Tatiyo vaggo.

Uddānaṃ

Dve diṭṭhi (70, 71) nissaraṇaṃ (72) rūpaṃ (73)
putto (74) avuṭṭhikena (75) ca |
sukhā (76) ca⁷ bhindanā⁸ (77) dhātu (78)
parihānena (79) te dasā-ti ||

80. (Tik. IV. 1) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā timesutam.⁹ Tayo-mebhikkhave akusalā vitakkā.¹⁰ Katame tayo? Anavaññattipaṭisamyutto¹¹ vitakko, lābhasakkāra-silokapaṭisamyutto¹² vitakko, parānuddayatāpaṭisamyutto¹³ vitakko. Ime kho bhikkhave tayo akusalā vitakkā¹⁴

¹ sekhassa, D. E. ² Etam° only in M. ³ uddato, B

⁴ phuṭṭhum, M.; phuṭṭhaṃ, B. P. Pa.; puṭṭhaṃ, C. D. E., cp. *sutt.* 34. ⁵ anandhato, D. E.

⁶ Ayam° only in M. ⁷ va, C.; pa, D. E.

⁸ bhindanā, B. C. M.; bhidurā, D. E.; bhirudā, P. Pa.

⁹ Vuttam° only in M. ¹⁰ akusalā vi°, D. E.

¹¹ °saññutto, P. Pa.; °samñutto, D. E.

¹² °saññutto, P. Pa.

¹³ parānudayatā°, B. M. P.; °tāya, Pa.; °saññutto, P. Pa.

¹⁴ akusalā vi°, D. E. M. Pa.

ti. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti vuc-
cati¹:

Anavaññattisamyutto²
lābhasakkāragāro |
sahanandi³ amacceti⁴
ārā samyojanakkhayā||

Yo ca putte pasum hitvā⁵
vivāso⁶ saṅghāni⁷ ca |
bhabbo so tādiso⁸ bhikkhu
phuṭṭhum⁹ sambodhim-uttaman-ti|| 1 ||

81. (Tik. IV. 2) Diṭṭhā mayā bhikkhave sattā sakkārena abhibhūtā pariyādinna-cittā kāyassa bheda param-maraṇā apāyaṃ duggatiṃ vinipātaṃ nirayaṃ upapannā¹⁰; diṭṭhā mayā bhikkhave sattā asakkārena abhibhūtā pariyādinna-cittā kāyassa bheda param-maraṇā apāyaṃ duggatiṃ¹¹ vini-pātaṃ nirayaṃ¹² upapannā; diṭṭhā mayā bhikkhave sattā sakkārena ca asakkārena ca tadubhayena abhibhūtā pariyā-dinnacittā kāyassa bheda param-maraṇā apāyaṃ duggatiṃ

¹ Etam^o only in M.

² °saññutto, D. P. Pa.; °mññ^o, C.; °mñ^o, E.

³ sahanandi, D. E. M. P. Pa.; °nanti, B.; samānanti,
C. ⁴ amacceti, C.

⁵ putta, M. Aa.; yo ca pasum bhitvā, D. E.

⁶ vivāhe, D. E. M. P.

⁷ saṅghāni, B. C.; santahāni, E.; santāh^o, D.; saṅgham
hāni, P. Pa.; samharāni, M. A. mentions different read-
ings, but the MS. is corrupt here; A. seems to take the word
as an acc. plur. (= "parikkhārāni"), but I think it is the
nom. sg. of a compound saṅga-hāni.

⁸ abhabbo tādiso, C.

⁹ phuṭṭhum, M.; phuṭṭham, B. P. Pa.; puṭṭham, C. D.
E.; see sutt. 84.

¹⁰ uppannā, D. E. always in this sutta.

¹¹ P. Pa. omit nearly always the m of duggatiṃ in this
sutta.

¹² niriyam, B. P. Pa. here and repeatedly in this sutta.

vinipātam nirayaṃ upapannā.¹ Taṃ kho panāhaṃ bhikkhave na aññassa² samaṇassa vā brāhmaṇassa³ vā sutvā vadāmi: ⁴Diṭṭhā mayā bhikkhave sattā sakkārena abhihūtā pariyādinna-cittā kāyassa bhedaṃ param-maraṇā apāyaṃ duggatiṃ vinipātam nirayaṃ upapannā; diṭṭhā mayā bhikkhave sattā asakkārena abhihūtā pariyādinna-cittā kāyassa bhedaṃ param-maraṇā apāyaṃ duggatiṃ vinipātam nirayaṃ upapannā; diṭṭhā mayā bhikkhave sattā sakkārena ca asakkārena ca tadubhayena abhihūtā pariyādinna-cittā kāyassa bhedaṃ param-maraṇā apāyaṃ duggatiṃ vinipātam nirayaṃ upapannā. Api ca bhikkhave yad-eva me sāmañ-ñātam⁵ sāmam diṭṭham sāmam viditam tad-evaṃ vadāmi: Diṭṭhā mayā bhikkhave sattā sakkārena abhihūtā pariyādinna-cittā kāyassa bhedaṃ param-maraṇā apāyaṃ duggatiṃ vinipātam nirayaṃ upapannā; diṭṭhā mayā bhikkhave sattā asakkārena abhihūtā pariyādinna-cittā kāyassa bhedaṃ param-maraṇā apāyaṃ duggatiṃ vinipātam nirayaṃ upapannā; diṭṭhā mayā bhikkhave sattā sakkārena ca asakkārena ca tadubhayena abhihūtā pariyādinna-cittā kāyassa bhedaṃ param-maraṇā apāyaṃ duggatiṃ vinipātam nirayaṃ upapannā ti.

Yassa sakkariyamānassa⁶

asakkārena cūbhayaṃ |

samādhi na vikampati⁷

appamādavihārino⁸ ||

taṃ⁹ jhāyinaṃ⁹ sātatiṃ¹⁰

¹ uppannā ti, D. E.; C. omits the third diṭṭhā . . . upapannā. ² aññassa, M. ³ brahm°, B. P. Pa.

⁴ M. omits the whole second repetition of Buddha's teaching.

⁵ yadevassa me sāmam ñātam, P. Pa.

⁶ sakkariyo, D.; oyo, E. M.; sakkāriyo, B. C.; sakkāreyo, P. Pa.

⁷ samādhinā vi°, B. C.; vikamati, C.; samādinna vikapati, P. Pa.

⁸ apamāda°, P.; appamāna°, D. E.; apamāṇa°, Pa.

⁹ tajjhāyinaṃ, P. Pa.; °anaṃ, C.

¹⁰ sātatiyaṃ, M.; saccārikaṃ, C. P. Pa.; bhāsatiyaṃ, B.

sukhumadiṭṭhivipassakam¹ |
 upādānakkhayārāmanam²
 āhu sappuriso ititī || 2 ||

82. (Tik. IV. 3) Tayo-me bhikkhave devesu devasaddā
 niccharanti samayā samayaṃ upādāya. Katame tayo?
 Yasmiṃ³ bhikkhave samaye ariyasāvako kesamassum
 ohāretvā⁴ kāsāyāni vatthāni acchādetvā agārasmā anagā-
 riyaṃ⁵ pabbajjāya ceteti, tasmim bhikkhave⁶ samaye
 devesu devasaddo niccharati: Eso ariyasāvako mārena⁷
 saddhim saṅgāmāya cetetiti. Ayaṃ bhikkhave paṭhamo
 devesu devasaddo niccharati samayā samayaṃ upādāya.
 Puna ca paraṃ bhikkhave yasmiṃ samaye ariyasāvako
 sattannaṃ bodhipakkhiyānaṃ⁸ dhammānaṃ bhāvanānu-
 yogam-anuyutto viharati, tasmim bhikkhave samaye devesu
 devasaddo niccharati: Eso ariyasāvako mārena⁷ saddhim
 saṅgāmetitī. Ayaṃ⁹ bhikkhave dutiyo devesu devasaddo
 niccharati samayā samayaṃ upādāya. Puna ca paraṃ
 bhikkhave yasmiṃ samaye ariyasāvako āsavānaṃ khayā
 anāsavaṃ cetovimuttim paññāvimuttim¹⁰ diṭṭhe-va dhamme
 sayā abhiññā sacchikatvā upasampajja viharati, tasmim
 bhikkhave samaye devesu devasaddo niccharati: Eso
 ariyasāvako vijitasāṅgāmo, tam-eva saṅgāmasisam abhi-
 vijjiya¹¹ ajjhāvasatitī. Ayaṃ bhikkhave tatiyo devesu
 devasaddo niccharati samayā samayaṃ upādāya. Ime
 kho bhikkhave tayo devesu devasaddā niccharanti samayā
 samayaṃ upādāyā¹²-ti.

¹ sukhumam di°, B. C. D. E. P. M., diṭṭhipassakam, B.;
 sukhadiṭṭhivip°, Pa.

² upādānakha°, D. E. M.; upādānaṃ, B. C.; upādānāk-
 kha°, P. Pa. ³ yampi, B. ⁴ ohāyāpetvā, B.

⁵ anāg°, B. Pa. ⁶ bhi°, only in M. ⁷ mānena, C.

⁸ A. mentions °pakkhikānaṃ as another reading. For
 the whole passage cp. sutt. 97. ⁹ ayampi, D. E.

¹⁰ Om. B. For the whole passage cp. sutt. 97, and Pugga-
 lapaññatti III. 1.

¹¹ °vijaya, P. Pa.; °vijhiya, C.; °vijjhaya, B.

¹² Ime kho . . . upādāya, om. D. E.

Disvā ¹ vijjitasāṅgāmaṃ
sammāsambuddhasāvakaṃ ² |
devatā pi namassanti
mahantaṃ vītasāraḍaṃ ||

Namo te purisājañña ³
yo tvaṃ dujjayam-ajjhabhū ⁴ |
jetvāna maccuno senaṃ ⁵
vimokkhena anāvaram ⁶ ||

Iti hetam namassanti
devatā pattamānaṃ ⁷ |
tañhi tassa namassanti
yena maccuvasaṃ vaje ti || 3 ||

83. (Tik. IV. 4) Yadā bhikkhave devo devakāyā
cavaṇa-dhammo hoti pañca ⁸ pubbanimittāni pātu-
bhavanti: mālā ⁹ milāyanti, vatthāni kilissanti, kacehehi
sedā muccanti, ¹⁰ kāye ¹¹ dubbaṇṇiyaṃ okkamati, ¹² sake
devo ¹³ devāsane nābhiraṃatīti. ¹⁴ Tam-enam ¹⁵ bhikkhave
devā ¹⁶ cavanadhammo ayaṃ devaputto ti iti viditvā tihi
vācāhi anumodanti : ¹⁷ Ito bho sugatiṃ gaccha, sugatiṃ

¹ disvā ca, P. Pa. ² sambuddhassa sāvakaṃ, D.

³ aññaṃ, D. E. ; purisajañña, B.

⁴ ajjhabhū, M. and A. ; ajjhabhi, P. Pa. ; ajjhagun, C. ;
tvaṃ nudujjamaccagū, B. ; tvā dujjayamajjayi, D. E.

⁵ jetvā manobhuno senaṃ, M.

⁶ anāvaram, M. P. and A. (aññehi āvaritum paṭisedhetum
asakkuneyyattā) ; anāsavaṃ, C. D. E. ; anāsavā, B. (a
second reading : vocative anāsava ?).

⁷ sattamānaṃ, C. ; sattām°, B.

⁸ pañcassa, B. M. P. Pa. ⁹ mālāni, B. C.

¹⁰ muccanti, D. E., MS. of the Comm.

¹¹ kāya, D. E.

¹² canti, C. D. E.

¹³ Om. C.

¹⁴ iti om. D. E.

¹⁵ tamenam, B. ; tamena, P. ; tame, D. E. ; katamo,
C. Pa.

¹⁶ devo, C. D. E.

¹⁷ anumodenti, B. C. M.

gantvā suladdhalābham¹ labha,¹ suladdhalābham² labhitvā suppatitthito bhavāhīti.³ Evaṃ vutte aññataro bhikkhu bhagavantam etad-avoca : Kinnu⁴ kho bhante devānaṃ sugatigamanasaṅkhātāṃ,⁵ kiñca⁶ bhante devānaṃ suladdhalābhasaṅkhātāṃ,⁵ kiṃ pana bhante devānaṃ suppatitthitasāṅkhātāṃ⁵-ti ? Manussattam kho bhikkhave⁷ devānaṃ sugatigamanasaṅkhātāṃ.⁵ Yaṃ manussabhūto samāno tathāgatappavedīte dhammavinaye saddham⁸ paṭilabhati, idaṃ kho bhikkhave⁹ devānaṃ suladdhalābhasaṅkhātāṃ.⁵ Sā kho paṇassa saddhā nivitthā¹⁰ hoti, mūlajātā patitthitā, dalhā asamhāriyā samaṇena vā brāhmaṇena¹¹ vā devena vā mārena vā brahmunā vā kenaci vā lokasmīṃ,¹² idaṃ kho bhikkhave⁹ devānaṃ suppatitthitasāṅkhātāṃ⁵-ti.

Yadā devo devakāyā
cavati āyusaṅkhayā⁵ |
tayo saddā niceharanti
devānaṃ anumodataṃ¹³ |

Ito bho sugatiṃ¹⁴ gaccha
manussānaṃ saṃvayataṃ¹⁵ |
manussabhūto¹⁶ saddhamme
labha saddham anuttaram¹⁷ ||

Sā¹⁷ te saddhā nivitthassa¹⁸
mūlajātā patitthitā |

¹ Om. C. Pa. ; su suggati gantā laddham lābham, B. (*with-out labha*).
² suladdham¹⁰, B.

³ bhagavāhīti, B. ; bhavāhi, C.

⁴ kiṃ nu, B. M. P. Pa.

⁵ °saṅkh°, C. D. E.

⁶ kiñca, M. ; kiñci, C. D. E. P. Pa. ; kicci, B.

⁷ bhikkhu, B. C. M. P.

⁸ saddam, B. ; saccam, C.

⁹ bhikkhu, M.

¹⁰ nividdhā, B.

¹¹ brahm°, B. P. Pa.

¹² lokasminti, B. C. M.

¹³ anumodayam, B. C. M.

¹⁴ suggati, P.

¹⁵ saṃvayataṃ, B. C. M. P. Pa.

¹⁶ °bhūte, B. C.

¹⁷ so, D. E. ; yā, C.

¹⁸ nivitthassa¹⁸ ti nivitthā bhavēyya, A. ; jivitthassa, D. E.

yāvajīvaṃ asaṃhira
saddhamme supavedite ||

Kāyaduccaritaṃ hitvā
vaciduccaritaṃ ca |
manoduccaritaṃ hitvā
yañcaññaṃ dosasaññitaṃ ¹ ||

Kāyena kusalaṃ katvā
vācāya kusalaṃ bahum |
manasā kusalaṃ katvā
appamāṇaṃ nirūpadhi ² ||

tato opadhikaṃ ³ puññaṃ
katvā dānena taṃ bahum |
aññe pi macce saddhamme
brahmacariye nivesaye ⁴ ||

imāya anukampāya
devā devaṃ yadā ⁵ vidū |
cavantaṃ ⁶ anumodanti ⁷
ehi deva punappuna-ti ⁸ || 4 ||

84. (Tik. IV. 5) Tayo-me puggalā l o k e uppajjamānā
uppajjanti bahujaṇahitāya bahujaṇasukkhāya lokānukam-
pāya,⁹ atthāya hitāya sukhāya devamanussānaṃ. Katame
tayo? Idha bhikkhave tathāgato l o k e uppajjati araham,
sammāsambuddho, vijjācaraṇasampanno, sugato, lokavidū,

¹ saññitaṃ, D. E. M.; saṃh°, B. Cp. *sutt.* 31.

² Without in all MSS.; only A. has nirupadhin-ti; nirū-
padhi with ū, C. D. E. M.

³ opadhikaṃ, C. M. P. A.; upadhikaṃ, D. E. Pa.;
upadhitam, B.; Pa. has a corrupt word (opadhikaṃ?)
before it: tato vomaddamupadhikaṃ.

⁴ nivesayē, B. C.; nivesaya, D. E.; nivesayaṃ, Pa.
(P. ?).

⁵ sadā, C.

⁶ cavanaṃ, D. E.

⁷ anumodenti, C. M.

⁸ punapu°, P. Pa.; punapunn°, B.; ehi nehiva, D. E.

⁹ kampakāya, D. E.

anuttaro purisadammasārathi, satthā devamanussānaṃ, buddho, bhagavā.¹ So dhammaṃ deseti ādikalyāṇaṃ majjhe kalyāṇaṃ pariyosānakalyāṇaṃ, sātthaṃ² savyañjanaṃ³ kevalaparipuṇṇaṃ parisuddhaṃ brahmacariyaṃ pakāseti. Ayam bhikkhave paṭhamo puggalo loke uppajjamāno uppajjati bahujanahitāya bahujanasukhāya lokānukampāya, atthāya hitāya sukhāya devamanussānaṃ. Puna ca paraṃ bhikkhave tass-eva satthu sāvako araham hoti khīṇāsavo vusitavā katakaraṇīyo, ohitabhāro anupattasadattho parikkhīṇabbhavasamyojano sammadaññāvimutto.⁴ So⁵ dhammaṃ deseti ādikalyāṇaṃ majjhe kalyāṇaṃ pariyosānakalyāṇaṃ, sātthaṃ² savyañjanaṃ⁶ kevalaparipuṇṇaṃ parisuddhaṃ brahmacariyaṃ pakāseti. Ayam-pi bhikkhave dutiyo puggalo loke uppajjamāno uppajjati bahujanahitāya bahujanasukhāya lokānukampāya, atthāya hitāya sukhāya devamanussānaṃ. Puna ca paraṃ⁷ bhikkhave tass-eva satthu sāvako sekho⁸ hoti pātipado bahussuto sīlavatūpapanno.⁹ So pi dhammaṃ deseti ādikalyāṇaṃ majjhe kalyāṇaṃ pariyosānakalyāṇaṃ, sātthaṃ² savyañjanaṃ¹⁰ kevalaparipuṇṇaṃ parisuddhaṃ brahmacariyaṃ pakāseti. Ayam-pi bhikkhave tatiyo puggalo loke uppajjamāno uppajjati bahujanahitāya bahujanasukhāya lokānukampāya, atthāya hitāya sukhāya devamanussānaṃ.¹¹ Ime kho bhikkhave tayo puggalā loke uppajjamānā uppajjanti bahujanahitāya bahujanasukhāya lokānukampāya, atthāya hitāya sukhāya devamanussānaṃ-ti.¹²

Satthā hi loke paṭhamo mahesi
tass-anvayo sāvako bhāvitatto |

¹ bhagavā ti, D. E.

² sattham, M. P., the second time also Pa.

³ °byañjo, B. M. P. Pa.

⁴ sammādo, B. P. Pa.

⁵ yo, C.

⁶ °byañjo B. C. M. P. Pa.

⁷ punacaram, P. Pa.

⁸ sekkho, D. E.

⁹ °vatupapo, B. P.

¹⁰ °byañjo, B. C. M. P. Pa.

¹¹ °manussānaṃ-ti, D. E.

¹² C. omits the last piece (Ime . . . °manussānaṃ-ti), but wrongly adds : uppajjamāno uppajjati.

athāparo pātipado pi sekho ¹
bahussuto sīlavatūpapanno ² ||

Ete tayo devamanussasethhā ³
pabhaṅkarā ⁴ dhammam-udīrayantā ⁵ |
apāvunaṇṭi ⁶ amatassa dvāraṃ
yogaṃ pamocenti ⁷ bahujanam ⁸ te ⁹ ||

Ye satthavāhena ¹⁰ anuttarena
sudesitaṃ maggaṃ-anukkamanti ¹¹ |
idh-eva dukkhassa karonti antaṃ
ye appamattā sugatassa sāsane ti || 5 ||

85. (Tik. IV. 6) A s u b h ā n u p a s s ī bhikkhave kāyasmiṃ viharatha, ānāpānasati ¹¹ ca vo ¹² ajjhataṃ parimukhaṃ sūpaṭṭhitā ¹³ hotu, ¹⁴ sabbasaṃkhāresu aniccānupassino viharatha. ¹⁵ Asubhānupassinaṃ bhikkhave kāyasmiṃ viharataṃ ¹⁶ yo subhāya dhātuyā rāgānusayo so pahīyati. ¹⁷ Ānāpānasatiyā ¹⁸ ajjhataṃ parimukhaṃ sūpaṭṭhitāya ¹⁹ ye

¹ sekkho, D. E.

² upap°, B.

³ manussā s°, B. D. E.

⁴ pabhaṅk°, B. M. P. Pa.

⁵ udīrayantā, M.; iriyanto, D. E.; -udissayanto, C.; -unidissayanto, B.; -udidassanto, P.; udidaṃssanto, Pa.

⁶ apāvunaṇṭi *by conjecture*; apāmuṇanti, B.; apāpunen-titi ugghāṇenti, A.; apāpurenti, M.; apāpuranti, C. D. E. P. Pa.

⁷ pamocenti, P. Pa.; pamocanti, C. D. E.; pamuccanti, B. M.

⁸ bahujanam te, Pa.; ojanante, B.; ojjanante, M.; ojana te, D.; ojanā te, C. E. (*also* P. ?).

⁹ satta°, C. D. E. P.

¹⁰ anuggamanti, M.

¹¹ ānāpānā s°, B.

¹² sati caro, D. E.; sati te, C.

¹³ su° *all MSS.*; supatiṭṭhitā, B. C. P.

¹⁴ hotu ti, P. Pa.; hoti, C.; hotha, M.; honti, B.

¹⁵ viharatha, P. Pa.; om. B. C. D. E.

¹⁶ viharatha, B.

¹⁷ pahīyyati, B. M. P. Pa.; pahīyyati, C.

¹⁸ ānāpānā s°, B.

¹⁹ su° *all MSS.*; supatiṭṭhitāya, B. C. Pa.

bāhirā vitakkāsaya¹ vighātapakkhikā te na honti. Sabba-saṃkhāresu aniccānupassīnam viharataṃ yā avijjā sā pahī-yati,² yā vijjā sā uppajjati.

Asubhānupassī kāyasmim
ānāpāne³ patissato⁴ |
sabbasaṃkhārasamathaṃ
passaṃ ātāpi⁵ sabbadā||

sa ve⁶ sammaddaso⁷ bhikkhu
yato tattha vimuccati |
abhiññāvosito santo
sa ve⁸ yogātigo⁹ muni-ti || 6 ||

86. (Tik. IV. 7) Dhammānudhammapaṭipannassa bhik-khuno ayam¹⁰-anudhammo hoti, veyyākaraṇāya¹¹ dhammā-nudhammapaṭipanno 'yaṇ-ti,¹² bhāsamāno dhammaññeva bhāsatī no adhammaṃ, vitakkayamāno vā¹³ dhamma-vitakkaññeva vitakketi no adhammavitakkaṃ, tad-ubhayaṃ abhinivajjetvā¹⁴ upekkhako¹⁵ viharati sato sampajāno ti.

¹ oāsiyā, B. C. ; vitakkāvisayā, D. E.

² pahiyati, C. ; pahiyati, B. M. P. Pa.

³ ānāpāna, D. ; ānāpāṇa, E.

⁴ satisato, D. E. ; satiyato, B. C.

⁵ oī all MSS. ⁶ ve, D. E. M. ; ce, B. C. P. Pa.

⁷ sammadasso, M. P. Pa. ; sampa^a, B. ; sammadaso, C. ; samaddaso, D. E.

⁸ ve, D. E. M. P. ; ce, B. C. Pa.

⁹ sa veyyagātigo, P. ; sa ve yogātito, D. E. ; sa ce yogāti (omitting go muniti), Pa. ; °saṅgātigo, B. M. ; °gā, C. The last gāthā occurs also in sutt. 53 and sutt. 72.

¹⁰ Om. P. Pa. ¹¹ °karaṇassa, C. ; °karaṇiyam, P. Pa.

¹² dhammānudhammapaṭipanno 'yaṇ-ti only M. and Aa., the other MSS. omit this. ¹³ pana, D. E. P. Pa.

¹⁴ abhinivajjetvā, B. M. P. Pa. ; abhijjetvā, C. ; atinivajj^o, D. E. ; A. has abhinivattetvā, explaining it by . . . akatvā.

¹⁵ upekkhako, D. E.

Dhammārāmo dhammarato
dhammaṃ anuvicintayaṃ ¹ |
dhammaṃ anussaraṃ bhikkhu
saddhammā na parihāyati ² ||

Caraṃ ³ vā yadi vā tiṭṭhaṃ
nisinno udavā sayamaṃ |
ajjhataṃ samayaṃ cittaṃ
santim-evādhigacchatiti || ⁷ ||

87. (Tik. IV. 8) Tayo-me bhikkhave akusalavitakkā ⁴ andhakaraṇā acakkhukaraṇā aññāpakaraṇā paññānirodhikā ⁵ vighātapakkhikā anibbānasamvattanikā. Katame tayo? Kāmavitakko bhikkhave andhakaraṇo acakkhukaraṇo aññāpakaraṇo paññānirodhiko ⁵ vighātapakkhiko anibbānasamvattaniko. Vyāpādavitaṅko ⁶ bhikkhave andhakaraṇo acakkhukaraṇo aññāpakaraṇo paññānirodhiko ⁵ vighātapakkhiko anibbānasamvattaniko. Vihiṃsāvitakko bhikkhave andhakaraṇo acakkhukaraṇo aññāpakaraṇo paññānirodhiko ⁷ vighātapakkhiko anibbānasamvattaniko. Ime ⁸ kho bhikkhave tayo akusalavitakkā ⁴ andhakaraṇā acakkhukaraṇā aññāpakaraṇā paññānirodhikā ⁷ vighātapakkhikā anibbānasamvattanikā. Tayo-me bhikkhave kusalavitakkā ⁹ anandhakaraṇā cakkhukaraṇā ñāpakaraṇā paññāvuddhikā ⁷ avighātapakkhikā nibbānasamvattanikā. Katame tayo? Nekkhammavitakko ¹⁰ bhikkhave anandhakaraṇo cakkhukaraṇo ñāpakaraṇo paññāvuddhiko ⁵ avighātapakkhiko nibbānasamvattaniko. Avyāpādavitaṅko ⁶ bhikkhave anandhakaraṇo cakkhukaraṇo ñāpakaraṇo paññāvuddhiko avighātapakkhiko nibbānasamvattaniko. Vihiṃsāvitakko bhikkhave anandhakaraṇo cakkhukaraṇo ñāpakaraṇo paññāvuddhiko ⁵ avighātapak-

¹ °cintiyam, C.; cintaram, B. ² parihāyīti, D. E.

³ param, D. E.; *the first half of this gāthā occurs also*
sutt. 110, Aṅg.-Nik., Cat.-Nip. 11.

⁴ akusalā v°, D. E. P. Pa.

⁵ saññā°, C.

⁶ All MSS. have by°. ⁷ saññā°, B. C. ⁸ imā, P. Pa.

⁹ kusalā v°, D. E.

¹⁰ nikkh°, B. C.; nikkhama°, M.

khiko nibbānasamvattaniko. Ime kho bhikkhave tayo kusalavitakkā¹ anandhakarāṇā cakkhukarāṇā ṇāṇakarāṇā paññāvuddhikā² avighātapakkhikā nibbānasamvattanikā ti.

Tayo vitakke³ kusale vitakkaye⁴
tayo pana akusale nirākare⁵ |
sa ve⁶ vitakkāni⁷ vicāritāni⁷
sameti vuṭṭhiva⁸ rajam⁸ samūhatam |
sa ve⁹ vitakkūpasamena¹⁰ cetasa
idheva so santipadam samajjhagā ti¹¹ || 8 ||

88. (Tik. IV. 9) Tayo-me bhikkhave antarā malā antarā amittā antarā sapattā antarā vadhakā antarā paccatthikā. Katame tayo? Lobho bhikkhave antarā malo antarā amitto antarā sapatto antarā vadhako antarā paccatthiko. Doso bhikkhave antarā malo antarā amitto antarā sapatto antarā vadhako antarā paccatthiko. Moho bhikkhave antarā malo antarā amitto antarā sapatto antarā vadhako antarā paccatthiko. Ime kho bhikkhave tayo antarā malā antarā amittā antarā sapattā antarā vadhakā antarā paccatthikā ti.

Anatthajanano lobho
lobho cittappakopano¹² |
bhayam-antarato jātam
tam jano nāvabujjhatī ||

¹ kusalā v^o, D. E. ² saññā^o, C. ³ vitakkaye, P.

⁴ vitakkaye, M. Aa.; vitakke, B. C. D. E. P. Pa.

⁵ niyākare, C.

⁶ ce, B. C. M.; om. Pa.

⁷ vicāritāni, M.; vibāritāni, D. E.; vicārikāni, B. C. P. Pa.; C. adds tā; B. Pa. add tāni. *The form vitakkāni is in all MSS.; vitakka and vicāra, vitakkitaṃ and vicāritaṃ are combined in Brahmajālasutta, ed. Grimblot, p. 46 (cp. the Comm., P. T. S. 1886, p. 121).*

⁸ vuṭṭhiva, M.; vuṭṭhiva, D. E. P.; vuddhivirajam, B. C.; vuttivirajam, Pa.

⁹ ce, B. C. M.

¹⁰ vitakkup^o, B. M. P. Pa.; vitakkāp^o, D. E.; B. adds ca.

¹¹ sammajjagā ti, B.

¹² cittapa^o, M.

Luddho attham na jānāti
 luddho dhammam na passati |
 andham¹ tamam¹ tadā hoti
 yam lobho sahate naram ||

Yo ca lobham pahantvāna²
 lobhaneyye na lubbhati |
 lobho pahiyate³ tamhā⁴
 udabindu⁵ va pokkharā ||

Anatthajanano doso
 doso cittappakopano⁶ |
 bhayam-antarato jātam
 tam jano nāvabujjhati ||

Duṭṭho attham na jānāti
 duṭṭho dhammam na passati |
 andham¹ tamam¹ tadā hoti
 yam doso sahate naram ||

Yō ca dosam pahantvāna²
 dosaneyye na dussati |
 doso pahiyate³ tamhā⁴
 tālapakkam⁷ va⁷ bandhanā ||

Anatthajanano moho
 moho⁸ cittappakopano¹ |
 bhayam-antarato jātam
 tam jano nāvabujjhati ||

Mūlho attham na jānāti
 mūlho dhammam na passati |
 andham¹ tamam¹ tadā hoti
 yam moho sahate naram ||

¹ andhatamam, B. M. P.

² pahatvānā, D. E. Aa.

³ pahiyate, B. C. M.

⁴ tamhā, D. E. Aa ; tasmā, B. C. M. P. Pa.

⁵ udakab^o, B.

⁶ cittapa^o, M.

⁷ tālapakkam va, M. ; °pakkamiva the other MSS.

⁸ hoti, D. E.

Yo ca moham pahantvāna¹
 mohaneyye na muyhati |
 moham vihanti so sabbam
 ādicco v-udayaṃ² tamaṃ-ti³ || 9 ||

89. (Tik. IV. 10) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-
 arahatā ti me sutam.⁴ Tibi bhikkhave asaddhammehi
 abhikhūto pariyādinna⁵ Devadatto āpāyiko⁶
 nerayiko kappattho atekiccho. Katamehi tihi? Pāpic-
 chatāya bhikkhave abhikhūto pariyādinna⁵ Devadatto
 āpāyiko⁷ nerayiko kappattho atekiccho. Pāpamittatāya
 bhikkhave abhikhūto pariyādinna⁵ Devadatto āpāyiko⁸
 nerayiko kappattho atekiccho. Sati⁹ kho pana uttari-
 karaṇiye¹⁰ oramattakena¹¹ visesādhigamena¹² ca antarā vo-
 sānam āpādi.¹³ Imehi¹⁴ kho bhikkhave tihi asaddhammehi
 abhikhūto pariyādinna⁵ Devadatto āpāyiko¹⁵ nerayiko
 kappattho atekiccho ti. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca,
 tatthetam iti vuccati¹⁶:

Mā jātu koci lokasmim
 pāpiccho upapajjatha¹⁶ |
 tadaminā¹⁷ pi jānātha
 pāpicchānam yathā gati ||

¹ pahatvāna, D. E.

² vudaya, B. P. Pa.; vudhayaṃ, C.; udayaṃ, D. E.

³ gamanti, D. E.

⁴ Vuttam°, Etam-attham°, only in M.

⁵ B. and M. have always pariyadinna° in this sutta, the
 other MSS. have the one time nn, the other time nṇ.

⁶ apāy°, B. C. P. Pa.

⁷ apāy°, C. D. E. P. Pa.

⁸ apāy°, C. D. P. Pa.

⁹ sati, D. E. M; tihi, B. P. Pa; tihi, C.

¹⁰ uttarak°, D. E.; uttarikaraṇiyena, P. Pa.

¹¹ °mattake, D. E.

¹² °dhikamena, C.

¹³ āpādi, D. E. Aa.; āpāti, C.; āpajji, B.; āpajjati, M.

¹⁴ ime, B. C. M.

¹⁵ apāy°, C. D. Pa.

¹⁶ upapajjati, M.

¹⁷ tadāminā, B.

Paṇḍito ti samaññāto ¹
 bhāvitatto ² ti sammato |
 jālaṃ ³ va yasasā aṭṭhā ⁴
 Devadatto ti me sutam ||

So pamādam-anuciṇṇo ⁵
 āpajja ⁶ nam Tathāgataṃ |
 avicinirayaṃ patto ⁷
 catudvāraṃ bhayānakam ||

Adaṭṭhassa hi yo ⁸ dubbhe ⁹
 pāpakammaṃ akubbato ¹⁰ |
 tam-eva pāpaṃ phusseti ¹¹
 duṭṭhacittam anādaraṃ ||

Samuddam ¹² visakumbhena ¹³
 yo maññeyya padūsitum |
 na so ¹⁴ tena padūseyya
 tasmā ¹⁵ hi udadhī ¹⁶ mahā ¹⁷ ||

Evam-etam ¹⁸ Tathāgataṃ
 yo vādena vihiṃsati ¹⁹ |

¹ samaññato, Pa.; sāmāññato, B.

² °attho, B. C.

³ jālaṃ, B. C.

⁴ aṭṭhā, M.; addhā, B. C. P. Pa. Aa. (*but explaining it by ṭhito*); atthā, D. E.

⁵ pamādam, D. E. P. Pa.; pamādam, B. C.; anucicṇṇo, C.; pamānam-anuciṇṇo, M. Aa., *but A. mentions pamādam-anuyuñjito as another reading.*

⁶ āpajja, B. C. Aa; āsajja, M. P. Pa; ālajja, D. E.

⁷ yutto, C.

⁸ ro, C.

⁹ dubbhe, D. E. M. P. Pa.; dubbho, B. C.; dubbho (*sic*!) ti dusseyya, A.

¹⁰ akuppato, B. C.

¹¹ phusseti, C. (*for phasseti*); phuseti, P. Pa.; phussati, B.; phusati, D. E. M.

¹² samanta, B.; pasanna, C.

¹³ visa°, M.; visakujjhena, B.; vīsakujjhena, C.

¹⁴ yo, C.

¹⁵ bhesmā (*sic*!), D. E. M.

¹⁶ udadhī, C. D. E. M.; °i, B. P. Pa.

¹⁷ matā, B.

¹⁸ evameva, M.

¹⁹ vihiṃsati, C; vihiṃsati, P.

sammaggatam¹ santacittam
vādo tamhi² na rūhati³ ||

Tādisam mittam kubbetha⁴
tañca⁵ seveyya paṇḍito |
yassa maggānugo⁶ bhikkhu
khayam dukkhassa pāpuṇe ti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti⁷ || 10 ||

Catuttho vaggo.

Tassa uddānam⁸ :

Vitakka (80) sakkāra (81) sadda⁹ (82)
cavamāna¹⁰ (83) loke¹¹ (84) asubham¹² (85) |
dhamma (86) andhakāra (87) malam (88)
Devadattena¹³ (89) te¹⁴ dasā-ti¹⁴ ||

90.* (Tik. V. 1) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-ara-
hatā time sutam.¹⁵ Tayo-me bhikkhave a g g a p p a s ā d ā.¹⁶
Katame tayo? Yāvatā bhikkhave¹⁶ sattā apadā¹⁷ vā
dvipadā¹⁸ vā catuppadā¹⁹ vā bahuppadā²⁰ vā rūpino vā
arūpino vā saññino vā asaññino vā nevasaññināsaññino vā,
tathāgato tesam aggam-akkhāyati yad-²¹idam²¹ araham

¹ samagg°, B. C. M. P. Pa. ² tabbi, C. ³ vuhati, B.

⁴ kubbeti, C.; krubbetha, M. Pa.; kruppetha, B.;
krupetha, P. ⁵ tañce.

⁶ cānubho, B. ⁷ Ayam-pi° only in M.

⁸ U d d ā n a m . *There is no doubt about the catchwords ;
C. is least corrupt here ; the third line is in all MSS. alike.
I give only the lectio varia of the endings.*

⁹ saddha, D. E. ; santa, B. P. ; santam, C. ; om. Pa.

¹⁰ °nam, P. Pa. ; vacamālā, B. ¹¹ loko, B. D. E. Pa.

¹² asubha, B. D. E. M. P. ; asūrā, Pa. ¹³ Devadatto ti, B. M.

¹⁴ terasa, B.

¹⁵ Vuttam°, Etam-attham°, Ayam-pi°, only in M.

¹⁶ agg°. . . bhikkh°, om. C. ¹⁷ apadā, P. Pa.

¹⁸ dip°, D. E. ¹⁹ catupadā, B. M. ; om. C.

²⁰ bahupadā, B. M. ²¹ Om. B. C. M. P. Pa.

* *The whole sutta occurs Añg.-Nik., Cat.-Nip. 34.*

sammāsambuddho. Ye bhikkhave buddhe pasannā agge¹ te¹ pasannā,¹ agge kho pana pasannānaṃ aggo vipāko hoti. Yāvatā bhikkhave dhammā saṃkhatā vā asaṃkhatā vā virāgo tesam aggam-akkhāyati, yad-idam madanimmaddano² pipāsavinayo ālayasamugghāto vaṭṭu-pacchedo taṇhakkhayo virāgo nirodho nibbānaṃ.³ Ye bhikkhave virāge dhamme pasannā agge te pasannā, agge kho pana⁴ pasannānaṃ aggo⁵ vipāko hoti. Yāvatā bhikkhave saṃghā vā gaṇā vā, tathāgatasāvakasaṃgho⁶ tesam aggam-akkhāyati, yad-idam cattāri⁷ purisayugāni⁸ attha purisapuggalā, esa bhagavato sāvaka-saṃgho āhuneyyo⁹ pāhuneyyo¹⁰ dakkhiṇeyyo añjalikaraṇiyo¹¹ anuttaraṃ puññakkhettaṃ¹² lokassa.¹³ Ye bhikkhave saṃghe pasannā agge te pasannā, agge kho pana¹⁴ pasannānaṃ¹⁴ aggo¹⁴ vipāko hoti. Ime kho bhikkhave tayo aggappasādā¹⁵ ti. Etam-attham bhagavā avoca, tatthetam iti vuccati¹⁶:

Aggato¹⁷ ve pasannānaṃ
aggam dhammaṃ¹⁸ vijānataṃ |
agge buddhe pasannānaṃ
dakkhiṇeyye anuttare ||

agge dhamme pasannānaṃ
virāgūpasame sukhe |
agge saṃghe pasannānaṃ
puññakkhette anuttare ||

¹ Om. D. E.

² nimmadano, B. C. D. E.; maddanimmaddano, P. Pa.

³ nibbāna-ti, B. M.

⁴ Om. C.

⁵ agge, C.

⁶ tathāgata-sa sāvaka-saṃgho, B.

⁷ Om. B. C.

⁸ yugāni, B.

⁹ āhup°, B. E. Pa.

¹⁰ pāhun°, C. D. M. P.

¹¹ iyo, B. M.; iyyo, P. Pa.

¹² puññakh°, B.

¹³ lokassa ti, D. E.

¹⁴ Om. B.

¹⁵ aggapas°, B. C. M.

¹⁶ Etam-attham° only in M.

¹⁷ agge, C. In Pa. the first two gāthās are omitted.

¹⁸ aggadhammaṃ, B. P.

aggasmim dānaṃ dadatam
 aggam puññaṃ pavaddhati ¹ |
 aggam āyu ca vaṇṇo ca
 yaso kitti sukhaṃ balaṃ ² ||

Aggassa dātā medhāvī ³
 aggadhammasamāhito |
 devabhūto manusso vā
 aggappatto ⁴ pamodatīti ⁵ ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 1 ||

91. (Tik. V. 2) Antam-idam bhikkhave jivikānaṃ ⁶
 yad 7-idam ⁷ piṇḍolyam, abhīlāpāyaṃ ⁸ bhikkhave lokasmim
 Piṇḍolo vicarasi pattapāṇīti. Tañca kho etaṃ bhikkhave
 kulaputtā upenti atthavasikā ⁹ atthavasam ⁹ paṭicca, neva
 rājābhinitā na corābhinitā na iṇattā ¹⁰ na bhayaṭṭhā ¹¹ na
 ājivikā ¹² pakatā. ¹³ Apica kho ¹⁴ otiṇṇamhā ¹⁵ jātiyā jarāya ¹⁶
 maraṇena sokehi paridevehi dukkhehi domanassehi
 upāyāsehi dukkhābhikiṇṇā ¹⁷ dukkhaparetā, appeva nāma
 imassa kevalassa dukkhakkhandhassa antakiriya ¹⁸ paññā-
 yethā ti. Evaṃ pabbajito cāyaṃ ¹⁹ bhikkhave kulaputto

¹ pavuḍḍhati, B. ; pavaddati, M. ² phalaṃ, B.

³ 'i, M. P. Pa. ; 'i, B. C. D. E.

⁴ aggapatto, B. M. P. Pa. ⁵ Without iti, B. C. P.

⁶ jivitaṃ, C. ⁷ Om. C.

⁸ abhipāyaṃ, C. ; abhipāpāyaṃ, B. ; abhisāpāyaṃ, P.
 Pa. ; asapāyaṃ, M. ; atisappāyaṃ, D. E.

⁹ attā, C. ¹⁰ iṇattā, M. ; iṇaddhā, B. ; inaddā, C.

¹¹ bhayaṭṭhā, M. ; bhayatā, C.

¹² ājivikā, D. E. ; ājivika, B. M. P. Pa. ; ājivaka, C.

¹³ vakatā, D. E. ; paṇatā, B.

¹⁴ kho pana, C.

¹⁵ otiṇṇamhā ca, D. E. ¹⁶ jarāmar, B. C.

¹⁷ dukkhātiṇṇā, C. Pa. ; dukkhotiṇṇā, B. M. P.

¹⁸ okiriya, B. C. ¹⁹ vāyaṃ, D. E.

so¹ ca¹ hoti abhiññhālū² kāmesu³ tibbasārāgo⁴
 vyāpannacitto⁴ paduṭṭhamanasañkappo muṭṭhasati⁵
 asampajāno asamāhito vibbhantacitto pakatindriyo. Sey-
 yathā pi bhikkhave ehavālātaṃ ubhato padittaṃ majjhe
 gūthagataṃ⁶ neva gāme kaṭṭhattham⁷ pharati⁸ na
 araññe, tathūpamāhaṃ bhikkhave imaṃ puggalaṃ vadāmi,
 gihibhogā⁹ ca parihīno sāmāññatthañca na paripūretiti.

Gihibhogā ca parihīno
 sāmāññatthañca dubbhago¹⁰ |
 paridhamṣamāno¹¹ pakireti¹²
 ehavālātaṃ va¹³ nassati ||

Seyyo ayogulo¹⁴ bhutto
 tatto aggisikhūpamo |
 yañce bhuñjeyya dussilo
 raṭṭhapiṇḍaṃ asaññato ti || 2 ||

92. (Tik. V. 8) Saṅghāṭikappaṇṇe¹⁵ ce¹⁵ pi bhik-

¹ so ca om. B. C. M. P. Pa.

² olū, E.; olu, B. M. P. Pa.; D. and C. have a letter which looks like ph, with the small curved line as in ṭṭha or ñca.

³ kāmesu ca, P. Pa.

⁴ tippa°, B. P. Pa.; tibbarāgo, C. D. E.; see the next sutta. All MSS. except D. E. have by°. ⁵ muṭṭhasati, M.

⁶ gūdha°, B.; gudha°, P. Pa. ⁷ kaṭṭhattham, C.

⁸ parati, C. P. ⁹ gihi°, C. E.; gihi°, B.

¹⁰ dubbhago, Aa.; dubhavo, B.; dubhato, D. E. (with ū, E.); dubhagata, P.; duggato, M.; duggati, Pa.; °tim, C.

¹¹ paridhamṣ°, D. E. M. P. Pa.; paritamṣamāno ti vīna-
 yamāno, A.; parittamṣ°, B.; pariccamṣ°, C.

¹² pakī°, C. M.; pariki°, B.

¹³ va, M.; ca, C. D. E.; °lātañca, B; P. is corrupt here, and Pa. omits the two words.

¹⁴ °gulo, C. D. E.; guḷo, P.; guḷho, B. M. Pa.—The second gāthā occurs also in sutta 48.

¹⁵ ce om. D. E.; saṅghāṭikappaṇṇe, C.

khave bhikkhu¹ gahetrā piṭṭhito² anubandho assa pāde
pādam nikkhipanto so ca hoti abhiññhālū³ kāmesu tibba-
sārāgo⁴ vyāpannacitto⁵ paduṭṭhamanasamkappo mutṭhas-
sati asampajāno asamāhito vibbhantacitto pakatindriyo,
atha kho so ārakā va⁶ mayham ahañca tassa. Tam kissa
hetu? Dhammam hi so bhikkhave bhikkhu na passati
dhammam apassanto⁷ na⁸ mam⁹ passati. Yojanasate ce
pi so¹⁰ bhikkhave bhikkhu vihareyya, so ca hoti anabhi-
ññhālū¹¹ kāmesu na tibbasārāgo¹² avyāpannacitto¹³ appa-
duṭṭhamanasamkappo¹⁴ upaṭṭhitasati sampajāno samāhito
ekaggacitto samvutindriyo,¹⁵ atha kho so santike va may-
ham ahañca¹⁶ tassa.¹⁷ Tam¹⁸ kissa hetu? Dhammam hi
so bhikkhave bhikkhu passati, dhammam passanto mam
passatīti.

Anubandho pi ce assa
mahiccho¹⁹ va²⁰ vighātavā |
ejānugo²¹ anejassa
nibbutassa anibbuto |
giddho²² so vitagedhassa
passa yāvañca ārakā²³ ||

Yo²⁴ ca dhammam-abhiññāya
dhammam-aññāya paṇḍito |

¹ bhikkhuno, B.

² piṭṭhito piṭṭhito, C.; cp. *Brahmajālas.*, ed. Grimblot, p. 2.

³ olu, B. D. P. Pa.; C. has here the same letter as in *sutt.* 91.

⁴ tippa°, B. P. Pa.; tibbarāgo, C. D. E. All MSS. have
by°. (See *sutt.* 91.) ⁵ ca, B. ⁶ na pass°, B.

⁷ mam na, D. E. Pa.

⁸ me, D. E. P. Pa.

⁹ olū, E.; olu, the other MSS.

¹⁰ tippa°, B. C. P. Pa. All MSS. except D. E. have by°.

¹¹ apadu°, B. C. M.

¹² samvutindriyacitto, B. C.

¹³ ahañcassa, M.; ahañca, B.

¹⁴ Om. B.

¹⁵ mahiññho, C.

¹⁶ ca, B. D. E. M.

¹⁷ ojanugo, D. E.; ejādāso, M.; ejāsā, B. ¹⁸ yiddho, C.

¹⁹ Pa. has here the last pāda of the third gāthā, omitting all
between. ²⁰ so, C. M.

rahado va nivāto ca ¹
 anejo ² vupasammati ||

Anejo so anejassa
 nibbutassa ca nibbuto ³ |
 agiddho ⁴ vītagedhassa
 passa yāvañca santike ti || 3 ||

93. (Tik. V. 4) Tayo-me bhikkhave aggī.⁵ Katame tayo? Rāgaggi, dosaggi, mohaggi. Ime kho bhikkhave tayo aggīti.

Rāgaggi ⁶ dabati ⁶ maece ⁷
 ratte ⁸ kāmesu mucchite |
 dosaggi pana vyāpanne ⁹
 nare paṇātipātino ¹⁰ ||

mohaggi pana sammūlhe ¹¹
 ariyadhamme akovide ¹² |
 ete aggī ¹³ ajānantā ¹³
 sakkāyābhiratā pajā ||

Te vaddhayanti ¹⁴ nirayaṇ
 tiracchānañca yoniyo ¹⁵ |

¹ rahado upanivāto va, P.; dahado upanivāto ca, B. C.; dahado vupanivāto, M. (*without va or ca*); rahado ca nivāto ca, D. E.; *the explanation in A. is: nivātattthāne rahado viya.* ² anejā, B. C.

³ nibbo sa nibbo, M.; nibbutassa anibbuto, B. C. P.

⁴ agiddho so, B. M.; aviddho so, C. P.

⁵ aggi, M.; *the other MSS. have* oī.

⁶ rāgakkhi dhahati, C. ⁷ maece, B. C. ⁸ ratto, B. C.

⁹ *All MSS. except D. E. have* byo; byāpanno, B. C.

¹⁰ °pātine, C.; °pātane, B.; °pātike, P. Pa.

¹¹ sammūlhe, M. Pa.; sammūlho, D. E.; sam°, C. P. (u); samulho, B.

¹² akovido, C. D. E.; °vidhe, P.; °vidho, B.

¹³ ajānanto, P. Pa.

¹⁴ vaddhayanti, M.; vadāyanti (?), Pa.; vappayhanti, P.; vadāyihanti, C. ¹⁵ yoniyā, P. Pa.; yoniso, C.

asuraṃ pettivisaṃsaṃ¹
anuttā mārabandhanā² ||

Ye ca³ rattim divā yuttā
sammāsambuddhasāne |
te nibbāpenti rāgaggiṃ⁴
nīcam asubhasaññino ||

dosaggiṃ⁵ pana mettāya
nibbāpenti naruttamā |
mohaggiṃ⁴ pana paññāya⁶
yāyaṃ⁷ nibbedhagāminī⁸ ||

Te nibbāpetvā nipakā
rattindivam-atanditā⁹ |
asesaṃ parinibbanti
asesaṃ dukkham-accagaṃ¹⁰ ||

Ariyaddasā¹¹ vedaguno¹²
sammad-aññāya paṇḍitā |
jātikkhayaṃ¹³ abhiññāya
nāgacchanti punabbhavaṃ-ti || 4 ||

94. (Tik. V. 5) Tathā¹⁴ tathā¹⁴ bhikkhave bhikkhu upa-

¹ asuraṃ (*for asuranikāyaṃ* ?), D. E. M. P. ; asure, B. Pa. ; asura°, C. ; pitti°, B. C. M. P. Pa. ; °visayaṃ, *without* ca, M. ² māna°, B. ³ Om. C.

⁴ °im, M. ; *all other MSS.* °i.

⁵ °im, M. ; °am, D. E. ; *the other MSS.* °i.

⁶ saññāya, C. ⁷ Om. D. E. ⁸ °gāminam, M.

⁹ rattim divā atantitā, B.

¹⁰ accagaṃ, M. ; accagū, C. ; ajjagū, B. ; ajjhagā, D. E. P. ; añcagā, Pa.

¹¹ ariyaddasā, M. P. ; ariyadusā, D. E. ; ariyaddhaso, B. C. ; ariyassa, Pa. ; *also the MS. of A. (ariyatthasā ti Aa.) is corrupt here ; see sutt. 95, where the same gāthā reoccurs.* ¹² °guno, D. E. P. ; gunā, B. ; guṇā, C.

¹³ °m, M. ; *the other MSS.* °m.

¹⁴ tathāgatā, C.

parikkheyya,¹ yathā yathā² upaparikkhato³ bahiddhā
cassa⁴ viññāṇaṃ avikkhittam⁵ hoti avisatam⁶ ajjhattam
asaṇṭhitam⁷ anupādāya⁸ aparitassato āyatim⁹ jātijarāma-
raṇadukkkhasamudayasambhavo na hotīti.

Sattasaṅgapahīnassa¹⁰
netticehinnassa bhikkhuno |
vikkhiṇo¹¹ jātisaṃsāro
natthi tassa punabbhavo ti || 5 ||

95. (Tik. V. 6) Tisso imā bhikkhave kāmupapattiyo.¹²
Katamā tisso? Paccupaṭṭhitakāmā¹³ nimmānaratino para-
nimmitavasavattino.¹⁴ Imā kho bhikkhave tisso¹⁵ kāmupa-
pattiyo¹² ti.

Paccupaṭṭhitakāmā ca
ye devā vasavattino |
nimmānaratino devā
ye caññe kāmabhogino ||

itthabbhāvaññathābhāvaṃ¹⁶
kāmaabhogesu paṇḍito¹⁷ |
sabbe pariccaje¹⁸ kāme
ye¹⁹ dippā ye ca mānusa ||

¹ uparuparikkheyya, B. ; upaparikkheyyaṃ, P. Pa.

² yathā yathāyaṃ, D. E. ; yathā yathassupaparikkhato,
P. Pa. ³ okkhito, C. ; okkhitto, B.

⁴ passa, D. E.

⁵ vikkho, C.

⁶ avisatam, B. ; °dam, C.

⁷ asaṇṭhitā, D. E. ; asaṇḍitam, P.

⁸ anuppā°, C.

⁹ āyatim, M. ; all other MSS. °i.

¹⁰ tatthasaṅga°, C.

¹¹ vikkhano, C.

¹² kāmup°, E.

¹³ °kāmo, B. C.

¹⁴ parinimmitavassa°, B.

¹⁵ Om. B. C.

¹⁶ itthibhā°, C. ; na ittha°, B.

¹⁷ saṇṭhitā, D. E.

¹⁸ pariccaje, B. ; paribbaje, P.

¹⁹ ye ca dippā, P. Pa. ; te nibbā, C.

Piyarūpasātagadhitam¹
 chetvā sotam² duraccayam² |
 asesam parinibbanti
 asesam dukkham-accagam³ ||

Ariyaddasā⁴ vedaguno⁵
 sammad-aññāya paṇḍitā |
 jātikkhayam⁶ abhiññāya
 nāgacchanti punabbhavan-ti || 6 ||

96. (Tik. V. 7) Kāmayogayutto⁷ bhikkhave bhavayoga-
 yutto āgāmī⁸ hoti āgantā⁹ itthattam¹⁰ ; kāmayogavisañ-
 ñutto¹¹ bhikkhave bhavayogayutto¹² anāgāmī¹³ hoti anā-
 gantā¹⁴ itthattam¹⁰ ; kāmayogavisaññutto bhikkhave bha-
 vayogavisaññutto¹⁵ arahā¹⁶ hoti khināsavo ti.

Kāmayogena saññuttā¹⁷
 bhavayogena cūbhayam |

¹ °sātagadhitam, B. M. ; cp. *Udānam* II. 7 : piyarūpa-
 sātagadhitā ve devakāyā puthumanusā ca ; °sātarādhitam,
 C. ; °sātarāmitam, B. ; °sātarūpagadhitam, D. E. P. Pa.,
 also Aa., cp. *sutt.* 109. ² hetam duccarayam, C.

³ ajjagum, B. ; ajjhagū, D. E. ; cp. *sutt.* 93.

⁴ ariyaddasā, B. D. E. M. P. Pa. ; ariyantasā, C. ; cp.
sutt. 93, where the same gāthā occurs.

⁵ °guno, C. E. ; °gunā, B.

⁶ °m, M. ; the other MSS. °m. ⁷ kāmarāgayutto, B.

⁸ āgāmī, M. ; anāgāmī, B. C. D. E. ; adho āgāmī, P. ;
 adhobhāgāmī, Pa.

⁹ āgantā, only M. ; the other MSS. āgantvā, also A.
 (though explaining it by āgamanadhammo).

¹⁰ itthattham, C. P.

¹¹ °yogasaññutto, C. ¹² °yogavisaṃyutto, B. C. P. Pa.

¹³ °ī, only M. ; the other MSS. °i.

¹⁴ anāgantā, only M. ; anāgatā, B. ; the other MSS.
 °antvā. ¹⁵ bhavarāga°, B. ; bhagavayoga°, P.

¹⁶ arahā, C. ; araham, D. E. P. Pa.

¹⁷ Cp. *Āṅg.-Nik.*, *Cat.-Nip.* 10, 3.

sattā ¹ gacchanti saṃsāraṃ
jātimaraṇaḡāmino ² ||

Ye ca kāme pahantvāna ³
appattā āsavakkhayaṃ ⁴ |
bhava-yogena saññuttā ⁵
anāḡāmīti vuccare ||

Ye ca kho chinna-saṃsayā ⁶
khīṇa-māna-punabbhavā |
te ve ⁷ pāraṃgatā ⁸ loke
ye pattā ⁹ āsavakkhayaṇ-ti || 7 ||

Taṭṭiya bhāṇavāraṃ.

97. (Tik. V. 8) Kalyāṇasīlo bhikkhave bhikkhu kalyāṇa-dhammo kalyāṇapaṇṇo imasmiṃ dhammavinaye kevalī ¹⁰ vusitavā uttamapuriso ti vuccati. Kathaṇca bhikkhave bhikkhu kalyāṇasīlo hoti? Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu sīlavā hoti pātimokkhasaṃvarasaṃvuto viharati, ācāragocarasam-panno anumattesu ¹¹ vajjesu bhaya-dassāvī samādāya sikkhati sikkhāpadesu, evaṃ kho bhikkhave bhikkhu kalyāṇasīlo hoti. Iti kalyāṇasīlo. Kalyāṇadhammo ca katham hoti? Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu sattannaṃ ¹² bodhipakkhi-kānaṃ dhammaṇaṃ bhāvanānuyogam-anuyutto viharati, evaṃ kho bhikkhave bhikkhu kalyāṇadhammo hoti. Iti kalyāṇasīlo kalyāṇadhammo. Kalyāṇapaṇṇo ca katham

¹ satthā, B. P.

² All MSS. but M. add ti; °gāmino ti, B. P. Pa.; °gā-minanti, C. D. E. ³ pahantāna, B. P.; pahatvāna, D. E.

⁴ °kkhayaṇti, B. C.

⁵ All MSS. saṃyo.

⁶ chinna-saṃsayā, C. M. Aa.; bhinna°, B.; tinnasaṃsā-ram, D. E.; khīṇasaṃsārā, P., °ro, Pa.

⁷ vo, P.; va, C. D.; ce, B.

⁸ pāyaṃg°, P.; pāragatā, D. E.

⁹ sattā, B. C.; bhattā, Pa.

¹⁰ kevalaṃ, B. C.

¹¹ anuppattesu, C.

¹² sattannaṃ, M. Aa., cp. sutt. 82; the other MSS. have satataṃ.

hoti ? Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu āsavānaṃ khayā anāsavaṃ
cetovimuttiṃ¹ paññāvimuttiṃ² diṭṭhe va dhamme sayāṃ
abhiññāya³ sacchikatvā upasampajja viharati, evaṃ kho
bhikkhave bhikkhu kalyāṇapañño hoti. Iti kalyāṇasilo
kalyāṇadhammo kalyāṇapañño imasmim⁴ dhammavinaye⁵
kevali⁶ vusitavā uttamapuriso ti vuccatīti.⁷

Yassa kāyena vācāya
manasā natthi dukkaṭaṃ |
taṃ ve⁸ kalyāṇasilo ti
āhu bhikkhuṃ⁹ hirimataṃ¹⁰ ||

Yassa dhammā subhāvitā¹¹
pattasambodhigāmino¹² |
taṃ ve¹³ kalyāṇadhammo ti
āhu bhikkhuṃ¹⁴ anussadaṃ¹⁵ ||

Yo dukkhassa pajānāti
idheva¹⁶ khayam-attano |
taṃ ve¹⁷ kalyāṇapañño¹⁸ ti
āhu bhikkhuṃ¹⁹ anāsavaṃ ||

Tehi dhammehi sampannaṃ
anīghaṃ chinnaṃsayāṃ |
asitaṃ²⁰ sabbalokassa
āhu sabbappahāyinaṃ²¹ ti || 8 ||

¹ vimutti, B. C. P. Pa.

² abhiññā, B. Pa. M. ; *cp. sutt. 99, and Puggalapañ-*
ñatti, III. 1, where the same sentence occurs.

³ Om. D. E.

⁴ kevalaṃ, B. C.

⁵ vuccati, C. ; °puriso hotīti vuccati, B.

⁶ ce, B.

⁷ bhikkhu, B. C. P. Pa. M.

⁸ hirimataṃ, D. E. ; hirimatan-ti hirimantaṃ hirisam-
pannaṃ, A. ; hirimanaṃ, B. C. P. Pa. M.

⁹ sabh°, D. E.

¹⁰ °sambodha°, C. M. ; pattasambodhi°, P. Pa. ; sattasam-
bodha°, B.

¹¹ anussataṃ, D. E. ; anussaraṃ, B. C.

¹² idhevā, B.

¹³ °dhammo, C. P. Pa.

¹⁴ ahitaṃ, C. ; appitaṃ, B.

¹⁵ sabbapah°, B. C. M.

98 (Tik. V. 9) * Dve-māni ¹ bhikkhave dānāni āmisa-dānañca ² dhammadānañca, etad-aggam bhikkhave imesaṃ dvinnam dānānam yad-idam dhammadānam. Dve-me bhikkhave samvibhāgā āmisasamvibhāgo ³ ca dhammasamvibhāgo ca, etad-aggam bhikkhave imesaṃ dvinnam samvibhāgānam yad-idam dhammasamvibhāgo. Dve-me bhikkhave anuggahā āmisānuggaho ⁴ ca dhammānuggaho ca, etad-aggam bhikkhave imesaṃ dvinnam anuggahānam yad-idam dhammānuggaho ti.

Yam-āhu dānam paramam anuttaram
yam samvibhāgam bhagavā avaṇṇayi |
aggamhi ⁵ khetamhi ⁵ pasannacitto
viññū pajānam ko na yajetha ⁶ kāle ||

Ye ceva bhāsanti suṇanti cūbhayam
pasannacittā sugatassa ⁷ sāsane |
tesam so attho paramo visujjhati
ye appamattā sugatassa ⁷ sāsane ti || 9 ||

99 (Tik. V. 10) Vuttam hetam bhagavatā vuttam-arahatā ti me sutam.⁸ Dhammena⁹ ham bhikkhave tevijjam brāhmaṇam ⁹ paññāpemi, nāññam ¹⁰ lapitalāpanamattena. Kathaṇcāham ¹¹ bhikkhave dhammena tevijjam brāhmaṇam paññāpemi nāññam ¹² lapitalāpanamattena?—Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu anekavihitam pubbenivāsam anussarati,

¹ imāni, B. C. M.

² āmissa°, B. D. E.; ca, om. D. E. ³ āmissam°, P.

⁴ āmisa ann°, D. E.; āmissanu°, M.; āmissānu°, B.

⁵ aggadakkhipakhetamhi, B. ⁶ yajeya, P.

⁷ sugg°, P. Pa.

⁸ Vuttam°, Etam-attham°, Ayam-pi°, only in M.

⁹ B. P. Pa. have always brahm°, but M. brāhm°.

¹⁰ naññam, M.; na aññam, B. C. P. Pa.

¹¹ Kathaṇca, M.

¹² naññam, M.; na aññam, C. P. Pa.; anaññam, B.

* Cp. sutta 100, and *Aṅguttara Nikāya* II. xiii.

seyyathidaṃ ekam-pi jātim¹ dve pi jātiyo tisso pi jātiyo
 catasso pi jātiyo pañca² pi³ jātiyo² dasa³ pi³ jātiyo
 viṣam-pi⁴ jātiyo tiṃsam-pi⁵ jātiyo cattālisam-pi jātiyo
 paññāsam-pi jātiyo, jātisatam-pi jātisahassam-pi jātisata-
 sahassam-pi, aneke pi samvattakappe aneke pi vivatta-
 kappe aneke pi samvattavivattakappe amutrāsīm⁶ evaṃ-
 nāmo⁷ evaṃgotto evamvaṇṇo evamāhāro evaṃsukhaduk-
 khapaṭisamvedī⁸ evamāyupariyanto, so tato cuto amutra
 udapādim,⁹ tatrāpāsīm¹⁰ evaṃnāmo evaṃgotto evamvaṇṇo
 evamāhāro evaṃsukhadukkhapaṭisamvedī¹¹ evamāyupari-
 yanto, so tato cuto idhūpapanno ti. Iti sākāraṃ sa-
 uddeṣaṃ anekavihiṭṭaṃ pubbenivāsaṃ anussarati. Ayam-
 assa paṭhamā vijjā adhigatā hoti, avijjā vihatā vijjā
 uppannā, tamo vihato āloko uppanno, yathā taṃ appamat-
 tassa ātāpino palitattassa viharato.—Puna ca paraṃ
 bhikkhave bhikkhu dibbena cakkhunā visuddhena atik-
 kantamānusakena¹² satte passati cavamāne uppajjamāne
 hīne paṇite suvaṇṇe dubbaṇṇe sugate duggate, yathākam-
 mūpage satte pajānāti. Ime vata¹³ bhonto sattā kāyaduc-
 caritena samannāgatā vacīduccaritena¹⁴ samannāgatā¹⁴
 manoduccaritena¹⁵ samannāgatā,¹⁵ ariyānaṃ upavāda-kā
 micchādīṭṭhikā micchādīṭṭhikammasamādānā, te kāyassa
 bhedaṃ param-maraṇā apāyaṃ duggatiṃ vinipātaṃ nirayaṃ
 upapannā. Ime vā pana bhonto sattā kāyasucaritena
 samannāgatā vacīsucaritena¹⁶ samannāgatā¹⁶ manosucari-

¹ jāti, C. P. Pa. ² Om. C. D. E. P. Pa. ³ dasampi, B. C. P. Pa.

⁴ viṣampi, C. ; visampi, B. ; viṣampi, P. Pa. ; visatimpi,
 D. E. ; viṃsampi, M.

⁵ tisampi, B.

⁶ amutrāsīm, C. M. ; °si, B. D. E. P. Pa.

⁷ Om. D. E.

⁸ °vedi, B. C. P. Pa.

⁹ udapādim, M. ; °di, B. C. P. Pa. ; uppādi, D. E.

¹⁰ tatrāpāsan-ti, Aa. ; °āsi, without m, all other MSS. ;
 tatrāsāpi, D. E. ; tatrāsi, C.

¹¹ °vedi, B. C.

¹² °mānussakena, B. M. P. Pa.

¹³ ca pana, B. C.

¹⁴ Intentionally omitted in all MSS. See *sutt.* 70, 71.

¹⁵ duce° sam°, intentionally omitted in D. E.

¹⁶ Not omitted in D. E. See *sutt.* 70, 71.

tena samannāgatā ariyānaṃ anupavādakā sammādiṭṭhikā sammādiṭṭhikammasamādānā, te kāyassa bheda param-maraṇā sugatīṃ saggam lokam upapannā ti. Iti dibbena cakkhunā visuddhena atikkantamānussakena ¹ —pe— yathā-kammūpage satte pajānāti. Ayam-assa dutiyā vijjā adhigatā hoti, avijjā vihatā vijjā uppannā, tamo vihato āloko uppanno, yathā taṃ appamattassa ātāpino pahitattassa viharato.—Puna ca param bhikkhave | bhikkhu āsavānaṃ khayā anāsavaṃ cetovimuttim ² paññāvimuttim ³ diṭṭhe va dhamme sayam abhiññāya ⁴ sacchikatvā upasampajja viharati. Ayam-assa tatiyā vijjā adhigatā hoti, avijjā vihatā vijjā uppannā, tamo vihato āloko uppanno, yathā taṃ appamattassa ātāpino pahitattassa viharato. Evaṃ kho ahaṃ bhikkhave dhammena tevijjam brāhmaṇaṃ paññāpemi nāññaṃ ⁵ lapitalāpanamattenā-ti.—Etam-atthaṃ bhagavā avoca, tatthetaṃ iti vuccati ⁶:

[Pubbenivāsaṃ yo vedi
saggāpāyaṇca brāhmaṇaṃ |
paññāpemi na ca aññaṃ
lapitalāpanamattena||] ⁶

Pubbenivāsaṃ yo vedi ⁷
saggāpāyaṇca passati ⁸ |
atha ⁹ jātikkhayaṃ ¹⁰ patto
abhiññāvosito ¹¹ muni||

¹ omānussakena, B. M. P. Pa.

² vimuttim, M.; without m, B. C. D. E. P. Pa.; see the same passage in sutt. 97. ³ abhiññā, B. C. M.

⁴ na aññaṃ, C. M.; anaññaṃ, B.

⁵ Etam^o only in M.

⁶ This gāthā only in B. and C.; it is a later addition.

⁷ vedi, for Skr. veda? A. explains it by jānāti, but Childers takes it Dhp. gāth. 423, where the same gāthā occurs, as the adj. vedī; cp. also Aṅguttara Nikāya III., 58, 6 and 59, 4.

⁸ passato, C.

⁹ atho, D. E.

¹¹ abhiññādesito, C.

¹⁰ jātikkhayaṃ, B.



etāhi tīhi vijjāhi
 tevijjo hoti brāhmaṇo |
 tam-ahaṃ ¹ vadāmi tevijjaṃ
 nāññaṃ ² lapitalāpanan-ti || 10 ||

Ayam-pi³ attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti⁴ || 10 ||

|| Pañcama vaggo ||

Tass-uddānaṃ⁵ :

Pasāda⁶ (90) jīvita⁷ (91) saṅghāti⁸ (92)
 aggi (93) upaparikkhayā (94) |
 upaputti (95) kāma (96) kalyāṇaṃ (97)
 dānaṃ (98) dhammena (99) te dasā-ti ||

|| Tikanipātaṃ⁹ niṭṭhitam ||

100. (Cat. 1) Vuttaṃ hetam bhagavatā vuttam-ara-
 hatā ti me sutam.¹⁰ Aham-asmi¹¹ bhikkhave¹² brāhmaṇo¹³
 yācayogo sadā payatapāṇi antimadehadbhāro¹⁴ anuttaro
 bhisakko sallakatto. Tassa me tumhe puttā orasā¹⁵
 mukhato jātā dhammajā dhammanimittā¹⁶ dhammadāyādā
 no āmisadāyādā.¹⁷ Dve-māni bhikkhave dānāni āmisa-

¹ tasmāhaṃ, P. Pa.

² naññaṃ, M. ; na aññaṃ, B. C. P. Pa.

³ M. om. pi.

⁴ Ayam° only in M.

⁵ Tassudānaṃ, M. ; the other MSS. vaggassa uddānaṃ
 (with one d, P. Pa.)

⁶ pās°, B. C. D. E.

⁷ vijita, B. ; jivita, D. ; jivikā, E.

⁸ °ti, B. C.

⁹ Tikka°, B. M. P. Pa.

¹⁰ Vuttaṃ°, Etam-attham°, Ayam-pi°, only in M. For
 the contents of this sutta cp. sutt. 98.

¹¹ asmim, C. D. E.

¹² bhikkhave bhikkhu, B. C. P. Pa.

¹³ brahm°, B. P. Pa.

¹⁴ °dhāro, B. M. ; the other MSS. °dharo.

¹⁵ orasa, D. E. ; B. repeats puttā after orasā ; for the whole
 passage cp. Assalāyanasutta, ed. Pischel, p. 9.

¹⁶ °nimittā, D. E. Pa.

¹⁷ āmissa°, P. Pa.

dānañca ¹ dhammadānañca, etad-aggam bhikkhave ime-
 sam ² dvinnam dānaṇam yad-idam dhammadānam. Dve-
 me ³ bhikkhave samvibhāgā, āmisasamvibhāgo ⁴ ca ⁵ dham-
 masamvibhāgo ⁵ ca, ⁵ etad-aggam bhikkhave imesam
 dvinnam samvibhāgānam yad-idam dhammasamvibhāgo.
 Dve-me bhikkhave anuggahā, āmisānuggaho ⁶ ca dhammā-
 nuggaho ca, etad-aggam bhikkhave imesam dvinnam
 anuggahānam yad-idam dhammānuggaho. Dve-me bhik-
 khave yāgā, āmisayāgo ca ⁵ dhammayāgo ca, etad-aggam
 bhikkhave imesam dvinnam yāgānam yad-idam dhammayāgo-
 ti. Etam-attham bhagavā āvoce, tatthetam iti vuccati ⁷

Yo dhammayāgam ayaji ⁸ amaechari ⁹

tathāgato sabbabhūtānukampī ¹⁰ |

taṃ tādisaṃ devamanussasettham ¹¹

sattā ¹² namassanti bhavassa pārāgun-ti ¹³ ||

Ayam--pi ¹⁴ attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti ⁷ || 1 ||

101. (Cat. 2) ^{*} Cattāri-māni bhikkhave appāni ceva-
 sulabbhāni ca ¹⁵ tāni ¹⁵ ca ¹⁵ anavajjāni. Katamāni cattāri ?
 Pamsukūlam bhikkhave cīvarānam ¹⁶ appaṇca sulabhañca
 tañca anavajjam. Piṇḍiyālopo bhikkhave bhojanānam ¹⁷ ap-
 paṇca sulabhañca tañca anavajjam. Rukkhamūlam bhik-

¹ āmissa°, B. P. Pa.

² Om. D. E

³ Ime dve me, C.

⁴ āmissa°, B.

⁵ Om. C.

⁶ āmissanu°, B. ; āmissa anu°, Pa.

⁷ Etam-attham°, Ayam-pi°, only in M.

⁸ ayaji, M. E. ; ayaji, D. Pa. ; asaji, P. ; assaji, C. ;
 assaji, B.

⁹ oi, B. P. Pa.

¹⁰ sabbasattānukampīti, Aa. ; M. has the || after °kampī,
 but in the other MSS. °kampitam is written together, in B.
 with || after tam, in C. even °kampinam.

¹¹ °manussānam settham, B. C.

¹² sakkā, C.

¹³ °gutī, B. C. P. ; °gūti, Pa.

¹⁴ M. om. pi

¹⁵ gatāni ca, P. ; tāni ca, Pa. ; tāni cattāri, C.

¹⁶ cīvaram, D. E.

¹⁷ bhojanam, D. E.

^{*} The whole sutta occurs Aṅguttara Nik. Cat. 27.

khavē senāsanānam¹ appañca sulabhañca tañca anavajjam.
 Pūtimuttam bhikkhave bhesajjānam² appañca sulabhañca
 tañca anavajjam.³ Imāni kho bhikkhave cattāri appāni
 ceva sulabhāni ca⁴ tāni⁵ ca⁵ anavajjāni. Yato kho
 bhikkhave bhikkhu⁶ appena ca tuṭṭho hoti sulabhena ca,⁶
 imassāham⁷ aññataram sāmāññaṅgan-ti vadāmiti.

Anavajjena tuṭṭhassa
 appena sulabhena ca |
 na senāsanam-ārabbha
 cīvaram pānabhojanam |
 vighāto hoti cittassa
 disā na-ppaṭihaññati⁸ ||

Ye cassa dhammā akkhātā
 sāmāññassānulomikā |
 adhiggaḥitā⁹ tuṭṭhassa
 appamattassa bhikkhuno¹⁰ ti || 2 ||

102. (Cat. 3) Jānato-ham¹¹ bhikkhave passato
 āsavānam khayam vadāmi, no ajānato apassato.¹² Kiñca¹³
 bhikkhave jānato kim¹⁴ passato āsavānam khayō hoti?¹⁵
 Idam dukkhan-ti bhikkhave jānato passato āsavānam

¹ senāsanam, D. E. M. P. Pa.

² bhesajjam, D. E.

³ anavajjānam, C.

⁴ Om. D. E.

⁵ Om. B.

⁶ bhikkhu tuṭṭho hoti appena ceva sulabhena ca anavajjena, D. E. ⁷ tassāham, D. E. ; idamassāham, P. Pa.

⁸ na paṭi°, M. P. ; nappati°, B. C. D. E. ; na patti°, Pa. ;
 chaññasi, B.

⁹ °itā, B. M.

¹⁰ bhikkhuno, C. D. E. and A. ; the Burmese MSS. have sikkhato. In Pa, the scribe omitted nearly the whole of the gāthās, from the first tuṭṭhassa down to the second, but inserted the omitted piece after Jānato aham bhikkhave in the next sutta.

¹¹ aham, B. Pa.

¹² no apass°, D. E. Pa.

¹³ kiñci, B. C. D. E.

¹⁴ kim, M. P. ; ki, B. ; kiñci, D. E. ; om. C. Pa.

¹⁵ khayō ti, Pa.

khayo¹ hoti,¹ ayaṃ dukkhasamudayo ti bhikkhave jānato
passato āsavānaṃ khayō hoti, ayaṃ dukkhanirodho ti
bhikkhave jānato passato āsavānaṃ khayō hoti, ayaṃ
dukkhanirodhagāmini² paṭipadā³ ti⁴ bhikkhave jānato
passato āsavānaṃ khayō hoti. (Evam kho bhikkhave
jānato passato⁵ āsavānaṃ khayō hotīti.⁶

Sekhassa sikkhamānassa⁷
ujumaggānūsārino |
khayaṃmiṃ paṭhamam ānāṃ
tato aññā anuttarā⁸ ||

Tato aññā vimuttassa
vimuttiānāṃ 9-uttamaṃ |
uppajjati khaye ānāṃ
khīṇā¹⁰ saṃyojanā¹⁰ iti ||

Na tveidaṃ¹¹ kusītena
bālena-m-¹² avijānatā¹² |
nibbānaṃ adhigantabbam¹³
sabbaganthapamocanaṃ-ti¹⁴ || 3 ||

103. (Cat. 4) Ye hi keci¹⁵ bhikkhave samaṇā vā¹⁶

¹ khayō ti, P. Pa. ² oī, C. D. E.; the other MSS. oī

³ patip°, P. Pa. ⁴ tam, P.; om. C. Pa.

⁵ All MSS. but M. repeat evaṃ before passato.

⁶ hoti, B. C. ⁷ bhikkhamānassa, C.; khayamānassa, Pa.

⁸ anantarā, M. Pa.; the other MSS. anuttarā.

⁹ With āñ, B. P.; the other MSS. with one ā.

¹⁰ khīṇa, C. D.; khīṇam saṃyojanaṃ, M. For the first and second gāthā cp. *Ānguttaranikāya* III. 84.

¹¹ teciraṃ, B. C.

¹² A. has: makāro padasandhikaro, cp. *Ed. Müller, Pāli Gr. p.* 63; bālena avij°, B. C.; bālena antā (sic ?), D. E.

¹³ °gandhabbam, B.

¹⁴ °gantha°, M.; the other MSS. °gandha°.

¹⁵ kāci, B.; yo hi ko ci, C. ¹⁶ Om. D. E.

brāhmaṇā¹ vā idaṃ dukkhan-ti yathābhūtaṃ na-ppa-
jānanti,² ayaṃ dukkhasamudayo ti yathābhūtaṃ na-
ppajānanti, ayaṃ dukkhanirodho ti yathābhūtaṃ na-
ppajānanti,² ayaṃ dukkhanirodhagāminī³ paṭipadā ti
yathābhūtaṃ na-ppajānanti, na te me⁴ bhikkhave samaṇā
vā brāhmaṇā vā samaṇesu vā⁵ samapaśammata brāhma-
ṇesu⁶ vā⁶ brāhmaṇasammata,⁶ na ca⁷ paṇ-ete⁷ āyas-
manto⁸ sāmaññatthaṃ⁹ vā brāhmaññatthaṃ⁹ vā diṭṭhe va
dhamme sayaṃ abhiññā sacchikatvā upasampajja viharanti.
Ye¹⁰ ca kho keci¹⁰ bhikkhave samaṇā vā brāhmaṇā vā idaṃ
dukkhan-ti yathābhūtaṃ pajānanti, ayaṃ¹¹ dukkhasamu-
dayo ti yathābhūtaṃ pajānanti, ayaṃ dukkhanirodho ti
yathābhūtaṃ pajānanti, ayaṃ dukkhanirodhagāminī¹²
paṭipadā¹³ ti yathābhūtaṃ pajānanti, te kho me¹⁴ bhikkhave
samaṇā vā brāhmaṇā vā samaṇesu ceva samaṇasammata,
brāhmaṇesu ca brāhmaṇasammata, te ca paṇ-āyas-
manto¹⁵ sāmaññatthaṇca¹⁶ brāhmaññatthaṇca¹⁷ diṭṭhe va
dhamme sayaṃ abhiññā¹⁸ sacchikatvā upasampajja viha-
rantiti.¹⁹

¹ B. P. Pa. *have always brahm^o, with short a, brahma-*
patiham, also other MSS.; M. *has always brāhm^o.*

² na pa^o, P. Pa. ³ oī, C. D. E.; *the other MSS.* oī.

⁴ na te me, M.; *the other MSS.* na me te.

⁵ ceva, P. Pa. ⁶ Om. C. ⁷ te ca pana, B.

⁸ omanto, M. P. Pa.; omantā, B. D. E.; omanti, C.

⁹ oattam, B. P. Pa.

¹⁰ ye hi keci, D. E.; *instead of sacchikatvā . . . keci Pa.*
has: tam na-ppajānanti. ¹¹ idaṃ, C.

¹² oī, D. E.; *the other MSS.* oī; C. omits gāminī.

¹³ patip^o, P. Pa.

¹⁴ te kho me, M. P.; te na kho me, B. C. Pa.; te ca kho
me, D. E. ¹⁵ o^o, M. P.; *the other MSS.* oā.

¹⁶ oattaṇca, B. P. Pa.

¹⁷ brahmaṇattaṇca, P. Pa.; om. B.

¹⁸ abhiññāya, C.; *for the whole passage cp. Aṅgutt.-Nik.*
Cat. 5, 1, etc. ¹⁹ viharatiti, B. C.

Ye dukkhaṃ na-ppajānanti
 atho ¹ dukkhassa sambhavaṃ |
 yattha ca ² sabbaso dukkhaṃ
 asesam uparujjhati ||

tañca maggaṃ na jānanti
 dukkhūpasamagāminam ³ |
 cetovimuttihiṇā ⁴ te ⁴
 atho ⁵ paññāvimuttiyā |
 abhabbā ⁶ te antakiriyāya
 te ⁷ ve ⁷ jātijarūpagā ⁸ ||

Ye ca ⁹ dukkhaṃ pajānanti
 atho ¹⁰ dukkhassa sambhavaṃ |
 yattha ¹¹ ca sabbaso dukkhaṃ
 asesam uparujjhati ||

tañca maggaṃ pajānanti
 dukkhūpasamagāminam ¹² |
 cetovimuttisampannā
 atho ¹³ paññāvimuttiyā |
 bhabbā ¹⁴ te antakiriyāya
 na te jātijarūpagā ti ¹⁵ ||

104.¹⁶ (Cat. 5) Ye te bhikkhave bhikkhu sīla sampannā

¹ attho, C.; yato, B.

² yatthañca, D. E.; yathā ca, C.; yato ca, B.

³ dukkhupa°, B. M. P. Pa.

⁴ °vimuttinātena, C.; °vimuttisampannā, B.

⁵ attho, B. C.

⁶ bhabbā, Pa.

⁷ na te, B. C.

⁸ °jarupa°, B.; B. C. D. E. add ti.

⁹ Om. B.

¹⁰ yato, B. C. M. P. Pa.

¹¹ yatta, B.

¹² dukkhupa°, B. P. Pa.

¹³ attho, C.

¹⁴ bhabbā, M.; the other MSS. sabbā.

¹⁵ °jarupa°, P. Pa.; B. has the two last gāthās twice, the first time very corrupt.

¹⁶ For the first part of this sutta cp. Puggalapāṇatti IV. 23, for the second part Pugg. III. 13.

samādhisampannā paññāsampannā¹ vimuttisampannā
 vimuttiñāpadassanasampannā² orāḍakā viññāpakā³ san-
 ḍassakā samādapakā⁴ samuttejakā⁵ sampahaṃsakā⁶ alaṃ-
 samakkhātāro⁷ saddhammassa,⁸ dassanam-pahaṃ⁹ bhik-
 khave tesam bhikkhūnam bahūpakāraṃ¹⁰ vadāmi, sava-
 nam¹¹-pahaṃ¹² bhikkhave tesam bhikkhūnam bahūpakāraṃ
 vadāmi, upasaṅkamanam-pahaṃ¹³ bhikkhave tesam bhik-
 khūnam bahūpakāraṃ vadāmi, payirupāsanaṃ¹⁴-pahaṃ
 bhikkhave tesam bhikkhūnam bahūpakāraṃ vadāmi, anussa-
 raṇaṃ¹⁵-pahaṃ bhikkhave tesam bhikkhūnam bahūpakāraṃ
 vadāmi, anupabbajjam-pahaṃ bhikkhave tesam bhikkhū-
 nam bahūpakāraṃ vadāmi. Taṃ kissa hetu? Tathārūpe
 bhikkhave bhikkhū sevato bhajato¹⁶ payirupāsato¹⁷ aparī-
 pūro pi silakkhandho bhāvanāpāripūriṃ¹⁸ gacchati, aparī-
 pūro pi samādhikkhandho bhāvanāpāripūriṃ gacchati,

¹ Om. P. Pa.

² Om. B. C. P. Pa.

³ After viññā, P. Pa. insert adhabodhakā, for avabodhakā, a gloss from A.

⁴ °pikā, B.

⁵ °jikā, B.

⁶ °sikā, B.

⁷ salaṃsamattakā, C.; alaṃsammattakā | saddhammassa do, B.

⁸ saddassa, C.; om. D. E.; after saddho P. Pa. insert desetāro, a gloss from A.

⁹ pahaṃ, which occurs six times in this sutta, is for api ahaṃ; B. has always ahaṃ without p; in C. D. E. M. the preceding accusative has always the anuvāra; dassanam sahaṃ, C.

¹⁰ Only C. has nearly always bahū°, the other MSS. have bahu°; D. E. have always bahukāraṃ; also C. the first time.

¹¹ savanaṃ savaṃ, C.; samaṇaṃ pahaṃ, D. E.

¹² pahāna, C.

¹³ payirup°, B.; patirup°, C.; in Pa. the three sentences payir°, anuss°, and anup° are left out.

¹⁴ anusar°, P.; anusayaṃ, C.; this sentence is left out in D. E. ¹⁵ Om. C. ¹⁶ parirup°, B. Pa.

¹⁷ M. always °pūriṃ; B. C. P. Pa. always °pūri in this sutta.

aparipūro pi paññakkhandho ¹ bhāvanāpāripūriṃ gacchati,
 aparipūro pi vimuttikkhandho bhāvanāpāripūriṃ gacchati,²
 aparipūro pi vimuttiñāpadassanakkhandho ³ bhāvanāpāri-
 pūriṃ gacchati. Evarūpā ca te ⁴ bhikkhave bhikkhū ⁵
 satthāro ⁶ ti ⁷ pi vuccanti, satthavāhā ⁸ ti pi ⁷ vuccanti,
 raṇaṇjahā ⁹ ti pi vuccanti, tamonudā ti pi ⁷ vuccanti, āloka-
 karā ti pi ¹⁰ vuccanti, obhāsakarā ti pi vuccanti, pajjotakarā
 ti pi vuccanti, ukkādhārā ti pi vuccanti, pabhaṇkarā ti pi
 vuccanti,¹¹ ariyā ti pi vuccanti, cakkhumanto ¹² ti pi vuccan-
 tīti.

Pāmujjakaraṇaṃ ¹³ tthānaṃ
 evaṃ ¹⁴ hoti vijānataṃ ¹⁵ |
 yad-idam bhāvitattānaṃ
 ariyānaṃ dhammajīvinam ¹⁶ ||

Te jotayanti ¹⁷ saddhammaṃ
 bhāsanti pabhaṇkarā |
 ālokakaraṇā dhirā
 cakkhumanto raṇaṇjahā ¹⁸ ||

yesam ve ¹⁹ sāsanaṃ sutvā
 sammad-aññāya ²⁰ paṇḍitā |

¹ paññākkh^o D. E. P.

² D. E. omit this sentence.

³ ññāṇa, P. Pa.

⁴ Om. D. E.

⁵ The long ū only in M.

⁶ sattāro, C.

⁷ Om. C.

⁸ jātikantārādīnittharaṇato sattavāhā ti, A.; sattavāho,
 C. P. Pa.

⁹ oho, C.; maraṇajahā, D. E.

¹⁰ ālokadivākarā vā ti v^o, Pa., inserting it once more before
 pajjotak^o.

¹¹ I follow A. M.; the other MSS. have pabh^o before
 ukk^o; ukkarā, B.; pabhākarā, Pa. ¹² omantā, B. C.

¹³ pāmojja^o, D. E.; pāmujjakaraṇa, B.; karaṇatthānaṃ,
 C.; karaṇaṃ, P. Pa.

¹⁴ etaṃ, B. D. E. P. Pa.

¹⁵ vijjānaṃ, C.

¹⁶ ojivitaṃ, D. E.

¹⁷ jotassanta, C.; vomāranti, Pa.

¹⁸ ojahā, B. C.; ocahā, P.

¹⁹ ce, B.; ca, D. E.

²⁰ saddhammaññāya, B.

jātikkhayam ¹-abhiññāya

nāgacchanti punabbhavan-ti || 5 ||

105. (Cat. 6) * Cattāro-me bhikkhave taṇhuppādā yattha bhikkhuno taṇhā uppajjamānā uppajjati. Katame cattāro ? Civarahetu vā bhikkhave ² bhikkhuno taṇhā uppajjamānā uppajjati, piṇḍapātahetu vā bhikkhave ³ bhikkhuno taṇhā uppajjamānā uppajjati, senāsanahetu vā bhikkhave bhikkhuno taṇhā uppajjamānā uppajjati, itibhavābhava⁴hetu ⁵ vā bhikkhave ⁶ bhikkhuno taṇhā uppajjamānā uppajjati. Ime kho bhikkhave cattāro taṇhuppādā yattha bhikkhuno ⁷ taṇhā uppajjamānā uppajjatīti.

Taṇhādutiyo puriso

ḍīgham-addhānaṃ ⁸ saṃsaraṃ ⁹ |

itthabhāvaññathābhāvaṃ

saṃsāraṃ ¹⁰ nātivattati ||

Evam ¹¹-ādinavaṃ ñatvā

taṇhā dukkhassa ¹² sambhavaṃ |

vītatāṇho anādāno

sato bhikkhu paribbaje ti || 6 || ¹³

106. (Cat. 7) ¹⁴ Sa brahma kāni bhikkhave tāni kulāni yesaṃ puttānaṃ mātāpītaro ajjhāgāre pūjitā honti.

¹ om only M.; the other MSS. om.

² Om. D. E.

³ itibhagavābh°, C.

⁴ y° bhikkhave t°, B. C.; Pa. has great confusion in the prose part of this sutta.

⁵ All MSS. except Pa. have addhāna.

⁶ °sāraṃ, P. Pa. ⁷ saṃsaraṃ, B.

⁸ etam, D. E.

⁹ taṇhaṃ d°, M.; taṇhāhetussa, Pa.

¹⁰ The same gāthās occur in sutta 15.

¹¹ This whole sutta occurs also in Aṅguttara Nikāya-Tik. 31, and Cat. 63 : the Tikanipāta contains the more original version, being in accordance with the gāthās. The second sentence of the present sutta (sapubbadevatāni) is additional.

* The whole sutta occurs Aṅgutt.-Nik. Cat. 9.

Sapubbadevatāni¹ bhikkhave tāni kulāni yesaṃ puttānaṃ mātāpitaro ajjhāgāre² pūjitā honti. Sapubbācariyāni bhikkhave tāni kulāni yesaṃ puttānaṃ mātāpitaro ajjhāgāre pūjitā honti.³ Sāhuneyyakāni⁴ bhikkhave tāni kulāni yesaṃ puttānaṃ mātāpitaro ajjhāgāre² pūjitā honti. Brahmā ti⁵ bhikkhave mātāpitūnaṃ⁶ etaṃ adhivacanaṃ. Pubbadevatā⁷ ti bhikkhave mātāpitūnaṃ⁶ etaṃ⁸ adhivacanaṃ. Pubbācariyā ti⁹ bhikkhave mātāpitūnaṃ⁶ etaṃ¹⁰ adhivacanaṃ. Āhuneyyā ti bhikkhave mātāpitūnaṃ⁶ etaṃ¹⁰ adhivacanaṃ.¹¹ Taṃ kissa hetu? Bahūpakārā¹² bhikkhave mātāpitaro puttānaṃ, āpādakā posakā imassa lokassa dassetūro ti.

Brahmā ti mātāpitaro
pubbācariyā ti vuccare¹³ |
āhuneyyā ca puttānaṃ
pajāya anukampakā ||

Tasmā hi ne¹⁴ namasseyya
sakkareyya¹⁵ ca¹⁵ paṇḍito |

¹ pubba°, without sa-, C. Pa.

² āgāresu, B.

³ I follow A. and D. E. The other MSS. omit this third sentence (sapubbācariyāni), though they have the pubbācariyā in the second part of this sutta. All MSS. add the following sentence (the fifth in D. E., the fourth in the other MSS.): Pāhuneyyakāni (Sapāhun°, M.; Sāpihun°, P.) bhikkhave tāni kulāni yesaṃ puttānaṃ, etc. But this has no corresponding sentence in the second part of this sutta, and is not in the commentary (A.).

⁴ āhun°, B. C. P. Pa.

⁵ brahmaṇā ti, B. C. ; brahmakā ti, Pa.

⁶ pitunnaṃ, D. E.

⁷ devā, B. P. Pa.

⁸ eva etaṃ, B.

⁹ cāriyānti, B.

¹⁰ Om. B.

¹¹ Pubbadevatā . . . adhivacanaṃ om. C.

¹² bahupakārā, B. M. P. Pa.

¹³ After vuccare C. has —pe—, B. —pa—.

¹⁴ te, D. E.

¹⁵ sakkār°, B. ; sakkareyyā ca, C. ; ceyyātha, D. E.

annena atho pānena
vatthena sayanena ca |
ucchādanena nhāpanena ¹
pādānam dhovanena ca ||

Tāya nam pañcariyāya
mātāpitūsu paṇḍito |
idheva nam pasamsanti
pecca sagge pamodatiti ² || 7 ||

107. (Cat. 8) Bahūpakārā ³ bhikkhave brāhmaṇagaha-
patikā ⁴ tumhākaṃ, ye vo ⁵ paccupaṭṭhitā cīvarapiṇḍapāta-
senāsanagilānapaccayabhesajjaparikkhārehi. Tumhe pi ⁶
bhikkhave bahūpakārā ⁷ brāhmaṇagahapatikānaṃ, ⁸ yaṃ
nesaṃ ⁹ dhammaṃ desetha ādikalyāṇaṃ majjhakalyāṇaṃ
pariyosānakalyāṇaṃ, sātthaṃ ¹⁰ savyañjanaṃ ¹¹ kevalapari-
puṇṇaṃ parisuddhaṃ brahmacariyaṃ pakāsetha. ¹² Evam-
idaṃ bhikkhave aññaṃ-aññaṃ nissāya brahmacariyaṃ
vussati ¹³ oghassa nittharaṇatthāya ¹⁴ sammā dukkhassa
antakiriyā-ti.

Sāgārā ¹⁵ anāgārā ¹⁶ ca ¹⁷
ubho aññaññānissitā |
ārādhayanti ¹⁸ saddhammaṃ
yogakkhemam-anuttaraṃ ¹⁹ ||

¹ hāpanena C. D. E., nhānena M. ² pamodati, C.

³ bahup°, B. M. P. ⁴ brahmaṇa°, P. Pa ; brahmaṇā, B.

⁵ te, C. ; in B. and M. the letters can be read vo and te.

⁶ hi, B.

⁷ bahup°, B. M. P. Pa.

⁸ brahm°, B. P. Pa.

⁹ tesam, C.

¹⁰ satth°, M. P.

¹¹ saby°, B. M. P. Pa.

¹² °seti, D. E.

¹³ vuccati P.

¹⁴ °ttāya, B.

¹⁵ sāgārā, B. C. D. E.

¹⁶ anag°, C. M.

¹⁷ D. E. P. Pa. have the ca before anāg°.

¹⁸ ārāmayanti, C.

¹⁹ I follow D. E. M. and A. ; B. C. P. Pa. have yogakkhe-
matta pattiya.

Sāgāresu ¹ ca eivaram
paccayam sayanāsanam |
anāgārā ² paṭicchanti
parissayavinodanam ³ ||

Sugatam ⁴ pana nissāya
gahatthā ⁵ gharam-esino |
saddahānā ⁶ arahatam
ariyapaññāya ⁷ jhāyino ||

idha dhammam caritvāna
maggam ⁸ sugatigāminam |
nandino devalokasmim
modanti kāmakāmīno ti ||

108. (Cat. 9) Ye keci bhikkhave bhikkhū k u h ā thaddhā
lapā siṅgī⁹ unnalā ¹⁰ asamāhitā, na me ¹¹ te bhikkhave bhik-
khū māmakā, apagatā ¹² ca te bhikkhave ¹³ bhikkhū imasmā
dhammavinayā, na ¹³ ca te bhikkhave ¹⁴ bhikkhū ¹⁴ imasmim

¹ sāgar°, B. ; sāgar°, D. E. ² anag°, M. ; anāgāram, B.

³ apariss°, B. ; parissayantivin°, D. E. ; sarissassavin°, C. ;
A. has : parissayavinodanan-ti utuparissayā diparissaya-
gahanam vihārādi āvasatam.

⁴ sugatam, D. E. Aa. (*I am not quite sure about the read-
ing of P. and Pa.*) ; puggalam, M. ; saddhammam, B. C. ;
the MS. of A. is corrupt here, it comments also on puggalam,
the last words of the comment being sāvako hi idha puggalo-
hi (sic ?) adhippeto. ⁵ gharatthā, P. Pa.

⁶ saddahānā, D. E. ; saddahāno, B. C. M. P. Pa and Aa.

⁷ °paññāca, D. E. ; dhammasaññāya, B. ; dhammam°, C.

⁸ saggam, C.

⁹ siṅgi, D. E. P. Pa. siṅgiti, Aa. ; siṅgā, B. C. M. ; it seems
to be a derivate of saṅgo ; the MS. of A. is corrupt in the
beginning, the end of the comment is : evamyuttehi saṅgha
(sic ?) -sadisehi pākātakilesehi samannāgatā.

¹⁰ unnalā, M.

¹¹ na ca te, C.

¹² apāgatā, C.

¹³ Om. D. E.

¹⁴ Om. B. C. P. Pa.

dhammavinaye vuddhiṃ virūhiṃ ¹ vepullaṃ āpajjanti. Ye
 ca kho ² bhikkhave bhikkhū nikkuhā ³ nillapā dhīrā athad-
 dhā ⁴ susamāhitā, te ca ⁵ kho me ⁶ bhikkhave bhikkhū imasmā ⁷
 dhammavinayā, te ca ⁸ bhikkhave bhikkhū imasmiṃ
 dhammavinaye vuddhiṃ virūhiṃ ⁹ vepullaṃ āpajjanti.

Kuhā thaddhā lapā siṅgi ⁹
 unnaḷā ¹⁰ asamāhitā |
 na ¹¹ te dhamme virūhanti ¹²
 sammāsambuddhadesite ||

Nikkuhā ¹³ nillapā ¹⁴ dhīrā
 athaddhā ¹⁵ susamāhitā ¹⁶ |
 te ve ¹⁷ dhamme virūhanti ¹⁸
 sammāsambuddhadesite ti || 9 || *

109. (Cat. 10) Seyyathā pi bhikkhave puriso nadiyā

¹ virūhiṃ, B. M. P. Pa. (*without m*, B. Pa.)

² kho te, D. E. P. Pa.

³ I follow B. C. M., *cp. the second gāthā*; P. has asandhā, Pa. abandhā, instead of athaddhā; D. E. have nikk^o nitthaddhā nilapā dhī^o abandhā sus^o; A. does not explain the sukha-pakkho in detail. ⁴ Om. M. Pa. ⁵ Om. B. C. P. Pa.

⁶ imasmā, D. E.; imasmā, B. C. M. P.; Pa. *om. im^o and the following words up to imasmiṃ.*

⁷ te ca *by conjecture*; ca te, P.; na ca te, C.; te, *without ca*, B. M., but B. inserts ca after imasmī; D. E. have imasmiṃca te dhammavinaye (*without bhikkhave bhikkhū*).

⁸ virūhiṃ, B. M. P. Pa. (*without m*, B. P. Pa.).

⁹ siṅgi, E. P. Pa; siṅgi, D.; siṅgā, B. C. M.

¹⁰ unnaḷā, M. ¹¹ na te . . . susamāhitā *om.* Pa.

¹² virūhanti *only* M.; virūhanti, B. C. D. E. P. (B. P. *with u*).

¹³ nikahā, D. E.

¹⁴ nilapā, D. E.

¹⁵ asaddhā, P.

¹⁶ ca B.

¹⁷ virūhanti *only* M.; virūhanti B. C. D. E. P. Pa (B. P. *Pa with u*).

* This whole sutta occurs also Aṅgutt.-Nik. Cat. 26.

sotena ovuyheyya¹ piyarūpasātarūpena,² tam-enam cak-
khumā puriso³ tūre t̥hito disvā evaṃ vadeyya : kiñcāpi
kho tvaṃ ambho⁴ purisa⁵ nadiyā sotena ovuyhasi⁶
piyarūpasātarūpena.⁷ Atthi cettha heṭṭhā rahado⁸ saummi⁹
sāvatto sagaho sarakkhaso yaṃ tvaṃ ambho¹⁰ purisa pāpu-
ṇitvā¹¹ maraṇaṃ¹² vā nigacchasi¹³ maraṇamattam vā¹⁴
dukkhan-ti. Atha kho so bhikkhave puriso tassa puri-
sassa saddaṃ sutvā hatthehi ca¹⁵ pādehi ca paṭisotaṃ
vāyameyya.¹⁶ Upamā kho me¹⁷ ayaṃ¹⁷ bhikkhave katā
atthassa viññāpanāya.¹⁸ Ayaṃ cettha¹⁹ attho : Nadiyā
soto²⁰ ti²¹ kho bhikkhave taṇhāyetam²² adhivacanaṃ ;
piyarūpasātarūpan-ti²³ kho bhikkhave channetaṃ ajjhatti-
kānaṃ²⁴ āyatanānaṃ adhivacanaṃ ; heṭṭhā rahado²⁵ ti
kho bhikkhave pañcannaṃ orambhāgiyānaṃ samyojanānaṃ
adhivacanaṃ ; saummi²⁶ kho bhikkhave kodhūpāyāsas-
setam²⁷ adhivacanaṃ ; sāvatto ti kho bhikkhave pañcan-
netam kāmagaṇānaṃ adhivacanaṃ ; sagaho sarakkhaso ti
kho²⁸ bhikkhave mātugāmassetaṃ adhivacanaṃ ; paṭisoto²⁹

¹ ohuhye, D. ; ovuyha, P. ; oruyha, B. Pa ; guyhatī, C.

² piyarūpena s°, P. Pa.

³ pūriso, P.

⁴ abbho, B.

⁵ pūrisa, P. Pa.

⁶ ovuyhati, M. ; vuyhasi, C. ; ovuyha, D. E.

⁷ °sātarupammana, B. ; °rūpampana, C. ; piyarūpena s°, P. Pa, E. D.

⁸ dahado, M.

⁹ saūmi, M. ; caūmi, D. E.

¹⁰ abbho, B.

¹¹ pāpuṇetva, P. Pa. ; rahadaṃ pāpuṇetvā, E., with n D.

¹² mār°, P. Pa.

¹³ nigacchati, C.

¹⁴ Om. B.

¹⁵ Om. D. E.

¹⁶ yāpeyya, C.

¹⁷ ayaṃ me, D. E.

¹⁸ viññāpanā, B. C. P. ; °panāna, Pa.

¹⁹ ayaṃ ve cettha, C. ; ayaṃñceva, Pa ; ayamevattha, D. E.

²⁰ sotā, P. Pa.

²¹ Om. B.

²² taṇhāya sotaṃ, D. E.

²³ piyarūpaṃ s°, B. C. M.

²⁴ adhijjhata°, D. E.

²⁵ dahado, M.

²⁶ ummi, D. E. Pa ; saūmiti, M. ; ūmiti, D. E.

²⁷ kodhūp°, E. Pa. ; °up° the other MSS. ; °pāyassetam, D. E.

²⁸ Om. B. C. D. E. Pa.

²⁹ paṭisoto, B. C. M. P. Pa ; patisotā ti, D. E. ; none of the MSS. has paṭisotaṃ.

ti kho bhikkhave nekkhammassetaṃ ¹ adhivacanam; hat-
tthehi ca pādehi ca vāyāmo ti kho bhikkhave viriyāram-
bhassetaṃ adhivacanam; cakkhumā puriso ² tire t̥hito ti ³
kho bhikkhave Tathāgatassetam adhivacanam arahato
sammāsambuddhassā-ti.

Sahāpi ⁴ dukkhena jaheyya kāme *
yogakkhemam āyati ⁵ patthayāno ⁶ |
sammappajāno ⁷ suvimuttacitto
vimuttiyā phassayo ⁸ tattha tattha||

Sa vedagū vūsitabrahmacariyo ⁹
lokantagū pāragato ¹⁰ ti vuccatīti ¹¹ || 10 || *

110.** (Cat. 11) Carato ¹² ce ¹³ pi bhikkhave bhikkhuno
uppajjati kāmavitakko vā vyāpādavitakko ¹⁴ vā vihiṃsāvitakko
vā; tañce bhikkhave ¹⁵ bhikkhu adhivāseti na-ppajahati ¹⁶
na vinodeti na vyantīkaroti ¹⁷ na anabhāvaṃ ¹⁸ gameti,
caram pi bhikkhave bhikkhu evambhūto ¹⁹ anātāpi ²⁰ anot-

¹ nikkh°, B.; nekkhamass°, M. ² p° tī° and ti om. C.

³ pahāsi, C. M.; the same wrong reading occurs also in A.;
mahāsipi, B. ⁴ āyati, all MSS.

⁵ patthayamāno, P. Pa; patthamāno, C.

⁶ sammapaj°, P.; samapp°, Pa.; sampajāno, B.

⁷ passaye, B. P.

⁸ vūsitā°, M. P.; vusitā°, B. C. Pa; vusitam, E.; sitam,
D.; °cāriyo, P. Pa. ⁹ pāram°, B.

¹⁰ vuccati, C. D. E.; P. Pa. have here the note vaggo.

¹¹ For car° D. E. have always par° in this sutta.

¹² ce only in M.

¹³ vy° in this and the following sutta only in D. E.; the
other MSS. have by°. ¹⁴ Only in M. ¹⁵ na paj°, D. E.

¹⁶ vy° only in D. E.; the other MSS. have by°; M. has
always byantiṅkaroti.

¹⁷ Cp. anabhāvakata Aṅgutt. III. 33. ¹⁸ evaṃ pi bhūto, C.

¹⁹ anātāpi always in M.; the other MSS. have always °i.

²⁰ Cp. Aṅgutt.-Nik. Cat. 5, 2, and 3.

** This whole sutta occurs also Aṅgutt.-Nik. Cat. 11.

tappi¹ satataṃ samitaṃ kusīto hīnaviriyo ti vuccati. Thitassa ce² pi³ bhikkhave bhikkhuno uppajjati kāmavitakko vā vyāpādavitakko vā vihiṃsāvitakko vā; tañce bhikkhave⁴ bhikkhu adhiṃvāseti na-ppajahati na vinodeti na vyantīkaroti na anabhāvaṃ gameti, thito pi bhikkhave bhikkhu evaṃbhūto anātāpi anottappi satataṃ samitaṃ kusīto hīnaviriyo ti vuccati.—Nisinnassa ce pi⁵ bhikkhave bhikkhuno uppajjati kāmavitakko vā vyāpādavitakko vā vihiṃsāvitakko vā; tañce bhikkhave⁴ bhikkhu adhiṃvāseti na-ppajahati na vinodeti na vyantīkaroti na anabhāvaṃ gameti, nisinnō pi⁵ bhikkhave bhikkhu evaṃbhūto⁶ anātāpi anottappi satataṃ samitaṃ kusīto hīnaviriyo ti vuccati.—Sayānassa⁷ ce pi bhikkhave bhikkhuno jāgarassa uppajjati kāmavitakko vā vyāpādavitakko vā vihiṃsāvitakko vā; tañce bhikkhave⁴ bhikkhu adhiṃvāseti na-ppajahati na vinodeti na vyantīkaroti na anabhāvaṃ gameti, sayāno pi bhikkhave bhikkhu jāgaro evaṃbhūto anātāpi anottappi satataṃ samitaṃ kusīto hīnaviriyo ti vuccati.⁷—Carato ce⁸ pi bhikkhave bhikkhuno uppajjati kāmavitakko vā vyāpādavitakko vā vihiṃsāvitakko vā; tañce bhikkhave⁴ bhikkhu nādhivāseti⁹ pajahati vinodeti vyantīkaroti anabhāvaṃ gameti, earam pi bhikkhave bhikkhu evaṃbhūto ātāpi ottappi satataṃ samitaṃ āraddhaviriyo pahitatto¹⁰ ti vuccati.—Thitassa ce pi¹¹ bhikkhave bhikkhuno uppajjati kāmavitakko vā vyāpādavitakko vā vihiṃsāvitakko vā; tañce bhikkhave¹² bhikkhu¹³ nādhivāseti pajahati vinodeti vyantīkaroti anabhāvaṃ gameti, thito¹³ pi bhikkhave bhikkhu¹⁴ evaṃbhūto

¹ ottappi always in M., and twice in C.; °i, B. C.; D. E. P. Pa have always °ttāpi, in this and in the next sutta.

² ce om. M.

³ pi om. C.

⁴ Only in M.

⁵ pi kho, D. E.

⁶ evaṃ pi bh°, C.

⁷ C. omits this piece (Sayānassa . . . vuccati).

⁸ ce only in M.

⁹ nādhiv° always in M.; na adhiv°, B. C. D. E.; anadhiv°, P. Pa.

¹⁰ °ttho, C.

¹¹ Om. C.

¹² Om. D. E. P. Pa.

¹³ nisinnō, C.

¹⁴ bhikkhu jāgaro evaṃbh°, C.

ātāpī ottappī satataṃ samitaṃ āradbhaviriyo pahitatto ¹ ti vuccati.—Nisinnassa ce pi ² bhikkhave bhikkhuno uppajjati kāmavitakko vā vyāpādavitakko vā vihiṃsāvitakko vā ; tañce bhikkhave ³ bhikkhu nādhivāseti pajahati vinodeti vyantikaroti anabhāvaṃ gameti, nisinno pi bhikkhave bhikkhu evaṃbhūto ātāpī ottappī satataṃ samitaṃ āradbhaviriyo pahitatto ⁴ ti vuccati.—Sayānassa ⁵ ce pi ⁶ bhikkhave bhikkhuno jāgarassa ⁷ uppajjati kāmavitakko vā vyāpādavitakko vā vihiṃsāvitakko vā ; tañce ⁸ bhikkhave ⁹ bhikkhu nādhivāseti pajahati vinodeti vyantikaroti anabhāvaṃ gameti, sayāno pi bhikkhave bhikkhu jāgaro evaṃbhūto ātāpī ottappī satataṃ samitaṃ āradbhaviriyo pahitatto ¹ ti vuccatīti.

Caraṃ vā yadī vā tiṭṭhaṃ
nisinno udavā sayaṃ | ⁸
yo vitakkaṃ vitakketi
pāpakaṃ gehanissitaṃ||

kumaggāṃ ⁹ paṭipanno ¹⁰ so
mohaneyyesu mucchito |
abhabbo tādiso bhikkhu
phuṭṭhaṃ ¹¹ sambodhim-uttamaṃ||

Yo caraṃ ¹² vā yo ¹³ tiṭṭhaṃ vā
nisinno udavā sayaṃ |
vitakkaṃ samayitvāna ¹⁴

¹ ottho, C.

² Om. B. C.

³ Om. D. E. P. Pa.

⁴ yavekaṭi (sic f), C.

⁵ Om. C.

⁶ taṃ ce pi, B.

⁷ Only in M.

⁸ Cp. sutt. 86.

⁹ Kumbhagaṃ, D. E.

¹⁰ pati^o, D. E. Pa.

¹¹ phuṭṭhaṃ, M ; phuṭṭhaṃ, B. C. D. E. (pu^o, D. E.) ; phuṭṭha, P. Pa.

¹² jaraṃ, C.

¹³ ta, M. ; om. Pa. ; D. E. have : Yo paraṃ yadī vā tiṭṭhaṃ.

¹⁴ samayitvāna, D. E. M. (=vupasametvā, A.) ; samasitvāna, P. Pa ; sammasitvāna, B. C.

vitakkopasame ¹ rato |
 bhabbo ² so ² tādiso bhikkhu
 phutthum ³ sambodhim-uttaman-ti || 11 ||

111.* (Cat. 12) S a m p a n n a sīlā bhikkhave viharatha, sampannapātimokkha ⁴ pātimokkhāsamvarasamvutā ⁴ viharatha, ācāragocarasampannā ⁵ anumattesu vajjesu bhayadassāvī, ⁶ samādāya sikkhatha ⁷ sikkhāpadesu.—Sampannasīlānaṃ bhikkhave viharataṃ, sampannapātimokkhānaṃ ⁸ pātimokkhasamvarasamvutānaṃ ⁸ viharataṃ, ācāragocarasampannānaṃ ⁹ anumattesu vajjesu bhayadassāvīnaṃ ¹⁰ samādāya sikkhataṃ ¹¹ sikkhāpadesu kiñcassa ¹² bhikkhave uttari ¹³ karaṇīyaṃ ?—Carato ¹⁴ ce pi ¹⁵ bhikkhave bhikkhuno abhiijhā vigatā hoti, vyāpādo vigato hoti, thinamiddhaṃ vigataṃ hoti, ud-

¹ °opassame, P. Pa.; °ūpasame, D. E. ² samo so, D. E.

³ phutthum, M.; *the other MSS. have phuttham* (pu°, D. E.); *cp. sutt. 84, 79, 80.*

⁴ °pātim°, C. D. M.; sampannapātimokkhasamvara°, B. C. M. P.; *for the whole passage cp. sutt. 97; in Pa. the first and the second passage are confusedly contracted into one.*

⁵ Pa. repeats bhikkhave after ācāra°.

⁶ °vi, B. C. P.; °vino, D. E.

⁷ °tha only M.; °ta, D.; °ti, B. C. E. P. Pa.; samādāya sikkhati sikkhāpadesu was a current formula (*see sutt. 97, and Aṅgutt. Index s. v. sikkhāpada*), hence sikkhati often in the wrong place, as also below.

⁸ °pātim°, D. M.; sampannapātimokkhānaṃ samvara°, B. C.; sampannapātimokkhasamvara°, P. M.

⁹ B. C. repeat bhikkhave after ācāra°.

¹⁰ °vinam only M.; °vinam, D. E. P.; °vi, B. C.

¹¹ sikkhati, B. C. P.

¹² kiñcissa, D. E.; kiñcassa, B.; kissa, M.

¹³ Without m in all MSS. ¹⁴ par°, D. E., as in sutt. 110.

¹⁵ ce pi, M.; only ce, D. E. P. Pa.; only pi, B. C.; *cp. sutt. 110.*

* The whole sutta occurs also Aṅgutt.-Nik. Cat. 12.

dhaccakukkuccam vigatam hoti, vicikicchā pahīnā hoti, āradham hoti viriyam asallinam, upatthitā sati asammuttā,¹ passaddho² kāyo asāraddho,³ samāhitam cittam ekaggam,⁴ caram⁵ pi bhikkhave bhikkhu evambhūto ātāpi ottappi satatam samitam āradhaviriyo pahitatto⁶ ti⁶ vuccati.—Thitassa ce pi⁷ bhikkhave bhikkhuno abhiññhā⁸ vigatā hoti, vyāpādo vigato⁹ hoti,⁹ thīnamiddham vigatam¹⁰ hoti,¹⁰ uddhaecakukkuccam vigatam¹¹ hoti,¹¹ vicikicchā pahīnā hoti, āradham hoti viriyam asallinam, upatthitā sati asammuttā,¹² passaddho² kāyo asāraddho,¹³ samāhitam cittam ekaggam, thito pi bhikkhave¹⁴ bhikkhu evambhūto ātāpi ottappi satatam samitam āradhaviriyo pahitatto¹⁵ ti vuccati.—Nisinnassa ce pi¹⁶ bhikkhave bhikkhuno abhiññhā vigatā hoti, vyāpādo vigato⁹ hoti,⁹ thīnamiddham vigatam¹⁷ hoti,¹⁷ uddhaecakukkuccam vigatam¹¹ hoti,¹¹ vicikicchā pahīnā hoti, āradham hoti viriyam asallinam, upatthitā sati¹⁸ asammuttā,¹⁹ passaddho kāyo asāraddho, samāhitam cittam ekaggam, nisinno pi²⁰ bhikkhave bhikkhu evambhūto ātāpi²¹ ottappi satatam samitam āradhaviriyo pahitatto ti vuccati.—Sayānassa²²

¹ For asammuttā ep. sammussanatā, *Puggalapaññatti* II. 8, and asammussanatā, *Dhammasaṅgaṇī* 14, etc.; appamuttā, D. E., see *Sumaṅgala-Vilasini* I. p. 113, J.P.T.S., 1884, p. 94. ² oddha, C. ³ assār°, C.

⁴ etadaggam, D. E.; B. C. repeat cittam after ekaggam.

⁵ carampi, B. C. D. E.; par°, D. E.

⁶ ti, om. B.; otthe tīti, C.

⁷ D. E. Pa. omit ce; B. C. omit ce pi.

⁸ avijjā, D. E.

⁹ || pa ||, M.

¹⁰ Om. B. C. M. P. Pa.; (|| pe ||, C.; || pa ||, B.).

¹¹ Om. in all MSS.

¹² asamputtā, P.; asampamuttā, Pa.; appamuttā, D.; apamm°, E. ¹³ āradham, C.

¹⁴ Om. Pa.

¹⁵ ottho, C.

¹⁶ B. C. Pa. only ce.

¹⁷ Om. in all MSS. (|| pe ||, C.; || pa ||, B.).

¹⁸ upatthitassati, C.

¹⁹ appamuttā, D. E.

²⁰ Om. B. C. D.

²¹ Om. D. E.

²² sayanassa, B. C.

ce pi¹ bhikkhave bhikkhuno jāgarassa abhijjhā vigatā hoti,
 vyāpādo vigato² hoti,² thinamiddham vigataṃ³ hoti,³
 uddhaccakukkuccaṃ vigataṃ⁴ hoti,⁴ vicikicchā pahinā⁵
 hoti,⁵ āraddhaṃ hoti⁶ viriyaṃ asallinaṃ, upaṭṭhitā sati
 asaṃmutṭhā,⁷ passaddho kāyo asāraddho, samāhitaṃ
 cittaṃ ekaggaṃ, sayāno pi bhikkhave bhikkhu jāgaro
 evaṃbhūto ātāpi ottappi satataṃ samitaṃ āraddhaviriyo
 pahitatto ti vuccatiti.

Yataṃ⁸ care⁹ yataṃ¹⁰ tiṭṭhe¹¹
 yataṃ¹⁰ acche¹² yataṃ¹⁰ saye |
 yataṃ⁸ sammiñjaye¹³ bhikkhu
 yataṃ-enam¹⁴ pasāraye¹⁵ ||

Uddham tiriyaṃ apācinaṃ¹⁶
 yāvatā jagato¹⁷ gati¹⁷ |
 samavekkhitā va¹⁸ dhammānaṃ
 khandhānaṃ udayabbayaṃ¹⁹ ||

¹ C. Pa have only ce ; D. E. omit ce pi. ² || pa ||, M.

³ Om. in all MSS. (|| pe ||, C. ; || pa ||, B.).

⁴ Om. in all MSS.

⁵ Om. M.

⁶ Om. C.

⁷ apammutṭho, D. E.

⁸ satam, B. C.

⁹ pare, D. E.

¹⁰ satam, B.

¹¹ diṭṭhe, C.

¹² ajjhe, B.

¹³ sammiñjaye, M. ; °āye, D. E. ; samīñcaye, B. P. ; sam-
 miñjeyya, C. ; cp. *Sumaṅgala-Vilāsinī* I. p. 196.

¹⁴ yataṃmenam, D. E. ; °mmena, P. Pa. ; sat°, B.

¹⁵ passār°, P. Pa.

¹⁶ apācinaṃ by conjecture (= hetṭhā, A.) ; apācinaṃ,
 P. Pa. ; apācini, B. ; °nī, C. ; apāminam, D. E. ; apāci,
 M.

¹⁷ jagato, P. ; jāgato, Pa. ; jagatā, D. E. ; jarāto, B. C. ;
 gati, D. E. ; yāvatā ca lokagati, M.

¹⁸ va, D. E. ; the other MSS. have ca ; sammapekkhitā
 cammānaṃ, C.

¹⁹ °vyayam, D. E.

Evam vihārim ¹ -ātāpim ²
 santavuttim ³ -anuddhatam |
 cetosamathasāmicim ⁴
 sikkhamānam sadā satam ⁵ |
 satatam ⁶ pahitatto ti ⁷
 āhu bhikkhum ⁸ tathāvidhan ⁹ -ti 12 ||

112.¹⁰ (Cat. 13) Vuttam ¹¹ hetam ¹² bhagavatā vuttam-
 arahatā ti me sutam. Loko bhikkhave tathāgatena
 abhisambuddho, lokasmā tathāgato visaññutto ; lokasamu-
 dayo bhikkhave tathāgatena abhisambuddho, lokasamu-
 dayo tathāgatassa pahīno ; lokanirodho bhikkhave tathā-
 gatena abhisambuddho, lokanirodho tathāgatassa saecchi-
 kato ; lokanirodhagāmini paṭipadā bhikkhave tathāgatena
 abhisambuddhā,¹³ lokanirodhagāmini paṭipadā tathāgatassa
 bhāvitā. Yam ¹⁴ bhikkhave sadevakassa lokassa ⁵ samāra-
 kassa sabrahmakassa sassamaṇabrāhmaṇiyā¹⁴ pajāya sade-
 vamanussāya diṭṭham sutam mutam viññātam pattam ⁵
 pariyesitam anuvicaritam manasā, yasmā ⁶ tam ⁶ tathā-
 gatena abhisambuddham, tasmā tathāgato ti vuccati.
 Yañca bhikkhave rattim tathāgato anuttaram sammā-
 sambodhim abhisambujjhati, yañca rattim anupādisesāya
 nibbānadhātuyā parinibbāyati, yam etasmiṃ antare bhāsati

¹ oim, M. ; oi, B. C. D. E. Pa. ; vihāratī, P.

² All MSS. omit the m.

³ santi°, D. E. ; vuttim, M. ; oim, D. E. ; oi, P. Pa. ;
 vuddhi, B. C.

⁴ oamata°, C. ; oie°, B. M. P. Pa. ; om, only in M.

⁵ Om. Pa. ⁶ Om. D. E. ⁷ pihitatto pi, D. E.

⁸ ou, B. C. ⁹ ovidan-ti, D. E.

¹⁰ The whole sutta occurs Aṅgutt.-Nik. (ed. Morris) Cat.-
 Nip. 23. ¹¹ Vuttañhetam, B. P. Pa. ; om cetam, C.

¹² obuddhā only M., the other MSS. and Morris in the
 Aṅgutt.-Nik. l. c. have obuddho.

¹³ yam hi, P ; hi, without yam, Pa.

¹⁴ sasamaṇa°, B. M. P. ; obrahma°, B. P. Pa.

lapati niddisati,¹ sabban-taṃ tatheva hoti, no aññathā. tasmā tathāgato ti vuccati. Yathāvādī bhikkhave tathāgato tathākārī yathākārī tathāgato² tathāvādī,³ iti yathāvādī tathākārī, yathākārī tathāvādī, tasmā⁴ tathāgato ti vuccati. Sadevake bhikkhave loke samārake sabrahmāke sassamaṇabrāhmaṇiṃ⁵ pajāya sadevamanussāya tathāgato abhihū anabhihūto aññadattitudaso vasavatti, tasmā tathāgato ti vuccatīti.⁶ Etam-atthaṃ bhagavā avoca, tatthetaṃ iti vuccati :

Sabbalokaṃ abhiññāya
sabbaloke yathātathaṃ⁶ |
sabbalokavisamyutto⁷
sabbaloke anūpamo⁸ ||

Sabbe⁹ sabbābhihū dhīro
sabbaganthappamocano¹⁰ |
phuṭṭhassa paramā santi¹¹
nibbānaṃ akutobhayaṃ ||

¹ niddissati, B. ; nadissati, D. E.

² Om. D. E.

³ yathāv°, P. Pa. (Pa. omits the three preceding words).

⁴ sasamaṇ°, B. P. M. ; samaṇa, without sa, C. ; °brahm°, B. P. Pa.

⁵ vuccati, without ti, C. D. E.

⁶ yathātathaṃ, M. A. ; the other MSS. have tathāgato, °taṃ, P.

⁷ °loke, C. D. E. Pa. ; hi samyutto, C.

⁸ anūpamo (skr. anupama), C. D. E., anup°, B., cp. the last gāthā ; anupayo, M. P. ; anūpayo, Morris l. c. (I doubt the existence of such a word). A. points to another reading (anūbhayo ?) : anusayo ti (sic!) sabbasmim loke sammā-ditṭhi taṇhādītṭhi usayehi anusayo (sic!) tehi ubhayehi virahito.

⁹ sabba, C. ; sate, D. E. ; Morris l. c. gives Sa ve.

¹⁰ °gandha°, B. C. D. E. P. ; °ṇṭh°, Pa. ; °pam°, D. E. M. ; °bbam°, C.

¹¹ paramo, D. E. ; paramaṃ santim, M. ; A. has : phuṭṭhassa-ti phuṭṭhā assa karaṇatthe . . . phuṭṭhā anenā-ti attho (the MS. has always pu°, and asa for assa).

Esa khīṇāsavo buddho
 anigho ¹ chinnaśamsayo |
 sabbakammakkhayam patto
 vimutto upadhisaṅkhaye ||

Esa so bhagavā buddho
 esa sīho anuttaro |
 sadevakassa lokassa
 brahmacakkam ² pavattayi ||

Iti devā ³ manussā ca
 ye buddham saraṇam gatā |
 saṃgama ⁴ tam ⁴ namassanti
 mahantaṃ vītasāraḍaṃ ||

Danto damayataṃ ⁵ seṭṭho ⁵
 santo samayataṃ isi ⁶ |
 mutto mocayataṃ aggo
 tiṇṇo tārayataṃ varo ||

Iti hetam namassanti
 mahantaṃ vītasāraḍaṃ |
 sadevakasmim lokasmim
 natthi te ⁷ paṭipuggalo ti ||

Ayam-pi attho vutto bhagavatā iti me sutan-ti || 13 ||

Catukkanipātaṃ niṭṭhitaṃ.⁸

¹ anigo, C.

³ deva°, B. C., and Morris l. c.

⁵ dammayataṃ seṭṭham, B.

⁷ va tam, P.; ṭhitam, Pa.

² brahmam c°, B.

⁴ tathāgataṃ, D. E.

⁶ iti, B.

⁸ Only in M.

Tass ¹-uddānaṃ ² :

Brāhmaṇā ³ (100) cattāri (101) jānaṃ ⁴ (102)
 samaṇa (103) silā ⁵ (104) taṇhā (105) brahmā (106) |
 bahūpakārā ⁶ (107) kuhanā ⁷ (108) purisā (109)
 caraṃ ⁸ (110) sampanna (111) lokena (112) tēdasā-ti ⁹ ||

Itivuttake dvādasādhikasatam suttan-ti ¹⁰.

Itivuttakaṃ niṭṭhitam ¹¹.

¹ Only in M.

² udānaṃ, M. P. Pa.

³ oḥ, C.; brahmaṇa, B. M. P. Pa. (*I take brāhmaṇā as ablative: After br.*)

⁴ jānaṃ, M.; jinā, B. P. Pa.; jinā samaṇa, C.; parijanā, D. E.

⁵ sila, P. Pa.

⁶ By conjecture; bahukārā, M.; bahutarā, B. C. P. Pa.; oṭatarā, D. E. ⁷ oṇa, D.; oṇa, E.; kuhakā, P.; kuha, M.

⁸ By conjecture; cara, M.; ca, B. C. P. Pa.; va, D. E.

⁹ terasā-ti, M.

¹⁰ dvā, om. D. E.; oḍhikaṃ satasutta, B. C.—*Instead of this line M. has the following verses: Sattavis-ekanipātam dukkaṃ bāvisasuttasaṅgahitaṃ | samapaññāsam-atha tikaṃ terasa catukañca iti yam-idam || Dvidasuttarasutta sato saṅgāyitvā samādahimsu purā | arahanto ciraṭṭhitiyā tam-āhu nāmena Itivuttan-ti ||*

¹¹ Itivuttakapāṭi niṭṭhitā, C. M.

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* The same sutta occurs *Aṅgutt.-Nik. Cat.* 25

** The same gāthā *Aṅgutt.-Nik. Cat.*, 38, 5

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** I do not mention all suttas where Bhagavā, Tathāgato, Buddho occurs.

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